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A NEW

LATIN DELECTUS

ADAPTED TO

THE ARRANGEMENT

OF THE

LATIN GRAMMAR.

With a Lexicon and Notes.

BY

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PREFACE.

THE plan of the present little work is in all respects similar to that of the Greek Delectus, by the same author, which appeared in the spring of last year. The reason assigned for the publication of the latter, was, that the books which usually accompanied the first study of Greek were of little service in acquiring a knowledge of the grammar; but required that such knowledge should be to some extent already attained, before they could be used. The same objection applies to those commonly employed in teaching the rudiments of Latin; and there are reasons which render it even more desirable to remove the difficulty thus occasioned, than in the former instance. Latin is almost invariably the first learnt; the pupil,

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therefore, has not the advantage of any previous acquaintance with grammar, which the beginner in Greek generally possesses. Moreover boys for the most part begin it at a very early age, and are taught by persons who have not themselves an accurate knowledge of the language. All this combines to make its study unusually difficult: and the result is often much discouragement and loss of time. Few persons who have been concerned with elementary teaching can have failed to notice the great length of time which commonly elapses before a boy has attained to anything like an intelligent comprehension of the simplest principles of grammar; or is sufficiently advanced to be able to construe the easiest Latin author. This may be owing in some degree to the study of the language being commenced too soon; but, certainly, one great cause is the want of any book which will exemplify to him the meaning of every rule he learns; and, by repeated application of it to particular instances, fix it firmly at once in his com-

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prehension and his memory. "The ladder of learning", as it is sometimes called, instead of presenting an easy and progressive ascent, is converted into a species of inclined plane, down which the unfortunate beginner is perpetually slipping to the very bottom, to his sore discomfiture, for want of any point which might afford him a resting-place in his upward progress, or at least arrest his descent if he should be in danger of going backwards.

It has been thought better to adapt the arrangement of the work to some particular grammar; but it should be clearly understood, that it will serve almost equally well as an accompaniment to any of the Latin grammars in common use. The Eton Latin grammar has been selected as being, on the whole, the simplest, most intelligible, and most generally used of any with which the author is acquainted. It is doubtless defective[1] in many particulars, and contains

[1] As, for example, the statement that *hic, hæc, hoc,* is an article; the classification of the second future

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some serious mistakes. But the other grammars, which are sufficiently known to be adopted as a text book, are more difficult of comprehension; either from the rules being less clearly stated, or from the insertion of additional matter, only intelligible to the more advanced student. An attempt has been made to supply some of the deficiencies, and rectify the mistakes above alluded to, by notes and explanations introduced in the course of the work. It only remains to be added, that any corrections or suggestions will be most thankfully received either by the author or publisher.

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tense under the subjunctive mood, instead of the indicative; the very slight mention of deponent verbs; the absence of all explanation of one of the leading principles of syntax; the omission of some important rules, etc., etc. All these the pupil will find amended and supplied in the notes and introduction.

Oxford, 8th March 1852.

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PART I.—ACCIDENCE.

INTRODUCTION.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*,[1] pp. 1-5.)

THE pupil should first learn by rote the names of the parts of speech; the definitions and explanations of the nouns, and their numbers, cases, and genders.

He should then test his comprehension of what he has learnt, by affixing to each of the following examples its proper name as a part of speech. For this purpose he may use the lexicon at the end of the book. If the word be a substantive, its number, case, and gender should also be stated: e. g.,

Virtus, virtue, is a noun substantive, singular number, nominative case, feminine gender.

Tremo, I tremble, is a verb.

Malè, badly, is an adverb, etc.

[1] The references throughout are to the edition of 1851, printed and sold by E. P. Williams; sold also at the Eton Warehouse, No. 5, Bridge Street, Blackfriars, London.

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Examples.

Virtus, tremo, malè.
Sapiens, vagina, super.
Iste, raucus, quoniam.
Sentio, eja, intro.
Sub, vita, iste.
Belli, patriæ, jaceo.
Adversùs, vorax, socors.
Ille, spiritu, sobolem.
Gramen, ergo, rotarum.
Impar, hilariter, successu.
Nempe, hercule, gemitûs.
Suadeo, niger, clam.
Prudenter, imber, eheu.
Cogito, sermo, circum.
Magistri, gloriâ, arcu.
Lateo, ante, ingens.
Igitur, volvo, sed.
Balnearum, lateo, pone.
Stultitiam, præter, fulicis.
Ratem, miracula, pavonis.

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I.—NOUNS SUBSTANTIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 6-8.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"In orâ insulæ". *Orâ* is a noun substantive, from *ora:* a substantive of the *first* declension: *singular* number: *ablative* case, *feminine* gender: governed by its preposition *in.*

Singular.

N. Hæc[1] ora, *this shore*
G. Hujus oræ, *of this shore*
D. Huic oræ, *to this shore*
A. Hanc oram, *this shore*
V. O ora, *O shore*
A. Ab hâc orâ, *from this shore* (*the word*).

[1] If the substantive be of the common gender, both *hic* and *hæc* must be prefixed: as, *hic et hæc dies*, a day. It should be impressed on the pupil's mind, that *hic, hæc, hoc,* is not an article, but a pronoun. The English of *hæc ora* is not, *a* shore, or *the* shore, but *this* shore; but there being no article in the Latin language, *hic* or *hæc* is prefixed to the substantive in declining it, in order to mark the gender, and fix it in the pupil's recollection.

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Plural.

N. Hæ oræ, *these shores*
G. Harum orarum, *of these shores*
D. His oris, *to these shores*
A. Has oras, *these shores*
V. O oræ, *O shores*
A. Ab his oris, *from these shores.*

"Nave seco fluctus". *Fluctus* is a noun substantive, from *fluctus:* a substantive of the *fourth* declension: *plural* number: *accusative* case: *masculine* gender: governed by its verb *seco.*

Singular.

N. Hic fluctus, *this wave*
G. Hujus fluctûs, *of this wave*
D. Huic fluctui, *to this wave*
A. Hunc fluctum, *this wave*
V. O fluctus, *O wave*
A. Ab hoc fluctu, *from this wave.*

Plural.

N. Hi fluctus, *these waves*
G. Horum fluctuum, *of these waves*
D. His fluctibus, *to these waves*
A. Hos fluctus, *these waves* (*the word*)
V. O fluctus, *O waves*
A. Ab his fluctibus, *from these waves.*

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Examples.

In orâ insulæ.
Ad casam agricolæ.
Luna inter stellas.
Do[1] coronam poetæ.
Copia baccarum et caricarum.
Post victoriam pax.
Lacrymis genas humecto.
Sub umbrâ silvarum.
Per aquas fluvii.
Stridor telorum.
Soceri cum privignis.
Contemno odium vulgi.
Ferculum in mensâ.
Veneni pocula.
Cum famulis et ministris.
Formido ventos et undas.
Pro patriæ salute.
Propter invidiam civium.
Agnosco jussa parentis.

[1] Verbs will occasionally be met with in the course of this and the three following chapters, but never anything except the first person singular of the present tense, indicative mood, and active voice; which the pupil will always find, without difficulty, in the lexicon.

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Pacis conditiones fero.
Initio æstatis.
Auri pondera et argenti.
Vallo muroque urbem munio.
Laudo sententiam senatoris.
Corvorum exercitus.
Ficus cum prunis comedo.
Nave seco fluctus.
Inter ramos quercuum.
Causam adventûs rogo.
Manum acu vulnero.
Currui quadrupedes jungo.
In vestibulo juxta porticum.
Imber nivis cum glacie
Spem habeo felicitatis.
Sanies de vulnere.
Ob rabiem procellæ.
Pignus veritatis et fidei.
Sub specie utilitatis.
Acies ordine instruo.
De rerum eventu dubito.

Famis sitisque cruciatus.
Sub radicibus arborum.
Nurus cum novercâ.
Spargo semina per agros.

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In aditu delubri.
Adeo cacumen montis.
Tabo digitos inquino.
Auguris monitu exitium vito.
Nemus pinuum abietumque.
Cruciatus sine gemitu fero.
Rapio arcum cum calamis.
Luctus ob filii mortem.
Genitoris jussis obtempero.
Senectus cum rugis et canitie.
Pedicæ circum crura.
Cornua cum tibiis et fistulis.
Non metuo tyrannorum minas.
Post laborem requies.
Pietas erga Deum.
Occido belluam jaculo.
Strepitum rotarum audio.
Fœdus cum hostibus facio.
Noctu ovile claudo.
Sedulò opus perficio.

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II.—NOUNS ADJECTIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 9-11.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

FIRST CLASS.

"EQUUS bello aptus". *Aptus* is a noun adjective, from *aptus:* an adjective of *three* terminations: *singular* number: *nominative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *equus*.

Singular.

N.	Hic, hæc, hoc	aptus, apta, aptum
G.	Hujus	apti, aptæ, apti
D.	Huic	apto, aptæ, apto
A.	Hunc, hanc, hoc	aptum, aptam, aptum
V.	O	apte, apta, aptum
A.	Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	apto, aptâ, apto.

Plural.

N.	Hi, hæ, hæc	apti, aptæ, apta
G.	Horum, harum, horum	aptorum, aptarum, aptorum
D.	His	aptis
A.	Hos, has, hæc	aptos, aptas, apta
V.	O	apti, aptæ, apta
A.	Ab his	aptis

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SECOND CLASS.

"Silvestres amo tramites". *Silvestres* is a noun adjective, from *silvestris*: an adjective of *two* terminations: *plural* number: *accusative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *tramites*.

Singular.

N.	Hic et hæc	silvestris, hoc silvestre
G.	Hujus	silvestris
D.	Huic	silvestri
A.	Hunc et hanc	silvestrem, hoc silvestre
V.	O	silvestris et silvestre
A.	Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	silvestri et silvestre.

Plural.

N.	Hi et hæc	silvestres, hæc silvestria
G.	Horum,harum,horum	silvestrium
D.	His	silvestribus
A.	Hos et has	silvestres ($\frac{the}{word}$) hæc silvestria
V.	O	silvestres et silvestria
A.	Ab his	silvestribus.

THIRD CLASS.

"Bellum indico in pugnacem gentem". *Pugnacem* is a noun adjective, from *pugnax*: an

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adjective of *one* termination: *singular* number: *accusative* case: *feminine* gender: and agrees with its substantive, *gentem.*

Singular.

N.	Hic, hæc, hoc	pugnax
G.	Hujus	pugnacis
D.	Huic	pugnaci
A.	Hunc et hanc	pugnacem (*the word*) hoc pugnax
V.	O	pugnax
A.	Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	pugnace et pugnaci.

Plural.

N.	Hi et hæ	pugnaces, hæc pugnacia
G.	Horum,harum,horum	pugnacium
D.	His	pugnacibus
A.	Hos et has	pugnaces, hæc pugnacia
V.	O	pugnaces et pugnacia
A.	Ab his	pugnacibus.

EXAMPLES.

Equus bello aptus.
Acre frigus arceo.
Discerpo teneras frondes.

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Cum primâ diei luce.
Miles robustus ac belliger.
Silvestres amo tramites.
Macro corpore curculio.
Pauperibus et miseris succurro.
Infame opprobrium vito.
Grave pondus aratri.
Per totam noctem insomnis.
Propter crudele odium novercæ.
Ad flumen vix cymbis navigabile.
Britanni hospitibus feroces.
Bellum indico in pugnacem gentem.
Sperno tyranni insolentes minas.
Indigentibus auxilium fero.
Fatali ictu latus transfigo.
Sospes ab omni periculo.
Tandem depono victricia arma.
Liberi insontesque tanti sceleris.
Cum magnis et pernicibus alis.

Res navales satis intelligo.
Diligo sapientem honestumque virum.
Mitto fratri longam epistolam.
Ultra fines barbari regis.
Infelici infaustoque omine.
Cum quatuor et viginti equitibus.

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Ante principem oppidi portam.
Clivosi glarea ruris.
Non humili laude dignus.
Per siccam arenosamque regionem.
Non levem dolorem fero.
Procul aspicio nubiferos montes.
Post tot discrimina superstes.
Imperio potentis tyranni.
Plusquam sexaginta annos.
Hamo adunco pisces capto.
Servos fideles valde commendo.
Depromo pharetrâ calamos lethales.

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III.—COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 11, 12.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"LONGIUS iter incipio". *Longius* is a noun adjective, from *longior*: an adjective of *two* terminations: *comparative* degree, from *longus*: *singular* number: *accusative* case: *neuter* gender: and agrees with its substantive *iter*.

Positive, *longus*: genitive, *longi*: the comparative is formed from the first case of the positive that ends in *i*, by adding *or*: as *longi*, *longior*.

Singular.

N. Hic et hæc longior, hoc longius, etc.
(Like *melior*.)

"Carissime omnium amicorum". *Carissime* is a noun adjective, from *carissimus*: an adjective of *three* terminations: *superlative* degree, from *carus*: *singular* number: *vocative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *amice* understood.

Positive *carus*: genitive, *cari*: the superlative is formed from the first case of the positive that ends in *i*, by adding *ssimus*: as *cari*, *carissimus*.

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Singular.

N. Hic, hæc, hoc, carissimus, carissima, carissimum. (Like *bonus*.)

Where the formation of the comparative or superlative is irregular, the form of parsing must of course be altered: *e. g.*, in *celerrimos:* positive *celer:* the superlative in adjectives ending in *er* is formed from the nominative by adding *rimus*, as *celer, celerrimus*, etc.

EXAMPLES.

Carissime omnium amicorum.
Iter longius incipio.
Certioribus testibus rem confirmo.
Dulciorem cantum audio.
Molliore spondâ reclino.
Inter duces inclytissimos.
Nusquam invenio doctiorem virum.
Velociori impetu sursum feror.
Iniquissimo judicio in exilium abeo.
Adolescens ad vitium proclivior.
Trans amnes celerrimos.
Saluberrima cœli temperies.
Ad ulteriorem fluvii ripam.

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Vir acerrimi ingenii.
Usque ad extremam senectutem.
Inter puellas pulcherrima.
Durissimas molestias pello.
Suaviora unguenta posco.
Summo monte castra pono.
Omnium conjuratorum audacissime!
Splendidiorem induo vestem.
Tutiorem sortem divitiis antepono.
Asperrimis conviciis hostem lacesso.
Tristissimam deploro materteræ mortem.
Saltibus obscurissimis lateo.
Optime patronorum, sanctissime sacerdotum!
Opus deinceps difficilius suscipio.
Felicioribus auspiciis e portu navigo.
Flores nive candidiores.
Quæro occultiores latebras.
Gracillimam cervicem saucio.
Mercatorum longe ditissimus.
Infimâ valle tugurium conspicio.
Ceteris furibus nequior.
Maxima natarum Priami.
Humillimo loco consido.
Spem meliorem foveo.
Malorum opificum pessime!
Infans aviæ simillimus.
Multa possideo, plura cupio.

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IV.—PRONOUNS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 13-15.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"Te ceteris contubernalibus antefero". *Te* is a pronoun, from *tu*: a pronoun *personal*: *singular* number: *accusative* case[1]: governed by its verb *antefero*.

Singular.	*Plural.*
N. Tu	*N.* Vos
G. Tui	*G.* Vestrûm
D. Tibi	*D.* Vobis
A. Te (*the word*)	*A.* Vos
V. Tu	*V.* Vos
A. Te	*A.* Vobis.

EXAMPLES.

Non ego clementiam victoris supplico.
Me ipsum trado voluntati sociorum.
O mihi semper sodalium acceptissime.
Te ceteris contubernalibus antefero.
Vobis, O Superi, veras gratias ago.
Vobis, commilitones, spes meas confido.

[1] The gender of personal pronouns can only be inferred from the context.

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Omnino sine illorum consensu.
Nos tuæ modestiæ memores.
Non vos accuso hujus nequitiæ.
Non sui ipsius sed collegarum causâ.
Illius beneficio pœnam effugio.
Judex aliis clemens, sibi asper.
Adversùs ipsius ducis tabernaculum.
Ipse jaculo aprum transfigo.
Te tuosque fratres in certamen provoco.
Commendo tibi consanguineum nostrum.
Propter contumaciam suorum adjutorum.
Citra terminos nostrorum agrorum.
Non istam opinionem probo.
In eâ urbe totam æstatem ago.
Eos contemno, quos adulatores puto.
Pictor inter nostrates celeberrimus.
Quos corripio, eosdem morti addico.
Ab his laudem, ab illis vituperationem habeo.
Non iis artibus magistratum peto.
Regina ipsa cum duobus satellitibus.
Eâdem nocte, eandemque circiter horam.
Coram ipso rege, in conspectu custodum.
Pecuniæ publicæ parcus, suæ prodigus.
Eos laudo, quoscunque probos judico.
Preces vestras minimè repudio.
Ejus iracundiam nihili æstimo.
Hoc die, omnium infortunatissimo.
Quodam die ante galli cantum.

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V.—THE VERB *SUM.*

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 15-20.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"HUJUS sceleris omnes participes fuimus". *Fuimus* is a verb, from *sum*: the verb *substantive*: *indicative* mood: *preterperfect* tense: *plural* number: *first* person: and agrees with its nominative *nos* understood.

Sum, es, fui, esse, futurus.

Singular.	*Plural.*
Fui	Fuimus (*the word*)
Fuisti	Fuistis
Fuit	Fuerunt.

EXAMPLES.

Elephas belluarum est maxima.
Legati sumus pacisque ministri.
Pauper sum, cibi et pecuniæ egenus.
Corpus est mortale; animus autem æternus.
Dux noster es, summâ reverentiâ dignus.
Mendaces sunt pravorum contemptissimi.
Cyrus filius erat regis, natu minimus.

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Interfectores senis nemini erant noti.
Hujus sceleris omnes participes fuimus.
Summo naso fuit rubra cicatrix.
Fuisti libertatis semper acerrimus vindex.
Hæc erant veræ virtutis indicia.
Princeps illius seditionis fuerat Mælius.
Tuæ benevolentiæ non erimus immemores.
Apertus fui hostis, non dubius ero adjutor.
Magnarum divitiarum olim eris hæres.
Primâ adolescentiâ nepos fueram et vinosus.
Este fideles, juramenti memores.
Perpetua sit, precor, nostra amicitia.
Hæc doceo, ut patriæ tuæ sis idoneus.
Si rixarum sis cupidus, nemini eris carus.
Custodes pontis moneo, ut essent vigiles.
Societatis nostræ hæ sunto leges.
Sis felix, et ab omnibus insidiis tutus.
Castellum ædifico, ut vicinis foret tutela.
Hortor vos ut sitis fidei observantissimi.
Quicunque fuerint hujus defectionis auctores.
Arbiter hujus litis esto probus ille Mævius.
Futurus judex noster, sis clemens.
Miserius est avarus esse, quam inops.
Utinam fuissem ejus reipublicæ civis.
Quæ futura sint, arte magicâ prospicio.
Fraudis fuisse conscius proximum est mendacio.
Testes, quos cito, incorruptos esse scio.

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VI.—VERBS REGULAR.

ACTIVE VOICE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 21-33.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"ÆNEAS oppidum Lavinium appellat". *Appellat* is a verb, from *appello:* a verb of the *first* conjugation: *active* voice: *indicative* mood: *present* tense: *singular* number: *third* person: and agrees with its nominative case *Æneas*.

Appello, appellas, appellavi, appellare, appellandi, appellando, appellandum, appellatum, appellatu, appellans, appellaturus.

Singular.	*Plural.*
Appello	Appellamus
Appellas	Appellatis
Appellat (*the word*)	Appellant.

"Stabat Drusus silentium manu poscens". *Poscens* is a participle, from *posco:* a verb of the *third* conjugation: *active* voice: *present* tense: *singular* number: *nominative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *Drusus*.

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Posco, poscis, poposci, poscere, poscendi, poscendo, poscendum, poscens.[1]

Singular.

N.	Hic, hæc, hoc	poscens
G.	Hujus	poscentis
D.	Huic	poscenti
A.	Hunc et hanc	poscentem, hoc poscens
V.	O	poscens
A.	Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	poscente et poscenti.

Plural.

N.	Hi et hæ	poscentes, hæc poscentia
G.	Horum, harum, horum	poscentium
D.	His	poscentibus
A.	Hos et has	poscentes, hæc poscentia
V.	O	poscentes et poscentia
A.	Ab his	poscentibus.

EXAMPLES.

(FIRST CONJUGATION.)

Æneas oppidum Lavinium appellat.
Puellæ multis lacrymis humectant genas.
Oratis veniam nostram, nefandi prædones?

---

[1] The supines and future in *rus* of *posco* are obsolete.

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Frumento abundant vicinæ valles.
Romulus statim creat centum senatores.
Agros late ferro et igne vastamus.
Nebulones quidam querelis cives concitabant.
Animum ephebi regni cupido versabat.
Noctu ad speluncam ventitabam solus.
Libros et membranam arcâ servabam.
Neminem te magis, commilito, amabamus.
Extemplo advenam cuncti salutabant regem.
Mirmillo gigantem ad pugnam provocavit.
Intravit mentem militaris gloriæ cupido.
Te, perfide, vinculis sponte liberavimus.
Capitali periculo spem salutis monstrâsti.
Non sine operâ philosophi indagavi sepulcrum.
Fœmineâ cæde dextras nunquam maculavimus.
Plurimus donis Gyges delubrum ornaverat.
Scriptores, qui egregie tractaverant eam rem.
Insontem damnaveras, idque sine testibus.
Insolens Remus supra muros saltaverat.
Hastam jactaveram ultra extremam metam.
Lucum sacraveram et sacellum ædificaveram.
Diu et feliciter regnabis, si justitiam amas.
Tua fortia facta celebrabo citharâ.
Forsan posteri arabunt hæc jugera.
Scelestos post mortem Furiæ cruciabunt.
Omnes jurabimus sanctissimum juramentum.
Qui nimis potavit vix rectè ambulabit.

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Obsecro, vos judices, innocentem servate!
Sinistris manibus pedites aptanto clypeos.
Properemus ad epulas; hora instat.
Æquo animo vir bonus molestias tolerato.
Fabulam totam ab initio nobis narra.
Scipione eburneo et coronâ donemus victorem.
Moneo vos, ut valetudinem imprimis curetis.
Vetamus milites, ne quis inducias violet.
Centum tauros bidentesque totidem sacrificemus.
Tuam quietem repentino adventu conturbem.
Suadeo vobis ut res feliciores speretis.
Juxta puteum consido, ut pedes lavem.
Cessavimus paulisper, ut aquam potaremus.
Miserrimus erat Nabis cum Spartæ regnaret.
Imploravimus, ne patricidio inquinarent gladios.
Ne canes latrarent, offam paraveram.
Utinam tuam ægritudinem nostrâ arte levarem.
Nescio utrum hunc inter adversarios numerarem.
Ingratum animum turpissimum scelus judicârim.
Qui non consulto erraverint, eos non castigo.
Id nisi ipse nuntiâris, fidem recusarem.
Ab ortu solis usque ad occasum dimicaverint.
Tibi condonârim, si veniam suppliciter rogâris.
Cùm infantes necâsset, se ipsum trucidat.
Nemo melius te iratam plebem conciliâsset.
Cùm parumper ambulâsset se fessum conclamat.
Cùm hospites salutâssent, domum intrârunt.

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Si nos palam oppugnâsses, audaciam laudaverim.
Si dux abdicâsset se imperio, plorâsset exercitus.
Jucundum est gelido sub antro recubare.
Benè pièque liberos educâsse, honestissimum est.
Alieno frumento naves onerâsse iniquum fuisset.
Dissimulare metum diutius nequaquam possum.
Hiberno tempore ad insulam navigare, difficile est.
Periculosum esset defectionem palam declarâsse.
Pectus atque os unguibus acutis vulnerans.
Spectavi fures clam januæ appropinquantes.
Lustraturi avios montes et inhospites arenas.
Lapis juxta fuit, terminos agrorum significans.
Tunicas pallasque insanâ rabie lacerantes.
Negavit se tale facinus tentaturum esse.
Stabat in vestibulo princeps, custodias vocaturus.
Adsum fœdus firmaturus voluntate senatûs.
Putavimus te hoc juramentum esse observaturum.
Stabat ante tribunal servus libertatem flagitans.
Spectatum ludos vicini pagi conveniunt.
Cupidus sum acie tecum decertandi.
Injurias tolerando, injuriam sæpe vitabis.
Quinque e primoribus legavi, rogatum penus.
Ars cælandi operosa est et recondita.
Relliquias copiarum Capuam hiematum duco.

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Miscellaneous.

Cæcas latebras nemorum tigres incolunt.
Ingemuit genitor, lacrimasque effudit.
Mons ardens ignem et favillas evomebat.
Æmulos in exilium jam pepulerat Pericles.
Palluerunt subito metu virginis genæ.
Primo vere rursus virebunt pascua.
Voveamus ædem Junoni, solemnesque hostias.
Cùm capros stabulo clausîsset, domum redit.
Novum regem sacerdotes trabeâ vestiunt.
Imperabam servis, ut fores carceris munirent.
Heroem sepeliemus procul ab ingratâ patriâ.
Stabat Drusus silentium manu poscens.
Crescebat indies gladiatorûm exercitus.
Interea manipuli vexilla raptim convellunt.
Avunculus puellæ Argos habitatum concessit.
Seneca crurum et poplitum venas abrumpit.
Arrogantiam Agricola et avaritiam exuerat.
Persuasi Perseo, ut se fidei nostræ committeret.
Meâ potius cæde, interfectores, imbuite manus.
Hirundines pennis summa æquora radebant.
Tyrannus stirpem virilem fratris interemit.
Parcendo inimicis nos præstamus humanos.
Ventus alit flammam, idem sæpe restinguit.
Volo tecum de præsenti re consulere.

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Magno cum fremitu strepuerunt fluctus.
Non sapienter despreveram æmulorum iram.
Papaveris grana pollice et digito terebam.
Vili emerat olitor ollas fictiles et lagenas.
Occidens cœlum lucidis radiis rubescebat.
Arboris exesæ cavo diu occulit se bubo.
Studendi litteris optimum tempus est pueritia.
Phaseli costas piscator calidâ pice leverat.
Equus piger ultimus ad metam veniet.
Duram longamque militiam unà gessimus.
Cum summum collem ascendissem, resedi.
Hinc, lassi viatores, haurietis puros latices.
Vetat nos pudor tantum scelus admittere.
Fortuna incepto faveat, et spem coronet.
Nolo tumultum sermone meo inter artifices ciere.
Mettus in paludem se conjecit et vitam perdidit.
Messes et herbam æstatis calor torruerat.
Regiæ virgines tondebant barbam patris.
Regem captivum metui sævis vincire catenis.
Darius aciem in Græciam missurus, vitâ decessit.
Cùm nomen ejus audiissem, benignè accepi.
Ii congerentes cespites tribunal exstruxerant.
Nudantes veterani corpora, cicatrices ostendunt.
Tacuit, ne dolore suo animum uxoris infringeret.
Agricolam bonum virum esse facilè crederes.
Rupis de vertice loquaces lymphæ desiliunt.
Aurum aperit omnia, etiam inferorum portas.

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Nimis cupientes, satis nunquam possident.
Canities et senectus leniunt animi fervorem.
Nescis te esse sobolem nobilissimi viri?
Adversus Latinos bellandum pubes exiêrat.
Audio te mancipia in piscinam conjecisse.

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VII.—PASSIVE VOICE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 34-46.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"Si plebis favorem cupias, certe contemneris". *Contemneris* is a verb, from *contemno:* a verb of the *third* conjugation: *passive* voice: *indicative* mood: *future* tense: *singular* number: *second* person: and agrees with its nominative case *tu* understood.

Contemnor, contemneris *vel* contemnere, contemptus sum *vel* fui, contemni, contemptus, contemnendus.

Singular.	*Plural.*
Contemnar	Contemnemur
Contemneris (*the word*) *vel* contemnere	Contemnemini
Contemnetur	Contemnentur.

EXAMPLES.

Sceleratorum somnia inani formidine vexantur.
Eodem anno bis mutatur forma civitatis.
Centurionum humeris cineres Caii portabantur.
Corpora lente augescunt, cito extinguuntur.

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Latrocinio thesauros congessisse diceris.
Iniquissimo judicio in exilium solus pellor.
Mensæ conquisitissimis epulis exstruebantur.
Iis honoribus mollitur procuratoris animus.
Victus erat Coriolanus muliebri fletu.
Paratus sum preces accipere, minas contundere.
Si plebis favorem cupias, certe contemneris.
Sabini armillis magni ponderis erant ornati.
Impotenti strepitu vanoque apparatu ne terremini.
Corpus cremator: cineres urnâ colliguntor.
Plures navium apud insulas ejectæ sunt.
Hortor equites, ne recenti strage dejiciantur.
Collocari jussit hominem in aureo lecto.
Utinam, dixit rex, vobis amicus adscriberer.
Absens accusatus, absens absolutus est.
Lethi tui miserrima causa et comes dicar.
Terrore perculsi Fidenates terga vertunt.
Ei nuntiatum est satellites in vestibulo esse.
Tutior est certa pax quàm sperata victoria.
Tumulum ascendo, ne telorum multitudine obruar.
Hujus facinoris infamia nunquam delebitur.
Pænulâ artus involve, ne frigore lædantur.
Vestalis virgo candidâ infulâ obnubitor.
In tribunal ascendo; concionem advocari jubeo.
Voluntate Divûm non humanâ rabie puniamur.
Neque gloriâ, Quirites, movemini, neque infamiâ?
Infantes sciebat jussu regis fuisse expositos.

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Drusus in atrio domûs suæ cultello percussus est.
Turrim incendimus, ne ab hostibus occuparetur.
Decrevit Senatus Romulum inter Deos esse numerandum.
Omnes consentimus consultandum esse oraculum.
Copias reduxi ne undique angustiis clauderer.
Eâdem lege, quâ nos tenemur, et vos tenemini.
Cave ne a crabronibus iratis vulnereris.
Ebur, electrum, ebenum, ad classem portari jubeo.
Homicidium non, nisi morte auctoris, expiandum.
Eos interficiamus, qui delecti fuerint duces.
Omittendæ sunt voluptates, si gloriam conquiras.
Scimus omnia humana subjecta esse mille casibus.
Cùm venissem ad portum, biremis non inventa est.
Non ignorabam te consulem esse designatum.
Scythæ sunt effræni, feroces, et difficillimi victu.
Deponamus magistratum, ne eo turpiter privemur.
Curemus, ne manus alienâ nequitiâ polluantur.
Grave est improbari, gravissimum autem despici.
Mentes cum corporibus senio debilitari solent.
Perlonga est illa quæstio, et difficilis intellectu.
Summâ civium virtute arx defendenda est.
Iis partibus rhombi, scari, et acipenseres capi solent.

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VIII.—VERBS DEPONENT.[1]

(There is no detailed mention of deponents in the Eton Grammar.)

FORM OF PARSING.

"QUOD assequi non possumus, sequi desinamus". *Sequi* is a verb, from *sequor:* a verb *deponent* of the *third* conjugation: *infinitive* mood.

Sequor, sequeris *vel* sequere, secutus sum *vel* fui, sequi (*the word*), sequendi, sequendo, sequendum [secutum, secutu], sequens, secuturus, secutus, sequendus.

EXAMPLES.

Neminem sibi amicum Dionysius arbitrabatur.

---

[1] A verb deponent is so called because it lays aside (*deponit*) its active form and its passive signification. According to the usual rule, a verb ending in *or* has a passive meaning, and the English of *sequor* should be, "I *am* followed"; but it is always used to signify, "I follow", wherever it occurs. Deponent verbs often have gerunds and participles of the active form. In parsing them, therefore, these should always be recited; and it will be the business of the teacher to point out, in each particular instance, what gerunds and participles are, and what are not, in use.

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Orationem de rebus abs se gestis exorsus est lanista.
Hortor obtestorque vos ut subsidium præbeatis.
Homines passim more belluarum vagabantur.
Silentio noctis improvisus clamor exortus est.
Grates Patrum, plebisque suffragia meritus es.
Quod assequi non possumus, sequi desinamus.
Apparitores fores cinxerunt, et nemo elabi potuit.
Pollicitus es te prædæ tertiam partem daturum esse.
Ligneis turribus Macedones pinnas aggrediuntur.
Æthiopes lacte et ferinâ carne vescebantur.
Populatus est totam provinciam ingens draco.
Frons, oculi, labra, vultus sæpe mentiuntur.
Immani feritate Sylla ultus est injurias.
Expergiscor somno, subito tumultu conterritus.
Solabor luctum meum, tuum recordando.
Mox conjugem fidam complecteris et dulces natos.
Heri mercatus sum hoc vinetum et hæc pomaria.
De incendio curiæ, O perditi, gloriamini?
Ævo sempiterno post mortem boni fruuntur.
Invidiam æmulorum aspernatus est Epaminondas.
Mœrens Philomela amissos queritur fœtus.
Calonum lixarumque turma iter comitata est.
Neminem cognovi poetam, qui non sibi optimus videretur.
Fateor me debili exercitu in Rhætos proficisci.
Angustam pauperiem constanter discamus pati.

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Ventum secundum nacti anchoram solvimus.
Muneribus tuis, optime patrone, rectè utamur.
Competitores septem sortiti locum capiunt.
Mos est mulierum apros sectari agrestesque uros.
Tota legio castra deseruit, ut Marium sequeretur.
Facilius est morbo corporis quam animi, mederi.
Cras pantheras, lynces, ferosque lupos, venemur.
Cacus furatus Herculis boves speluncâ abdidit.
Vitricus generum occidit, ut principatu potiretur.

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IX.—VERBS IRREGULAR, DEFECTIVE, AND IMPERSONAL.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 46-53.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"TEMPLUM egregiis picturis locupletare volui". *Volui* is a verb, from *volo:* a verb *irregular: indicative* mood: *preterperfect* tense: *singular* number: *first* person: and agrees with its nominative case *ego* understood.

Volo, vis, volui, velle, volendi, volendo, volendum, volens.

Singular.	*Plural.*
Volui (*the word*)	Voluimus
Voluisti	Voluistis
Voluit	Voluerunt *vel* voluere.

"Memento te esse hominem mortique obnoxium". *Memento* is a verb, from *memini:* a verb *defective: imperative* mood: *second* person: and agrees with its nominative case *tu* understood.

Memini,[1] memineram, memento, meminerim, meminissem, meminisse.

[1] In parsing defective verbs, it is desirable to make the pupils recite *all* the tenses in use, in order to fix them accurately in their memories.

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Singular.	*Plural.*
Memento (*the word*)	Mementote.

" Pastorem oportuit suâ manu stabulum occludere". *Oportuit* is a verb, from *oportet:* a verb *impersonal: preterperfect* tense: *singular* number: *third* person.

Oportet, oportebat, oportuit, oportere.

Singular.

Oportuit me, *it behoved me*
Oportuit te, *it behoved thee*
Oportuit eum, *it behoved him.*

Plural.

Oportuit nos, *it behoved us*
Oportuit vos, *it behoved you*
Oportuit eos, *it behoved them.*

EXAMPLES.

Templum egregiis picturis locupletare volui.
Nihil feret ea regio nisi lappas et lolium.
Esse solet ferrum robigo, et lignum caries.
Præsidium necem quàm deditionem maluit.
Ingratâ patriâ nolebat sepeliri Scipio.
Qui vult aliis moderari, aliis parere discat.

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Ite domum saturæ, venit Hesperus, ite capellæ.
Onus tanti belli nullo adjumento tulimus.
Texere fiscellas potui corbesque salignas.
Maxima et miserrima naufragia illic fiebant.
Nolito simultatem inter concordes fovere.
Possum multa tibi veterum præcepta referre.
Dædalus cereis pennis per cœlum ferebatur.
Nolebat mulio per salebras noctu iter facere.
Opertâ lecticâ consul latus est per angustias.
Memento te esse hominem, mortique obnoxium.
Vagitum infantis infelix mater nequibat ferre.
Flavi autumni fugiunt tempora, cœpit hiems.
Novi tuam comitatem, morumque mansuetudinem.
Proprium humani ingenii est odisse quem læseris.
Vestram, Marce, nequeo mirari satis fortitudinem.
Eamus protinus in fallaces perjurosque socios.
Plumbeis glandibus vexati, cœperunt cedere.
"Adsum", inquit, "fœdissimi parricidii ultor."
Diu meminisse beneficia honestum et decorum est.
Aiebant famuli dominum suum foris exiisse.
Id non satis scio; nec si sciam, dicere ausim.
Romani in finitimos acuere enses cœperunt.
Salve, magna parens frugum, Saturnia tellus.
Ave, collegarum jucundissime, ave et vale.
Cavendum est, ne quid intempestive faximus.
Cœpi bullam deponere, togamque virilem induere.
Pastorem oportuit suâ manu stabulum occludere.

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Nonne te, quæso, pœnitet hesternæ temulentiæ ?
Potatores juvat platani sub umbrâ considere.
Tædet nos hujus servitutis et contumeliæ.
Dum nobis licitum est, rideamus et ludamus.
Piget me tot annos ineptiis contrivisse.
Sero pœnituit interfectores feritatis et sævitiæ.
Pudet me pigrum te et socordem appellâsse.
Plura scribere pudet, ne tibi molestus videar.

END OF PART I.

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PART II.—SYNTAX.

INTRODUCTION.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 56-58.[1])

THE pupil having been thoroughly grounded in the parsing of words, should now proceed to learn the parsing of sentences.

With this view, it should first be explained to him what is meant by *agreement* and *government*, the two great principles of Syntax.

Agreement is the connexion between two words, in the same sentence, which are in the same number, gender, case, or person: *e. g.*, in the sentence,

"Fulmen est terribile",

the substantive *fulmen* is in the same number (the singular) and the same person (the third)

[1] The explanation of the three concords, or agreements, here referred to, should be placed at the beginning of the Syntax, and not in the Accidence, with which it has properly nothing to do.

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with the verb *est;* and is therefore said to *agree* with it in number and person.

Again, the adjective *terribile* is in the same number (the singular), the same case (the nominative), and the same gender (the neuter), with *fulmen;* and is therefore said to *agree* with it in number, case, and gender.

Government is where one word causes another to be put in any particular case or mood: *e. g.*, in the sentence—

"Nave seco fluctus",

the verb *seco* causes the substantive *fluctus* to be put in the accusative case: hence *fluctus* is said to be "the accusative case, governed by its verb *seco*."

Again, in the sentence,—

"Amor patriæ laudabilis est",

the preceding substantive, *amor*, causes the one which follows, *patriæ*, to be the genitive. In parsing the sentence, therefore, *patriæ* is described as "the genitive case, governed[1] by its preceding substantive *amor*."

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[1] A distinction appears to be intended in the *Eton Latin Grammar*, and elsewhere, between *government* and *requirement;* the latter term being applied to substantives, adjectives, and conjunctions; and the former to verbs, participles,

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So also in the following,—

"Feror ad portum",
"Mens novitatis avida est",

portum is put in the accusative because of the preposition *ad;* and *novitatis* in the genitive, because of the adjective *avida.*

And again, in—

"Jubeo te discedere", *and*
"Ut mortem vitemus",

the preceding verb *jubeo,* and the conjunction *ut,* make the verbs *discedere* and *vitemus* to be the infinitive and subjunctive moods. *Portum, novitatis, discedere,* and *vitemus* therefore, in parsing are severally said to be governed by *ad, avida, jubeo,* and *ut.*

Adverbs[1] seldom, pronouns and interjections never, govern either moods or cases.

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and prepositions. But as, in both cases, the preceding word *determines* the case or mood of the one which follows, it may fairly be said to govern it.

[1] Sometimes adverbs are used as prepositions, and in these instances they govern cases; but then, perhaps, in strictness, they cease to be adverbs. Sometimes, also, interjections are found joined to cases, but the government does not depend on the interjection, but on some word understood between it and the case.

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The term *apposition* also occurs in the Syntax, and ought to be explained. Where two substantives are found in the same sentence, expressing the same object, though in different words, they are put in the same case: *e. g.*, in the sentence,—"Londinum, caput Angliæ, urbs celeberrima est", the two substantives, *Londinum* and *caput* (*Angliæ*), both describe identically the same thing, though in different terms, and are therefore put in the same case, viz., the nominative. Or again,

"Dimisit Varronem, magistrum equitum";

Varronem and *magistrum* are, for the same reason, both put in the accusative.

It has not been thought necessary to give the forms of parsing in any but the first chapter. The mode of proceeding is in all cases the same. The pupil must first consider what rule the example before him is intended to illustrate: then state *how* it illustrates it: and lastly repeat the rule itself by rote.

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I.—FIRST CONCORD.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 81.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

"PERSÆ legatos ad Cimonem de pace mittunt". Here the verb personal, *mittunt*, agrees with its nominative case, *Persæ*, in number and person, by the rule: "Verbum personale concordat cum nominativo numero et personâ."

"Tu semper id facis: ego in hâc causâ faciam". Here the nominatives of the pronouns *tu* and *ego* are expressed for the sake of emphasis, by the rule: "Nominativus pronominum raro exprimitur, nisi distinctionis aut emphasis gratiâ."

"Pars epulis onerant mensas et plena reponunt pocula". Here the noun of multitude, *pars*, is joined to the plural verb *onerant*, by the rule: "Nomen multitudinis, singulare quandoque verbo plurali jungitur."

EXAMPLES.

Persæ legatos ad Cimonem de pace mittunt.

Custodes nocturno impetu perterriti, urbem tradiderunt.

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Rumores de incendio armarii clam afferuntur.
Tu semper id facis; ego in hâc causâ faciam.
Non unquam ante tantus terror senatum invasit.
Parentibus obtemperare honestum et decorum est.
Hostes ante mediam noctem vadum transire cœperunt.
Vini usus olim Romanis fœminis ignotus erat.
Transfuga ante ortum solis ad prætorium venit.
Indignum est a pari aut ab inferiore vinci.
Prædones continuo terga verterunt: nos secuti sumus.
Iste vir optimus negat se assem daturum.
Picturæ, tapetes, codices vulgi prœda facta est.
Uterque tribuni jussu de rupe Tarpeiâ dejiciuntur.
Cicero pater patriæ urbisque defensor recte appellatur.
Ego multa foris pertuli: iste domi otiose vixit.
Laudari jucundum est: amari autem jucundissimum.
Pars fascibus fossas implent: pars scalas afferunt.
Ii possederunt ea loca, quæ Numidia appellatur.
Uterque eorum e castris exercitum educunt.
Patriam maximo periculo liberare honestissimum est.
Ego te comiter accepi: tu vero me omnino desprevisti.
Pars epulis onerant mensas et plena reponunt pocula.

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Tendunt vela noti: ferimur spumantibus undis.
Miserrimum et vix tolerabile videtur amicis carere.
Vestes, quas geritis, sordida lana fuit. 26
Postea gens universa Veneti appellati sunt.
Peccatum est turpissimum alios ad peccandum allicere.[1]

II.—SECOND CONCORD.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 82.)

Super avios montes, et latissima flumina copias reduxi.
Cineres viciniam feracem reddere existimantur.
Sedula totum pervolitans hortum dulcia libat apis.
Ipse gubernator puppi Palinurus ab altâ, dat signum.
Post hanc victoriam maritimæ res florere cœperunt.
Canos capillos floribus intexere minime speciosum est. 6
Flagitiosum est sapientem suâ manu necem sibi consciscere.
Sejani filius et filia in carcere strangulati[1] sunt.

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[1] For examples to the rule, "Impersonalia nominativum non habent præcedentem", see pp. 174, 175.

[2] This example, and several others in this chapter, must

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Putamus Apollinem et Dianam pari honore esse colendos.

Jampridem pater et mater parvuli fuerant mortui.

Grande onus exiguo formicas ore gerentes conspicio.

Puer acernam gausape purpureo mensam pertersit.

Fretum Britannicum phaselus mirâ celeritate transiit.

Insulam regebat divitiis abundantem et Veneri sacram.

Luctantes ventos tempestatesque sonoras imperio premit.

Multæ istarum fraxinorum meâ manu satæ fuerunt.

Jucunda cupere amara aversari, lex naturæ est.

Agaso et ancilla furti cædisque accusati sunt.

Patres et principem omni honore civium dignum puto.

Melius fuit omnes miserias perpeti, quam tuam benevolentiam alienare.

---

be parsed by the following rule, which is omitted in the *Eton Grammar*, but given in that of Edward VI; and which all beginners ought to learn: "Cum substantiva sunt diversi generis, adjectivum dignioris genus aliquando et numerum, sequitur."

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III.—THIRD CONCORD.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 82, 83.)

Alphenus periit cum iis, et propter eos, quos diligebat.

Inermes, qui in eo loco convenerant, interficiunt.

Ædem Concordiæ, quam Manlius voverat, dedicavimus.

Ibi C. Trebonium reliqui, qui ea conficeret.

Cæsar equites laudat, quorum operâ periculum effugerat.

Imperator cohortes, quas paratas esse jusserat, præmittit.

Colligo sagittarios, quorum erat permagnus numerus.

Queruntur in silvis aves, somnos quod invitet leves.

Amas virtutem, quod valde laudo et commendo.

Cum sole consurgere solebam, quod saluberrimum est.

Quæsturam in eâ urbe tenui, quod Lilybœum vocant.

Domicilia conjuncta ædificârunt, quas urbes dicimus.

Juxta illum locum est urbs, quod Agrigentum vocant.

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Docet omnia itinera, quibus ex angustiis egredi possint.

Conviciis lacessitus tacui, quod judices probârunt.

Meam mortem petitis, qui vobis toties pepercerim?

Ignosco contumeliis tuis, qui tantam molestiam patiaris.

Collem procul animadvertit, qui ab hostibus tenebatur.

Jure omnes ii laudantur, qui virtutem colunt.

Ad eas portas contendit, quas supra demonstravimus.

Abstinui vino, quod in literarum disciplinâ est perutile.

Ædificium in boario exstruxit, quæ nunc curia vocatur.

Histrio Tarentum profectus est, quæ erat florentissima urbs.

Omnia bona ei optabam, quod veræ amicitiæ est signum.

Accusas meam integritatem, qui pauper semper vixerim?

Cimon testarum suffragiis, quod illi ostracismum vocant, decem annorum exilio multatus est.

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IV.—CONSTRUCTION OF NOUNS SUBSTANTIVE.

(Eton Latin Grammar, pp. 83, 84.)

Corruptus regis pecuniâ pacem flagitiosam fecit.

Ejus rei memoriam oportere omnino deleri arbitror.

Præfectus sæpe querebatur de socordiâ sociorum.

Alii plebis, alii senatûs auctoritatem defendebant.

Urbes Macedoniæ omnes Romanis se dediderunt.

Hujus nequitiæ privigno meo adsum testis.

Quem finem tantis molestiis sperare possumus?

Veniam huic errori temeritatique meæ suppliciter rogo.

Non potui scurræ divitis quotidianam insolentiam ferre.

Cleopatra, Ægypti regina, uniones vino dissolvit.

Comes ire tanto viro nemo fortis abnegare potest.

C. Canius, eques Romanus, homo satis literatus.

Marcellus Syracusas cepit, totius Siciliæ opulentissimam urbem.

Hoc fiebat jussu Metelli, equitum magistri.

De republicâ nostrâ disseramus, totius Italiæ ornamento.

Amicus fui Scævolæ, viri hercule ornatissimi!

In Britannos arma vertit, incultam ferocemque gentem.

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Eligimus Paulum, virum magnâ indole et incredibili alacritate.

Adolescens summæ audaciæ, mediocris autem ingenii.

Tuâ peritiâ tam ancipiti difficilique re, nobis opus est.

In reipublicæ administratione Themistocles usus est astutiâ et prudentiâ.

Racemos invenimus mirâ magnitudine et dulcedine.

Testem citâsti nullius pretii, notæque improbitatis.

Commeatu, vestitu, omni demum apparatu vobis opus est.

Hujus rei nobis permulta exempla opus sunt.

CONSTRUCTION OF NOUNS ADJECTIVE.

V.—GENITIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

Memor pristinæ virtutis Hannibal, venenum sumpsit.

Ephebus confitetur se rei militaris esse imperitum.

Pedites statim alacres et fiduciæ pleni proficiscuntur.

Cato facundus orator et litterarum cupidissimus fuit.

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Inops humani consilii, populus ad deos vota convertit.

Portus Cajetæ fuit celeberrimus et plenissimus navium.

Aruspex fuit solers, arcanorum auguriorum sagax.

Terra ferax Cereris multoque feracior uvæ.

Duorum filiorum natu minorem senex hæredem fecit.

Uter nostrûm videtur esse plebi acceptior? tune an ego?

Intrepidi simus, et sententiæ nostræ tenaces.

Socrates se omnium rerum inscium fingit et rudem.

Amnis fuit latus magnarumque cymbarum capax.

Cassium ultimum Romanorum Brutus solebat appellare.

Consulum alterum gravi vulnere milites prope interfecerunt.

Neptunus mare temperat; nemini, nisi fratri, secundus.

Quibus arboribus abundat solum? ornis, fagis et quercubus.

Cujus est hic petasus et hæ crepidæ? avunculi.

Egena aquarum regio, homini pecorique noxia.

Ætnam aspeximus, illius regionis montem editissimum.

Cui donemus armillas aureas et monile? filiolæ.

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Italiam velut infimam nationum præfectus afflictavit.

Cujus munificentiâ hæc regia exstructa est? totius populi.

VI.—DATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 85, 86.)

Id facilius credebatur, quòd simile vero videbatur.

Nihil est Deo acceptius, quam integer purusque animus.

Erat huic judicio longe dissimilis illa contentio.

Mallem esse lapis, vel insanis cautes obnoxia ventis.

Proximus huic, longo sed proximus intervallo, insequitur Salius.

Miltiades amicior fuit libertati, quam suæ dominationi.

Multis ille bonis flebilis occidit, nulli flebilior quàm tibi.

Fidus fuisti mihi contubernalis, strenuus commilito.

Fingit se optimatibus invisum esse propter plebis favorem.

Peninsula, quæ Peloponnesus vocatur, platani folio simillima est.

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Adolescens fuit præstantis formæ, ipsique regi cognatus.

Aspicit urbem immunem tanti belli, atque impune quietam.

Gratissimæ plebi induciæ, nec primoribus ingratæ.

Illic nos manet beata vita, par et similis deorum.

Barbari loco sibi alienissimo, hostibus opportunissimo, conflixerunt.

Inimicis te placabilem, amicis inexorabilem præbes.

Vultu, gestu, moribus, et ingenio avi tui similis es.

Pontus ipse est ingens maris sinus, tempestatibus obnoxius.

O mihi non humili versu celebrande canenti adsis.

Solum est iis partibus feracius, quæ propiores sunt mari.

Multa alia narrat, mihi minime hoc loco prætereunda.

Demosthenes amplificat ea, quæ vulgo expetenda et optabilia videntur.

VI.—ACCUSATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 81.)

Campus Marathon ab Athenis decem millia passuum abest.

Quædam bestiolæ unum tantum diem vivunt.

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Decem annos Troja a Græcis oppugnata est.
Vexillarius pugnâ excessit, femur jaculo transfossus.
Juventus nudatos humeros oleo perfusa nitescit.
Muri quinquaginta pedes alti, turribus muniti.
Senex fractus, membra militiâ, ad villam se contulit.
Victor per vicos currum egit, crines redimitus apio.
Patroclus indutus thoracem et cassidem amici, se prælio injecit.
Flumen novem pedes altum, et octoginta latum.
Omnes puniceis ibant evincti tempora tæniis.

VIII.—ABLATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 87, 88.)

Fufidius dives agris, dives positis in fœnore nummis.
Stanno alboque plumbo vicinia illa fœcundissima est.
Censebam oratorem nullius ornamenti esse expertem.
Zoilus fuit crine ruber, niger ore, brevis pede, lumine læsus.
Miltiades æger erat vulneribus, quæ in insulæ obsidione acceperat.

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Juvenis fuit prænobilis, pecuniâ simul satis locuples.

Agesilaus fuit staturâ humili, et corpore exiguo.

Exul patriâ et domo, atque omnium rerum egens.

Habeto alter Amazoniam pharetram plenamque sagittis.

Quod cuique temporis datur, eo debet esse contentus.

Protinus Datis, numero copiarum fretus, confligere cupiebat.

Nulla vox audita est populi Romani majestate indigna.

Omni religione superstitiosoque metu animus erat liber.

Cicerone nemo ejusdem ætatis fuit unquam eloquentior.

Nihil est agriculturâ melius, nihil libero homine dignius.

Neminem te majorem honestioremve posteri habebunt.

Legati Jugurthæ largitione magis, quam causâ, freti sunt.

Quanto plura accipis, tanto plura flagitare soles.

Aspice ut insignis spoliis Marcellus opimis ingreditur.

Filiam, natu minorem, consuli Catullo spoponderam.

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Scævola fuit præpeditus morbo, mancus et omnibus membris captus.

IX.—CONSTRUCTION OF PRONOUNS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 88, 89.)

Semper memoria mei ægrimoniam tuam solabitur.

Soror ipsa tyranni, O formose puer, flagrat amore tui.

Longos per annos sum memor ipse tui; tu memor esto mei.

Miserrima mater, tui satis misereri non possum!

Sis beata, soror, et memor nostri semper vivas.

Tuum cicer, tuos faselos, tuorum agrorum fructus comedis.

Hæc est nostra domus; nostri, precor, accipe tecti hospitium.

Meâ ipsius manu hæc vaccinia olim sata sunt.

Tuâ solius dementiâ ea clades accepta fuit.

Cato Uticensis suo gladio se ipsum jugulavit.

Communi omnium assensu hæ induciæ factæ sunt.

Socrates fuit amicorum observantissimus, sui ipsius negligens.

Medicus suas verrucas lamnâ candente exurere solebat.

Majores vestri hanc pacem solenni sacramento firmârunt.

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Exercitus triplici acie instruitur; hæc fundis, illa gladiis, ista dolabris armatur.

Mordax lingua nocet, jaculo fatalior omni,
Vulnerat hoc corpus, lædit at illa sinum.

Duos fratres habebat Jupiter: huic Orci, illi maris imperium dedisse traditur.

CONSTRUCTION OF VERBS.

X.—NOMINATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 89.)

Ejus pater a Senatu Romano amicus erat appellatus.

Non omnes qui studiosi litterarum vocantur, studiosi sunt.

Tandem victor redis, carus omnibus, diuque expectatus.

Multis bellis commilito tuus, novi te esse fortissimum.

In tanto rerum discrimine non mihi licet esse inerti.

Castra ibi posuit, quòd munitiones integræ manebant.

Universo populi consensu Tiridates rex salutatur.

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Dixi meâ unius operâ rempublicam esse salvam.

Cernimus gubernatorem rerum nauticarum esse ignarum.

Putavi eam vallem opportunissimum esse pugnæ locum.

Ex eo tempore Xenophon cœpit esse Socratis auditor.

Dixit patris imaginem apparuisse, pallidam et cruentam.

Non nobis licet tali tempore esse privatis aut otiosis.

Xerxis introitus in Græciam fuit terribilis, discessus turpis.

Similes esse parentibus liberi plerumque existimantur.

Advenam omnium voluntate ducem factum esse legati declarant.

Illo seculo, quod aureum appellatur, Saturnus regnavit.

Otho considebat in tabernaculo solus, paludamento indutus.

Non omnibus, poetis esse aut philosophis natura concessit.

Ex illo certamine Milo discessit victor, et populea coronâ donatus.

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XI.—GENITIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 90, 91.)

Magni elatique animi est divitias contemnere.

Sapientis est nihil dicere quod non certo sciat.

Non est meum rebus asperis aut flecti aut perturbari.

Humanum est errare: divinum est aliis condonare.

Judex absolvit injuriarum eum, qui poetam læserat.

Supra triginta eodem die proditionis damnati sunt.

De eâ re insimulatus conticui, nec respondere dignatus sum.

Fabricius putavit Pyrrhum de perfidiâ medici esse admonendum.

Legem tuli, ne quis anteactarum rerum accusaretur.

De plurimis simul accusaris: furto, mendacio, sacrilegio.

At vos, O Superi, miserescite regis, et patrias audite preces.

Xantippe, Socratis uxor, irarum et molestiarum satagebat.

Alii reminiscentes veteris famæ, imperatoris miserentur.

Vivorum memini, nec mortuorum oblivisci possum.

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Persuasit iis, perfacile esse totius Galliæ imperio potiri.

Stultorum est aliorum vitia cernere, suorum oblivisci.

Parentum est alere liberos: liberorum parentibus obedire.

In tranquillo tempestatem adversam optare dementis est.

Cohortor commilitones, ut molestiarum oblivisce-rentur.

Ea ipsa quæ a te commemorantur, non memini.

Cum aliquo dolore quisque flagitiorum suorum recordatur.

Impedimentis castrisque primo impetu nostri potiti sunt.

Principes miserantur communem Galliæ fortunam.

Video Neronis judicio te non esse absolutum improbitatis.

Sui timoris, suæ voluptatis, suarum rerum unusquisque satagit.

Cædis insimulatus judicum suffragiis condemnatus est.

Pusilli est animi nugas nulliusque pretii sermones recordari.

Tyrannus fas omne abrumpit, Polydorum obtruncat, et auro vi potitur.

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XII.—DATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 91-94.)

Nequaquam licet sui commodi causâ, nocere alteri.

Omni periculo bonus vir patriæ subveniat et succurrat.

Memento parvis peccatis veniam, magnis severitatem commodare.

Cato solebat longis disputationibus otium suum delectare.

Proprium est humani ingenii odisse quem læseris.

Conferte hanc pacem cum illo bello, hujus libidines cum illius continentiâ.

Tribuni vobis, Quirites, hodie amissam potestatem reddent ac restituent.

Judices imperant filiis, ut patrum suorum capita præcidant.

Moderari animo, cùm sis iratus, non mediocris ingenii est.

Celsâ sedet Æolus arce, mollitque animos, et temperat iras.

Dædalus præpetibus pennis ausus se credere cœlo.

Numini divino cœlum, ignes, terræ, maria parent.

Nubere Paulla cupit nobis; ego ducere Paullam nolo.

Rufus equitatui studet: summæ diligentiæ severitatem addit.

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Vir, qui mihi semper tuæ laudi favere visus est.
Velim mihi ignoscas, quòd ad te scribo tam multa toties.
Cùm morbo alicui mederi vis, consuetudo corporis cognoscenda est.
Invident autem homines maxime paribus aut inferioribus.
Solebat divitibus palam adulari, pauperes negligere.
Suppliciter precaturi sumus, ut crimen hoc nobis condonetis.
Milites ingressi, nec mulieribus nec infantibus pepercerunt.
Classem continuo comparavit, eique Datamem præfecit.
Cæsar Æduorum civitati semper præcipue indulserat.
Mithridates elephantes ante aciem instruit, ut terrorem hostibus incuterent.
Itinerum angustiæ fugam multitudini intercluserant.
Darius vincendi cupiditate inflammatus, bellum Scythis intulit.
Dictator interdicit ducibus, ne obsides interficiant.
Satisfacere dicimur ei, cujus desiderium implemus.
Non debebas in tali causâ optimo viro maledicere.
Cæteros Deos Deasque omnes imploro atque obtestor.

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Veri est amici omnibus rebus amicitiam anteponere.
Studiis officiisque scientiæ præponamus officia justitiæ.
Contemnuntur ii, qui nec sibi nec alteri prosunt.
Omnibus negotiis non interfui solum, sed etiam præfui.

XIII.—ACCUSATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 94.)

Alii faces aridamque materiem eminus jaciebant.
Currum Jovi sacratum candidi trahebant equi.
Primùm animus vigorem suum, deinde corpus recuperavit.
Speculatores in maritimas regiones dictator noctu præmittit.
Pietate motus filius cervicem matris manibus amplectitur.
Octavius privignam amici, vixdum nubilem, uxorem duxit.
Barbarus vestem auro adornatam habebat, manicatamque tunicam.
Dario adventum hostium pavidi agrestes nuntiaverunt.

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Octavius amicitias non facile admisit, sed constantissime retinuit.

Parum salubrem valetudini suæ urbem hieme experiebatur.

Iter exercitûs lixarum et calonum greges sequebantur.

Philosophus pro potione sumebat cucumeris vel lactuculæ frustum.

Eloquentiam studiaque liberalia ab ætate primâ exercuisti.

Volsci simulacrum æneum post victoriam in templo posuerunt.

Gigantes totas arbores cum ingentibus ramis in altum jecerunt.

Asellus et bos, uno sociati jugo, plaustrum trahebant.

Cùm hostes vicissent, apud Cremeram fluvium castra posuerunt.

Camillus donum non accepit, sed proditorem civibus tradidit.

Puerorum virginumque cœtus templum Minervæ compleverat.

Blattæ et tineæ tapetes chlamydesque perdiderant.

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XIV. — ABLATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 95-96.)

Virtute Codri regis Athenienses bello liberati sunt.

Epaminondas capitali judicio maximâ discessit gloriâ.

Concordiâ res parvæ crescunt, discordiâ maximæ dilabuntur.

Hoc infortunium accidit prætoris iniquitate et injuriâ.

Picturas et statuas, omnem demùm supellectilem nuce non emerim.

Non vili mercati sumus eam victoriam, sed, ut vereor, nimio.

Quanti, Appia mea, monile illud emisti? viginti libris.

Magno veneunt obsessâ urbe vel rapula et radices.

Tua convicia, spurcissime, unius assis vix æstimo.

Urbem acriter obsidentes omni commeatu privavimus.

Alaudis, merulis et rubeculis vireta illa abundant.

Medon regiâ fruebatur dignitate, quamvis carebat nomine.

Mea adolescentia, patrone mi, indiget tuæ opis et consilii.

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Accusatus furti, usus sum ipsius adversarii testimonio.

Patronus et pater vocari, nemo unquam melius de te meruit.

Plurimùm distat sordibus tuis nostra parsimonia.

Acer equus stare loco nescit, micat auribus, et tremit artus.

Qui se angit animi, nunquam infortunio vacare potest.

Loricam, galeam, et cingulum dormienti latro abstulit.

De plebe, de exercitu, de senatu optime meritus es.

Scythæ domos non lapidibus, aut lateribus, sed lignis struunt.

Miltiades, totâ regione potitus, loca castellis communiit.

Obsides armis, et vestibus, vitâ denique ipsâ privati sunt.

Nihil sane honestum esse potest, quod justitiâ vacat.

Sanguine multorum civium principatum mercatus est Otho.

Senex tantidem est, quàm si sit signum pictum in pariete.

Troes, fusi per herbam, implentur veteris Bacchi.

Germani specus habitant: lacte et caseo ferme vescuntur.

Non nauci facio minas istius gloriosi pinnirapi.

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Supersedere corio damnati judicis alius judex cogebatur. 30

(THE ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE.)

Expulsis regibus, civitas rursus libertatem adepta est.

Benevolentiâ sublatâ, omnis e vitâ sublata est jucunditas.

Barbari, incolumi duce, impetum hostium sustinebant.

Hæc omnia agebat cliens noster, auctore et suasore te.

Regulus captus est, duce Xantippo, imperatore autem Hamilcare. 5

Summo monte Hercules, rogo succenso, se ipsum cremavit.

Commissâ pugnâ, velites magnâ strage profligantur.

Te incolumi, patrone mi, supersum: te pereunte, ipse pereo.

Horatius, cæso hoste, victor secundam pugnam petebat.

Non ego hoc ferrem calidâ juventâ, Consule Tullo.

Devictis finitimis, bellum remotis gentibus indictum est. 11

Captivos, desectis auribus, effossisque oculis, domum mittit.

Alexander, audito Darii adventu, castra movere statuit.

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Paucis annis interjectis, nova causa certaminis exorta est.

Stricto gladio, miles infantem unà cum matre interfecit. 15

Stante republicâ, pauca scripsimus: eversâ autem plura.

Danubius apud Rhætos oritur: flexoque ad ortum solis cursu, receptisque sexaginta amnibus, in mare effunditur.

XV.—VERBS PASSIVE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 97.)

Sevo, arvinâ, et pice materies totius tecti imbuitur.

Homines ab hominibus, ut bestiæ a bestiis, sæpe perduntur.

Non ea, quæ ad bellum pertinent, bonis civibus quæruntur.

Is privetur consulatu, quicunque largitionem acceperit.

Ii jure vapulant, qui alios colaphis aggredi solent.

Ea lex a Genucio facta est anno post incendium urbis. 6

Non facile pueri docentur ea, quæ suæ voluntati repugnent.

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Furti accusatus assecla sævissimos cruciatus passus est.

Vinci, capi, ab hostibus venire: hæc tria luctuosissima puto.

Teruncio licet famosus ille pejeratusque testis.

Locus insidiis constitutus myricis undique obtegebatur.

Criminis ejus absolutus, ultro ipse in exilium concessi.

Cavete ne societate vestrâ exulent virtus pietas justitia.

Aleculæ ab aleculis, et scombri a scombris devorari solent.

Ludibrio habetur, qui inceptam rem infectam reliquerit.

Occiduis partibus usque ad flumen Sabrinam præficitur Plancus.

XVI.—VERBS OF THE INFINITIVE MOOD.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 97.)

Magna civitas, quæ cæteris gentibus imperare consueverat.

Aruspex eos vetabat ante brumam aliquid novi incipere.

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Lycurgus Spartanos omnes convivari publice jussit.

Gens effræna, famis rabiem brumæque rigorem docta pati.

Venator acer apros hastâ aut calamo transfigere cervos.

Actutum cuncti profitentur se nullum periculum pavere.

Facinus est civem Romanum vinciri, scelus verberari.

Naves onerarias eò miseram, ut electrum deportarent.[1]

Sicarios Satrapas noctu misit, ut dormientem interficeret.

Comprehendi speculatores jubeo, vinctosque ad me attrahi.

Themistocles persuasit populo, ut classis ædificaretur.

Milites scrutari loca abdita: strepitu omnia miscere.

Nunciatum est consuli conjuratos ex urbe profugisse.

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[1] This example, and some others in this chapter, must be proved by the following rule, which is omitted in the *Eton Latin Grammar*, though one of much importance :—"Sed verbis intentionem significantibus, item verbis rogandi, imperandi, monendi, hortandi, tentandi, postponitur subjunctivus cum *ut* conjunctione (et interdum *quo*) in affirmando, et cum *ne* in negando et prohibendo." (*Edward VI Latin Grammar*, p. 165.)

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Vides certamen esse non de re pecuniariâ, sed de ipsâ vitâ.

Hinc exaudiri gemitus, et sæva sonare verbera.

Hastatos ibi instruxi, ne a funditoribus opprimerentur.

Rogas me, ut antiquo acerrimoque adversario ignoscam?

Laudis amor vivax et nescia cedere virtus incendit juvenes.

Tempus est rastro glebas invertere, et semen injicere.

Darius negavit se unquam bibisse aquam dulciorem.

XVII.—GERUNDS AND SUPINES.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 98, 99.)

Mirâ cupiditate flagrabant omnes libertatem recuperandi.

Utendum est occasione: cras forte opportunitas deerit.

Filiam natu maximam nuper Octavio nuptum dederam.

Primâ adolescentiâ cupidus eram fruendi voluptate.

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Legatus persuasit plebi, honestam pacem promittendo.

Dixit perfacile esse factu, Galliam servitio liberare.

Bituriges ad socios præconem mittunt, subsidium rogatum.

Aliorum molestias ferendo, nostrorum sæpe obliviscimur.

Arbitri pugnæ locum signant ad decertandum aptissimum.

In viciis convellendis, cavendum est ne spicis noceas.

Nemo me majore studio exarsit reipublicæ capescendæ.

Nihil est cognitu jucundius, quàm vera philosophia.

Philippus cùm spectatum ludos iret, interfectus est.

Quis ignorat barbaram consuetudinem hominum immolandorum?

Ad alvum purgandam utile medicamentum est castoreum.

Vigilandum est ei, quicunque clavum naviculæ dirigit.

Captivis parcendo diuturnam societatem confirmemus.

Omni occasione recte utendo, Cæsar potens factus est.

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Suspensi Eurypylum scitatum oracula Phœbi mittimus.

Crassâ lacernâ manicisque ad frigus arcendum egeo.

XVIII.—NOUNS OF TIME AND PLACE.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 99, 100.)

Circa Ennam lectissimi sunt flores omni anni tempore.

Primo anni mense solenni more celebrantur ludi.

Complures dies decima legio commeatu omni caruerat.

A portu proximo abfuimus ducenta millia passuum.

Fossæ duæ octoginta pedes inter se distabant.

Parvo spatio balneæ distant a theatro palæstrâque publicâ.

Herodotus, totius Græciæ ornamentum, Halicarnassi natus fuit.

Alexandriæ manticam peram tresque capsas emeram.

Viximus adhuc, Patres Conscripti, foris egregie, domi feliciter.

Eorum ducum virtus fuerat domi militiæque cognita.

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Apud veteres celeberrimi cælatores Athenis nati sunt.

Magnâ copiâ thuris et opobalsami Corinthum navigamus.

Omnes, qui stipendia septem annos meruerant, domum mitto.

Longo negotio confectus, fœnerator senex se rus contulit.

Capuâ profectus, quarto die circiter crepusculum Romam attigi.

Magnis itineribus profectus sum ad castra, quæ bidui aberant.

Tres incertos cæcâ caligine soles erramus pelago.

Primâ nocte ovile claudamus, et pessulo portam firmemus.

Lacedæmone ingenua pubes mentiri et furari docta est.

Tertiâ vigiliâ clam castris egressi, Tarentum contendimus.

Româ discedentes crastinâ luce, tutiores sedes conquiremus.

Vixit centum annos, nec senectute gravatus est Gorgias.

Totam diem obscurissimo antro occulit se vespertilio.

Belli fuit irrequietus miles, domi modestissimus civis.

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XIX.—VERBS IMPERSONAL.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 100, 101.)

Quid juvat errorem, mersâ jam puppe, fateri?

Magistratui minime decet in publico foro saltare.

Id meâ minime refert, qui nullius delicti conscius sum.

Parvi refert fautorum turba, nisi ipse sis præturâ dignus.

Vestrâ interest, ne armarium convivæ ebrii incendant.

Tuâ, respondet ille, quod nil refert, percontari desinas.

Placitum est mihi, ut fundum in agro Sabino conducam.

Ea quæ ad iter faciendum pertinebant, satis paraveram.

Tædet me harum nugarum, inaniumque crepundiorum.

Me juvat ignotos tractus Serumque remotas explorare plagas.

Itur in antiquam silvam, stabula alta ferarum.

Et jam ad limen ventum est, ipsumque delubri vestibulum.

Oratorem minime irasci decet, simulare non dedecet.

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Alio loco quod ad eam civitatem attinet, monstrabitur.

Continenter bibitur ab horâ octavâ usque ad vesperem.

Illud omnino nolebam scribere, quod tuâ nihil referebat.

Sunt homines, quos neque infamiæ suæ pudeat nec tædeat.

Quæ ad urbem propugnandam attinent, bene intelligebam.

Eorum nos magis miseret, qui nostram misericordiam non requirunt, quàm qui illam efflagitant.

XX.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF PARTICIPLES.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 101, 102.)

Et jam Argiva phalanx instructis navibus ibat, littora nota petens.

Uxor complexa corpus mariti, cruda vulnera osculatur.

Vicos omnes collustramus tibiis et fistulis canentes.

Omni officio bene functus, honestâ senectute frueris.

Adest, exactâ senectute, mors, nullis precibus exoranda.

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Orator fuit sagax, intrepidus, reipublicæ semper amans.

Scelus hoc admisisti, vix mille hostiis expiandum.

Hanc tempestatem idoneam arbitratus, Drusus concionem fecit.

Copias in maritimas oras duco, Catanam oppugnaturus.

Cecropidæ exosi tyrannos, perpetuo exilio multârunt.

Sejanus obiit, plebi non minus quam principibus perosus.

Jamdiu stertere cœperam, ineptias seniles pertæsus.

Cibi, potûs, quietis, vitæ denique ipsius negligens fuit Diogenes.

Bestiæ ex se natos ad quoddam tempus amant, et ab iis amantur.

Hannibal a cunis ipsis Romanam potestatem perosus est.

Supplices, veniam orantes, ante pedes regis se projiciunt.

Dodonam, insciis omnibus, contendo, oraculum consulturus.

Galli se omnes ab Dite patre prognatos prædicant.

Pater collum nati morientis amplexus, lacrymis se dedit.

Scriba turpissimo usus dolo, ditissimæ anûs fit hæres.

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XXI.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF ADVERBS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 102, 103.)

Ecce autem Pyrrhi lapsus de cæde Polites, unus natorum Priami!

En crimen! en causa cur dominum servus accuset!

Ecce miserum hominem; si dolor summum malum est, dici aliter non potest.

En proditorem patriæ, audacissimum legum contemptorem!

Ubi terrarum se contulit vernarum ille negligentissimus?

Postridie nundinarum mimi et histriones domum abierunt.

Jam satis Romani sanguinis intestinâ lite fusum est.

Eò dementiæ ventum est, ut positis armis, nudos se hostibus objecerint.

Legiones dextrorsum instruebantur proxime morem Romanorum.

Rubecula salve! gratus ades tandem longis post mensibus hospes.

Pridie Kalendarum Aprilium vitulum Cereri mactabam.

En quatuor aras: ecce duas tibi, Daphni, duas altaria Phœbo.

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Eranam cepimus, quæ fuit non vici instar, sed urbis.

Diutius expectatione meâ occiduâ plagâ moratus es.

Paulò ante adventum hiemis, hirundines commigrabant.

Graii instar montis equum divinâ Palladis arte ædificant.

XXII.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF CONJUNCTIONS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 104, 105.)

Rusticus ad casam portabat acida sorba et silvestria fraga.

Quo justior alter nec pietate fuit, nec bello major et armis.

Romæ aut Baiis æstatem agimus, publico negotio vacui.

Nunquam nix minus quatuor pedes alta jacuit.

Plus triginta naves, cæcis vorticibus absorptæ, perduntur.

Tu me contemnebas heri, et cras fortasse adulaberis.

Dubium est, bonine an mali plus attulerit mercatura.

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Apparent arma virûm, tabulæque, et Troia gaza per undas.

Dum tu sis amicus, nullas barbarorum minas formidamus.

Magnopere hortor te, fili, ut his studiis animum advertas.

Dignus fuit Trebonius, qui civium suffragia acciperet.

Quæ fuerit velitum strages, nunquam satis cognitum est.

Ut primùm silentium factum est, orationem exorsus sum.

Cœpit sciscitari, num, obsessâ arce, possit custodes fallere.

Pompeium omnes scimus, quantus et qui vir fuerit.

Ut primum dies illuxit, cum canibus venatum exiit.

XXIII.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF PREPOSITIONS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, pp. 105, 106.)

Puerum a primis annis eduxeram, ut mihi esset filii loco.

Annonæ præficitur Publius Thraso, vir magnâ indole.

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Violas recentes, non aliis manibus lectas, imponimus aræ.

Parte aliâ ancipiti fortunâ etiamnum flagrabat pugna.

Ruptis de nubibus ignem dejicit iratus Divûm pater.

Decius inflammatus magnâ pietate in patriam, morti se dicavit.

Sub finem equestris certaminis coorta est peditum pugna.

Apes ex alveariis subito impetu expulerant fucos.

Tendimus in Latium, sedes ubi fata quietas ostendunt.

Super occidentis extremos terminos tua laus cantabitur.

Altera per jugulum, pennis tenus, acta sagitta est.

Nihil super morte consobrini tui eo tempore audieram.

Sub idem tempus, Athenis reges expulsi fuisse dicuntur.

Balneum ingressus, labrorum tenus in aquam calidam descendo.

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XXIV.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF INTERJECTIONS.

(*Eton Latin Grammar*, p. 106.)

Eja age! pampineâ fessus requiesce sub umbrâ.

Lavinia virgo visa, nefas! longum comprendere crinibus ignem.

"Pol! me occidistis, amici, non servastis!" ait.

O præclarum diem, cùm ex hâc turbâ et colluvione discedam!

Heu pietas, heu prisca fides, invictaque bello dextera!

Mantua væ! miseræ nimium vicina Cremonæ.

O lux Dardaniæ, spes O fidissima Teucrûm!

Væ illi, qui tam indiligenter observavit januam!

Hei mihi, gravissimo spiculi ictu trajiciuntur costæ!

O ego lævus, qui purgor bilem sub verni temporis horam!

Oves scabræ sunt, tam glabræ, hem! quàm hæc est manus.

Væ misero mihi, pernam totam et petasunculum perdidi!

Proh, sancte Jupiter! proh, deûm atque hominum fidem!

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O fallacem hominum spem, fragilemque fortunam!
Ferte citi ferrum, date tela, scandite muros, hostis
adest eja!
"Heu quæ nunc tellus," inquit, "quæ me æquora
possunt accipere?"

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LEXICON.

MEANING OF ABBREVIATIONS.

adj. 1, 2, 3, adjective of the first, second, or third class.
adv., adverb.
comp., comparative degree.
conj., conjunction.
def., defective.
dep., deponent.
f., feminine.
imp., impersonal.
ind., indeclinable.
int., interjection.
irr., irregular.
m., masculine.
n., neuter.
part., participle.
pr. n., proper name.
prep., preposition.
pron., pronoun.
sub., noun substantive.
sup., superlative degree.
v. 1, 2, 3, 4, verb of the first, second, third, or fourth conjugation.
– marks a long syllable.
˘ marks a short ditto
[ ] denotes that the word is not in use.

A.

A, ab, abs, *prep.*, from, by; a *is used before consonants only;* ab, *before vowels, and sometimes consonants;* abs, *before words beginning with* q *and* t.

Abdĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I abdicate, I renounce.

Abdĭtus, *part. from* abdo.

Abdo, is, abdĭdi, *v.* 3, I hide.

Abeo, is, abii, *v.* 4, I depart.

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Abies, ĕtis, *sub. f.* a fir-tree, a plank.
Abnĕgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I refuse, I deny.
Abrumpo, is, abrūpi, *v.* 3, I break off, I sever.
Abs, *see* A.
Absens, *part. from* absum, absent.
Absolūtus, *part. from* absolvo.
Absolvo, is, vi, *v.* 3, I acquit, I discharge.
Absorbeo, es, ŭi, *v.* 2, I absorb, I suck in.
Absorptus, *part., from* absorbeo.
Abstineo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I abstain.
Absum, abes, abfui, *v.* (*compound of* sum) I am absent, I am distant from.
Abundo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I abound.
Ac, *conj.* and.
Accēpi, *see* accipio.
Acceptior, *comp. of* acceptus.
Acceptissĭmus, *sup. of* acceptus.
Acceptus, *part. used as adj.* 1, acceptable, welcome, *from* accipio.
Accĭdo, is, di, *v.* 3, I happen.
Accipio, is, accēpi, *v.* 3, I receive.
Accūso, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I accuse.
Acer, *adj.* 1, sharp, keen, bitter.
Acerrĭmus, *sup. of* acer.
Acernus, *adj.* 1, made of maple.
Acĭdus, *adj.* 1, sour.
Acies, ēi, *sub. f.* a sharp point, an army, a battalion.
Acipenser, ĕris, *sub. m.* a sturgeon.
Acrĭter, *adv.* sharply, vigorously.

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Actus, *part. from* ago.
Actūtum, *adv.* immediately.
Acuo, is, i, *v.* 3, I sharpen.
Acus, acûs, *sub. f.* a needle.
Acūtus, *adj.* 1, sharp, keen.
Addīco, is, addixi, *v.* 3, I sentence, I ratify.
Addo, is, addĭdi, *v.* 3, I add.
Adeo, is, adii, *v.* 4, I come to, I approach.
Adeptus, *see* adipiscor.
Adhuc, *adv.* hitherto.
Adipiscor, ĕris, adeptus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I obtain, I arrive at.
Adĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.*, an entrance.
Adjumentum, i, *sub. n.* assistance.
Adjūtor, ōris, *sub. m.* an assistant, a partisan.
Administratio, ōnis, *sub. f.* management.
Admitto, is, admīsi, *v.* 3, I admit, I form, I commit.
Admoneo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I warn.
Adolescentia, æ, *sub. f.* youth.
Adolescens, entis, *sub. m. and f.* a youth.
Adorno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I adorn.
Adscrībo, is, adscripsi, *v.* 3, I enrol, I admit.
Adsum, ades, adfui, *v.* (*compound of* sum) I am present.
Adulātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a flatterer.
Adūlor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I flatter.
Aduncus, *adj.* 1, crooked.
Advĕna, æ, *sub. m.* a stranger.
Adventus, ûs, *sub. m.* an arrival.
Adversarius, i, *sub. m.* an opponent.

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Adversùs, *prep.* against.
Adversus, *adj.* 1, contrary, unfavorable, unfortunate.
Adverto, is, i, *v.* 3, I turn to.
Advŏco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I summon.
Ædes, is, *sub. f., in sing. number,* a temple; *in plural,* a house, a temple.
Ædificium, i, *sub. n.* a building, a house.
Ædifĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I build.
Ædui, ōrum, *sub. m. pr. n.* the Ædui, a people of Gaul.
Æger, *adj.* 1, sick.
Ægrimonia, æ, *sub. f.* sadness.
Ægritūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* sickness, sorrow.
Ægyptus, i, *sub. f. pr. n.* Egypt, a large country at the north-eastern corner of Africa.
Æmŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a rival.
Ænēas, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Trojan chief.
Æneus, *adj.* 1, brazen.
Æŏlus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the heathen god of the winds.
Æquor, ŏris, *sub. n.* any smooth surface, the sea.
Æquus, *adj.* 1, level, calm.
Æstas, ātis, *sub. f.* summer.
Æstĭmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I value, I esteem.
Ætas, ātis, *sub. f.* an age, time.
Æternus, *adj.* 1, everlasting.
Æthiops, iŏpis, *sub. m. pr. n.* an Ethiopian, a native of Ethiopia, an extensive country of Africa.
Ætna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a mountain of Sicily.
Ævum, i, *sub. n.* an age, life.
Affĕro, affers, attŭli, *v. irr.* I bring.

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Afflicto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I oppress.
Agāso, ōnis, *sub. m.* a groom.
Ager, agri, *sub. m.* a field, a territory.
Agesilāus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Sparta.
Aggredior, ĕris, aggressus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I accost, I attack.
Ago, agis, egi, actum, *v.* 3, I act, I drive, I pay, I pass, *imperative* age, *signifies* come.
Agrestis, *adj.* 2, wild, sylvan; *as sub.* a countryman.
Agricŏla, æ, *sub. m.* a husbandman.
Agricŏla, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a celebrated Roman general.
Agricultūra, æ, *sub. f.* agriculture, tillage.
Agrigentum, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* a town of Sicily.
Aio, is, *v. def.* I say.
Ala, æ, *sub. f.* a wing.
Alăcer, *adj.* 1, brisk, vigorous.
Alacrĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* eagerness.
Alauda, æ, *sub. f.* a lark.
Albus, *adj.* 1, white.
Alecŭla, æ, *sub f.* a pilchard.
Alexander, dri, *sub. m. pr. n.* a renowned warrior, king of Macedon.
Alexandria, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a city of Egypt.
Alienissĭmus, *sup. of* alienus.
Aliēno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I estrange.
Aliēnus, *adj.* 1, belonging to another, foreign.
Alĭquis, qua, quid *or* quod, *pron.* some one.
Alĭter, *adv.* otherwise.

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Alius, *adj.* 1, another, different.
Allicio, is, allexi, *v.* 3, I entice.
Alo, is, alui, *v.* 3, I nourish, I support.
Alphēnus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman soldier.
Altāre, is, *sub. n.* an altar.
Alter, ius, *adj.* 1, one of two, another.
Altus, *adj.* 1, high, deep (in altum, on high.)
Alvearium, i, *sub. n.* a hive.
Alvus, i, *sub.* the stomach.
Amārus, *adj.* 1, bitter.
Amazonius, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to an Amăzon, a female warrior.
Ambŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I walk.
Amicior, *comp. of* amīcus.
Amicitia, æ, *sub. f.* friendship.
Amīcus, *sub. m.* a friend.
Amīcus, *adj.* 1, friendly, favorable.
Amissus, *part. from* amitto.
Amitto, is, amīsi, *v.* 3, I lose.
Amnis, is, *sub. m.* a river.
Amo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I love.
Amor, ōris, *sub. m.* love.
Amplector, ĕris, amplexus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I embrace.
Amplifĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I enlarge on.
An, *conj.* whether, or.
Anceps, ancĭpitis, *adj.* 3, doubtful.
Anchŏra, æ, *sub. f.* an anchor.
Ancilla, æ, *sub. f.* a servant maid.
Ango, is, anxi, *v.* 3, I strangle, I distress.

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Angustĭa, æ, *sub. f.* a narrow pass, a difficulty.
Angustus, *adj.* 1, narrow.
Animadverto, is, ti, *v.* 3, I observe, I perceive, I punish.
Anĭmus, i, *sub. m.* the mind, the soul.
Annōna, æ, *sub. f.* the market.
Annus, i, *sub. m.* a year.
Ante, *prep.* before; *also, as an adverb,* previously.
Anteactus, *part.* done before, *from* [anteago].
Antefĕro, antĕfers, antetŭli, *v. irr.* I prefer.
Antepōno, is, anteposui, *v.* 3, I set before.
Antīquus, *adj.* 1, ancient.
Antrum, i, *sub. n.* a cave.
Anus, ûs, *sub. f.* an old woman.
Aper, apri, *sub. m.* a wild boar.
Aperio, is, ui, *v.* 4, I open, I disclose.
Apertus, *adj.* 1, open.
Apis, is, *sub. f.* a bee.
Apium, i, *sub. n.* parsley.
Apollo, ĭnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* the heathen god of the sun.
Apparātus, ûs, *sub. m.* equipment, adornment.
Appareo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I appear.
Apparĭtor, ōris, *sub. m.* an officer of justice.
Appello, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I call, I summon.
Appia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a Roman lady.
Appropinquo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I approach.
Aprīlis, *adj.* 2, of or belonging to April.
Aptissĭmus, *sup. of* aptus.
Apto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I fit.
Aptus, *adj.* 1, fit for, inclined to.

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Apud, *prep.* near, among, at.
Aqua, æ, *sub. f.* water.
Ara, æ, *sub. f.* an altar.
Arātrum, i, *sub. n.* a plough.
Arbĭter, tri, *sub. m.* an umpire, a judge, a witness.
Arbĭtror, āris, *v. dep.* 1, I judge, I think.
Arbor *and* arbos, ŏris, *sub. f.* a tree.
Arca, æ, *sub. f.* a chest.
Arcānus, *adj.* 1, secret.
Arceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I keep off, I drive away.
Arcus, ûs, *sub. m.* an arch, a bow.
Ardens, *part. used as adj.* 3, burning, glowing.
Arēna, æ, *sub. f.* sand.
Arenōsus, *adj.* 1, sandy.
Argentum, i, *sub. n.* silver.
Argīvus, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* belonging to Argos, a city of Greece, *hence* Grecian.
Argos, *sub. m. pr. n.* a city of Greece.
Arĭdus, *adj.* 1, dry.
Arma, ōrum, *sub. n.* (*plural only*) arms.
Armarium, i, *sub. n.* an armoury.
Armilla, æ, *sub. f.* a bracelet.
Armo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I arm, I equip.
Aro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I plough.
Arrogantia, æ, *sub. f.* pride, insolence.
Ars, artis, *sub. f.* skill, art, a device.
Artĭfex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* an artist, a workman.
Artus, ûs, *sub. m.* a limb.
Arvīna, æ, *sub. f.* fat.

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Aruspex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a soothsayer.
Arx, arcis, *sub. f.* the summit of a rock, *hence* a citadel.
As, assis, *sub. m.* a coin not quite equal in value to a penny of our money.
Ascendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I go up, I mount.
Asellus, i, *sub. m.* an ass, *properly* a small ass.
Asper, *adj.* 1, rough, harsh.
Asperrĭmus, *sup. of* asper.
Aspernor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I disdain.
Aspicio, is, aspexi, *v.* 3, I behold.
Assecla, æ, *sub. m.* an attendant.
Assensus, ûs, *sub. m.* consent.
Assĕquor, ĕris, assecūtus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I follow after, I obtain.
Astutia, æ, *sub. f.* cunning.
At, *conj.* but.
Athēnæ, ārum, *sub. f. pr. n.* Athens, a famous city of Greece.
Atheniensis, *adj.* 2, of or belonging to Athens.
Atque, *conj.* and, as.
Atrium, i, *sub. n.* a court.
Attĭgi, *see* attingo.
Attineo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I belong to.
Attingo, is, attĭgi, *v.* 3, I touch, I reach.
Attrăho, is, attraxi, *v.* 3, I drag to.
Auctor, ōris, *sub. m.* an author, an adviser.
Auctorĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* authority, power.
Audacia, æ, *sub. f.* daring, boldness.
Audacissĭmus, *sup. of* audax.

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Audax, *adj.* 3, bold, audacious.
Audeo, es, ausus sum, *v.* 2, I dare.
Audio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I hear.
Audītor, ōris, *sub. m.* a pupil.
Augesco, is (*no perf.*) *v.* 3, I increase.
Augur, ŭris, *sub. m.* a soothsayer.
Augurium, i, *sub. n.* an augury, a prophecy.
Aureus, *adj.* 1, golden.
Auris, is, *sub. f.* an ear.
Aurum, i, *sub. n.* gold.
Ausim, *def. v.* I dare.
Auspicium, i, *sub. n.* an omen.
Ausus, *see* audeo.
Aut, *conj.* or, either.
Autem, *conj.* but.
Autumnus, i, *sub. m.* autumn.
Auxilium, i, *sub. n.* assistance.
Avaritia, æ, *sub. f.* covetousness.
Avārus, *adj.* 1, covetous.
Ave, *def. v.* hail! welcome!
Aversor, āris, ātus sum, *v. def.* 1, I turn from, I dislike.
Avia, æ, *sub. f.* a grandmother.
Avis, is, *sub. f.* a bird.
Avius, *adj.* 1, pathless, inaccessible.
Avunculus, i, *sub. m.* an uncle on the mother's side.
Avus, i, *sub. m.* a grandfather, an ancestor.

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B.

Bacca, æ, *sub. f.* a berry, a pearl.

Bacchus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the heathen god of wine, *hence* wine.

Baiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n.* a seaport town of Italy.

Balneæ, ārum, *sub. f.* (*only in plural*) the baths.

Balneum, i, *sub. n.* a bath.

Barba, æ, *sub. f.* a beard.

Barbărus, *adj.* 1, barbarous; as *sub.* a barbarian, a savage.

Beātus, *adj.* 1, blessed, happy.

Bellĭger, *adj.* 1, warlike.

Bello, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I wage war.

Bellua, æ, *sub. f.* a beast.

Belli, *used adverbially*, in war.

Bellum, i, *sub. n.* war.

Benè, *adv.* well.

Beneficium, i, *sub. n.* a benefit.

Benevolentia, æ, *sub. f.* good will, kindness.

Benigne, *adv.* kindly.

Bestia, æ, *sub. f.* an animal, a beast.

Bestiŏla, æ, *sub. f.* a little animal.

Bibo, is, i, *v.* 3, I drink.

Bidens, entis, *sub. m.* a sheep of two years old.

Biduum, i, *sub. n.* the space of two days.

Bilis, is, *sub. f.* bile, choler.

Birēmis, is, *sub. f.* a ship having two banks of oars.

Bis, *adv.* twice.

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Bituriges, um, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* a people of Gaul.
Blatta, æ, *sub. f.* a moth.
Boarium (*seb.* forum), the ox-market, *from* boarius, *adj.* 1.
Bonus, *adj.* 1, good.
Bos, bovis, *sub. m. and f.* an ox, bull, or cow.
Brevis, *adj.* 2, short, brief.
Britannicus, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* British.
Britannus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Briton.
Bruma, æ, *sub. f.* winter.
Brutus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a noble Roman citizen.
Bubo, ōnis, *sub. m. and f.* an owl.
Bulla, æ, *sub. f.* a boss, an ornament worn by children, shaped like a heart.

C.

C. an abbreviated form of the Roman name Caius.
Cacūmen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* the summit.
Cacus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a robber who lived in fabulous times.
Cæcus, *adj.* 1, blind, dark, obscure.
Cædes, is, *sub. f.* slaughter.
Cædo, is, cecīdi, *v.* 3, I beat, I kill.
Cælātor, ōris, *sub. m.* an engraver.
Cælo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I engrave.
Cæsar, ăris, *sub. m. pr. n.* a renowned Roman general.
Caius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman name.
Cajēta, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a seaport town of Italy.
Cætĕrus, *adj.* 1, the other, the rest.

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Calămus, i, *sub. m.* a reed, an arrow.
Calĭdus, *adj.* 1, hot, warm.
Calīgo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* darkness.
Calo, ōnis, *sub. m.* a menial.
Calor, ōris, *sub. m.* heat.
Camillus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Campus, i, *sub. m.* a plain.
Candens, *part. used as adj.* 3, glowing, hot.
Candidior, *comp. of* candĭdus.
Candĭdus, *adj.* 1, white.
Canius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman senator.
Canis, is, *sub. m. and f.* a dog.
Canities, ēi, *sub. f.* hoariness, *hence* old age.
Cano, is, cecĭni, *v.* 3, I sing, I play upon.
Canto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I sing.
Cantus, ûs, *sub. m.* a song, the crowing of a cock.
Canus, *adj.* 1, hoary.
Capax, *adj.* 3, capable of containing.
Capella, æ, *sub. f.* a kid.
Caper, pri, *sub. m.* a goat.
Capesso, is, i, *and* īvi, *v.* 3, I take in hand.
Capillus, i, *sub. m.* hair.
Capio, is, cepi, *v.* 3, I take, I accept.
Capitālis, *adj.* 2, capital, deadly.
Capsa, æ, *sub. f.* a box, a wallet.
Captīvus, i, *sub. m.* a prisoner.
Capto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I catch.
Capua, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a city of Italy.
Captus, *part. from* capio.

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Caput, ĭtis, *sub. n.* the head.
Carcer, ĕris, *sub. m.* a prison, a barrier.
Careo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I want.
Carĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a fig.
Caries, ēi, *sub. f.* dry-rot.
Carissĭmus, *sup. of* carus.
Carmen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a verse, a song.
Caro, carnis, *sub. f.* flesh.
Carus, *adj.* 1, dear, costly.
Casa, æ, *sub. f.* a cottage.
Caseus, i, *sub. m.* cheese.
Cassis, ĭdis, *sub. f.* a helmet.
Cassius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a noble Roman.
Castellum, i, *sub. n.* a castle, a fortress.
Castīgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I punish, I reprove.
Castoreum, i, *sub. n.* castor-oil.
Castra, ōrum, *sub. n. pl.* a camp.
Casus, ûs, *sub. m.* a downfall, a misfortune, an accident.
Catăna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a town of Sicily.
Catēna, æ, *sub. f.* a chain.
Cato, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a noble Roman.
Catullus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman citizen.
Causa, æ, *sub. f.* a cause (*abl.* causâ, for the sake of.)
Cautes, is, *sub. f.* a crag.
Caveo, es, cavi, *v.* 2, I take heed.
Cavum, i, *sub. n.* a hole.
Cecropĭdæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n.* another name for the Athenians.
Cedo, is, cessi, *v.* 3, I yield, I give up.

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Celĕber, *adj.* 1, renowned, famous.
Celeberrĭmus, *sup. of* celeber.
Celĕbro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I solemnize, I praise.
Celer, *adj.* 1, swift.
Celerĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* swiftness.
Celsus, *adj.* 1, lofty.
Censeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I think.
Centum, *adj. ind.* a hundred.
Centurio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a centurion, a commander of a hundred men.
Cepi, *see* capio.
Ceres, ĕris, *sub. f. pr. n.* the goddess of corn, *hence* corn.
Cereus, *adj.* 1, waxen.
Cerno, is, [crevi] *v.* 3, I see, I distinguish.
Certāmen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a contest.
Certe, *adv.* surely.
Certior, *comp. of* certus.
Certo, *adv.* surely.
Certus, *adj.* 1, sure.
Cervix, īcis, *sub. f.* a neck.
Cervus, i, *sub. m.* a stag.
Cespes, ĭtis, a clod of earth.
Cesso, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I cease, I delay.
Chlamys, ydis, *sub. f.* a mantle.
Cibus, i, *sub. m.* meat, food.
Cicatrix, īcis, *sub. f.* a scar.
Cicer, ĕris, *sub. n.* pulse, vetches.
Cicĕro, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a great Roman orator.
Cieo, es, civi, *v.* 2, I stir up, I provoke.

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Cimon, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* an Athenian general.
Cingo, is, cinxi, *v.* 3, I gird, I surround.
Cingŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a belt.
Cinis, ĕris, *sub. m.* ashes.
Circa, *prep.* about.
Circĭter, *prep.* about, near.
Circum, *prep.* around.
Cithăra, æ, *sub. f.* a harp, a lyre.
Cito, *adv.* soon, quickly.
Cito, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I summon, I incite.
Citra, *prep.* on this side of.
Citus, *adj.* 1, quick.
Civis, is, *sub. m.* a citizen.
Civĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* a city, a state.
Clades, is, *sub. f.* slaughter, defeat.
Clam, *adv.* secretly.
Clamor, ōris, *sub. m.* a shout, a noise.
Classis, is, *sub. f.* a fleet.
Claudo, is, clausi, *v.* 3, I shut.
Clavus, i, *sub. m.* a nail, a rudder.
Clemens, *adj.* 3, mild, merciful.
Clementia, æ, *sub. f.* mercy, mildness.
Cleopātra, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* queen of Egypt.
Cliens, entis, *sub. m. and f.* a client, a dependent.
Clivōsus, i, *adj.* 1, hilly.
Clypeus, i, *sub. m.* a shield.
Codex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a log, a book.
Codrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* king of Athens.
Cœlum, i, *sub. n.* the sky, heaven.

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Cœpi, *def. v.* I began.
Cœtus, ûs, *sub. m.* an assembly.
Cogĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I think.
Cognātus, *adj.* 1, related to, like.
Cognĭtus, *part. used as adj.* 1, known, *from* cognosco.
Cognosco, is, cognōvi, *v.* 3, I discover, I know.
Cognōvi, *see* cognosco.
Cogo, is, coēgi, *v.* 3, I gather, I compel.
Cohors, ortis, *sub. f.* a troop.
Cohortor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I exhort.
Colăphus, i, *sub. m.* a blow, a slap.
Collēga, æ, *sub. m.* a colleague.
Collĭgo, is, collēgi, *v.* 3, I collect.
Collis, is, *sub. m.* a hill.
Collŏco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I place.
Collum, i, *sub. n.* the neck.
Collustro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I survey, I traverse.
Colluvio, ōnis, *sub. f.* filth, wretchedness.
Colo, is, colui, *v.* 3, I cultivate, I worship, I study.
Comĕdo, is, comēdi, *v. irr.* I eat, I devour.
Comes, ĭtis, *sub. m. and f.* a companion.
Comĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* courtesy, mildness.
Comĭter, *adv.* courteously.
Comĭtor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I accompany.
Commeātus, ûs, *sub. m.* provision, furlough.
Commemŏro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I call to mind, I mention.
Commendo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I recommend, I praise.
Commigro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I migrate, I depart.
Commilĭto, ōnis, *sub. m.* a fellow-soldier.

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Committo, is, commīsi, *v.* 3, I commit, I entrust.
Commŏdo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I suit.
Commŏdum, i, *sub. n.* advantage.
Communio, is, ii, *v.* 4, I fortify.
Commūnis, *adj.* 2, common.
Compăro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I provide, I compare.
Competītor, ōris, *sub. m.* a competitor.
Complector, ĕris, complexus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I embrace.
Compleo, es, ēvi, *v.* 2, I fill, I complete.
Complexus, *part. from* complector.
Complūres, *adj.* 2 (*pl. only*), many.
Comprehendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I seize.
Comprendo, is, i, *v.* 3, *the same as* comprehendo.
Concēdo, is, concessi, *v.* 3, I depart, I grant.
Concilio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I reconcile, I conciliate.
Concio, ōnis, *sub. f.* an assembly.
Concĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I stir up.
Conclāmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I cry out together.
Concordia, æ, *sub. f.* union, agreement; *also* the goddess of concord.
Concors, *adj.* 3, unanimous.
Condemno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I condemn.
Conditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a state of things, a condition.
Condōno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I pardon.
Condūco, is, conduxi, *v.* 3, I hire.
Confectus, *part. from* conficio.
Confĕro, confers, contŭli, *v. irr.* I compare, I take to.
Conficio, is, confēci, *v.* 3, I accomplish.
Confīdo, is, confīsus sum, *v.* 3, I entrust.

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Confirmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I ratify, I strengthen.
Confiteor, ēris, confessus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I confess.
Conflīgo, is, conflixi, *v.* 3, I engage.
Conflixi, *from* conflīgo.
Congĕro, is, congessi, *v.* 3, I collect.
Conjicio, is, conjēci, *v.* 3, I fling, I conjecture.
Conjunctus, *part. from* conjungo.
Conjungo, is, conjunxi, *v.* 3, I join together.
Conjurātus, *part. used as sub.* a conspirator, *from* conjūro.
Conjux, ŭgis, *sub. m. and f.* a husband or wife.
Conquiro, is, conquisīvi, *v.* 3, I seek for.
Conquisitissimus, *sup. of* conquisītus.
Conquisītus, *part.* searched out, *hence* exquisite, *from* conquiro.
Consanguineus, i, *sub. m.* a relation.
Conscisco, is, conscīvi, *v.* 3, I procure.
Conscius, *adj.* 1, privy to, conscious of.
Conscriptus, *part.* enrolled, *from* conscrībo (patres conscripti, *senators*).
Consensus, ûs, *sub. m.* agreement, consent.
Consentio, is, consensi, *v.* 4, I agree.
Consīdo, is, consēdi, *v.* 3, I sit down.
Consilium, i, *sub. n.* advice, an intention.
Consobrīnus, i, *sub. m.* a cousin.
Conspectus, ûs, *sub. m.* a sight, a view.
Conspicio, is, conspexi, *v.* 3, I behold.
Constantissĭme, *adv. sup. of* constanter.
Constanter, *adv.* firmly, constantly.

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Constituo, is, i, *v.* 3, I appoint, I determine.
Constitūtus, *part. from* constituo.
Consuesco, is, consuevi, *v.* 3. I am accustomed.
Consuetūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* custom.
Consul, ŭlis, *sub. m.* a consul, an officer of the Roman republic.
Consulātus, ûs, *sub. m.* the office of consul.
Consŭlo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I consult, I advise.
Consulto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I consult.
Consulto, *adv.* purposely, advisedly.
Consurgo, is, consurrexi, *v.* 3, I rise.
Contemno, is, contempsi, *v.* 3, I despise.
Contemptissĭmus, *sup. of* contemptus.
Contemptor, ōris, *sub. m.* a disdainer.
Contemptus, *part. used as adj.* 1, contemptible.
Contendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I strive, I go to.
Contentio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a quarrel.
Contentus, *part. of* contineo, *used as adj.* 1, contented.
Contĕro, is, contrīvi, *v.* 3, I wear away.
Conterreo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I frighten.
Conterrĭtus, *part. of* conterreo.
Conticesco, is, conticui, *v.* 3, I hold my peace.
Continenter, *adv.* incessantly, constantly.
Continentia, æ, *sub. f.* chastity.
Continuo, *adv.* forthwith.
Contubernālis, is, *sub. m.* a comrade.
Contŭli, *see* confĕro.
Contumacia, æ, *sub. f.* obstinacy.
Contumelia, æ, *sub. f.* sarcasm, insolence.

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Contundo, is, contŭdi, *v.* 3, I crush.
Conturbo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I disturb.
Convello, is, i, *v.* 3, I tear up.
Convenio, is, i, *v.* 4, I meet, I agree.
Converto, is, i, *v.* 3, I turn, I change.
Convicium, i, *sub. n.* a reproach, a brawl.
Convīva, æ, *sub. m.* a banquetter, a guest.
Convīvor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I feast.
Coorior, īris, coortus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I arise.
Coortus, *part. of* coorior.
Copia, æ, *sub. f.* plenty (copiæ, troops, forces).
Coram, *prep.* before, in presence of.
Corbis, is, *sub. m. and f.* a basket.
Corinthus, i, *sub. f. pr. n.* a celebrated city of Greece.
Corium, i, *sub. n.* a hide.
Coriolānus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Cornu, ûs, *irreg. sub. n.* a horn.
Corōna, æ, *sub. f.* a crown, a chaplet.
Corōno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I crown.
Corpus, ŏris, *sub. n.* the body.
Corripio, is, ui, *v.* 3, I seize.
Corrumpo, is, corrūpi, *v.* 3, I corrupt.
Corruptus, *part. of* corrumpo.
Corvus, i, *sub. m.* a raven.
Costa, æ, *sub. f.* a rib.
Crabro, ōnis, *sub. m.* a hornet.
Cras, *adv.* tomorrow.
Crassus, *adj.* 1, thick, coarse.
Crastĭnus, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to to-morrow.

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Credo, is, credĭdi, *v.* 3, I trust, I believe.
Creměra, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a small river of Italy.
Cremo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I burn.
Cremōna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a town of northern Italy.
Creo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I make, I constitute.
Crepĭda, æ, *sub. f.* a slipper, a sandal.
Crepundia, ōrum, *sub. n. pl.* toys, baubles.
Crepuscŭlum, i, *sub. n.* twilight.
Cresco, is, crevi, *v.* 3, I increase.
Crimen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a charge, a crime.
Crinis, is, *sub. m.* hair.
Cruciātus, ûs, *sub. m.* torture.
Crucio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I torture, I vex.
Crudēlis, *adj.* 2, cruel.
Crudus, *adj.* 1, fresh, raw.
Cruentus, *adj.* 1, bloody.
Crus, uris, *sub. n.* a leg.
Cucŭmer, ĕris, *sub. m.* a cucumber.
Cultellus, i, *sub. m.* a little knife.
Cùm, *adv.* when, although, since.
Cum, *prep.* with.
Cunæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* a cradle.
Cunctus, *adj.* 1, all together.
Cupidissĭmus, *sup. of* cupĭdus.
Cupidĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* desire.
Cupīdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* desire.
Cupĭdus, *adj.* 1, desirous of, eager for.
Cupio, is, īvi, *v.* 3 *and* 4, I desire, I wish.
Cur, *adv.* why.

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Curculio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a small worm called a weevil.
Curia, æ, *sub. f.* a senate house.
Curo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I take care of, I care for.
Currus, ûs, *sub. m.* a chariot.
Cursus, ûs, *sub. m.* a course, a passage.
Custodia, æ, *sub. f.* a watch, a guard, a keeper.
Custos, ōdis, *sub. m. and f.* a guard, a watchman.
Cymba, æ, *sub. f.* a boat.
Cyrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Persian prince.

D.

Dædălus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a famous Cretan artist.
Damno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I condemn.
Danubius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the Danube, a large river of central Europe.
Daphnis, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* the name of a shepherd.
Dardania, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* another name for Troy.
Darius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Persia.
Datămes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Persian general.
Datis, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Persian general.
Datūrus, *future part. of* do.
De, *prep.* of, from.
Dea, æ, *sub. f.* a goddess.
Debeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I ought.
Debĭlis, is, *adj.* 2, weak.
Debilĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I weaken.
Decēdo, is, decessi, *v.* 3, I depart.
Decem, *ind. adj.* ten.
Decerno, is, decrēvi, *v.* 3, I decree, I resolve.

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Decerto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I strive, I contend.
Decet, *imp. v.* it becomes, it befits.
Decĭmus, *adj.* 1, the tenth.
Decius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Declāro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I announce.
Decōrus, *adj.* 1, seemly, honourable.
Dedeceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I misbecome.
Dedĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I consecrate, I devote.
Dedi, *see* do.
Deditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a surrender.
Dedo, is, dedĭdi, *v.* 3, I yield.
Defectio, ōnis, *sub. f.* revolt.
Defendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I defend.
Defensor, ōris, *sub. m.* a defender.
Deinceps, *adv.* next in order.
Deinde, *adv.* then, in the next place.
Dejicio, is, dejēci, *v.* 3, I cast down.
Delecto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I delight.
Deleo, es, ēvi, *v.* 2, I erase, I blot out.
Delictum, i, *sub. n.* a fault.
Delĭgo, is, delēgi, *v.* 3, I choose.
Delūbrum, i, *sub. n.* a temple.
Demens, *adj.* 3, mad.
Dementia, æ, *sub. f.* madness.
Demonstro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I point out.
Demosthĕnes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a great Athenian orator.
Demum, *adv.* at length.
Denĭque, *adv.* at last, lastly.
Deplōro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lament.

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Depōno, is, deposui, *v.* 3, I lay down.
Deporto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I carry away.
Deprōmo, is, deprompsi, *v.* 3, I draw forth.
Descendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I go down.
Desĕco, as, āvi, *and* ui, *v.* 1, I cut off.
Desectus, *part. from* desĕco.
Desĕro, is, ui, *v.* 3, I quit.
Desiderium, i, *sub. n.* desire, regret.
Designo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I elect.
Desilio, is, ui, *v.* 4, I leap down.
Desĭno, is, desīvi, *v.* 3, I cease.
Desperno, is, desprēvi, *v.* 3, I despise.
Despicio, is, despexi, *v.* 3, I look down on, I despise.
Desprēvi, *see* desperno.
Desum, dees, defui, *v.* (*comp. of* sum) I am wanting.
Deus, i, *sub. m.* a god.
Devinco, is, devīci, *v.* 3, I subdue.
Devŏro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I devour.
Dexter, *adj.* i, right; dextĕra *or* dextra (*seb.* manus), the right hand.
Dextrorsum, *adv.* on the right hand.
Diāna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a heathen goddess.
Dico, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I dedicate.
Dico, is, dixi, *v.* 3, I say, I call, I speak.
Dictātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a magistrate among the Romans.
Dies, ēi, *sub. m. and f. in sing., m. in pl.*, a day.
Difficilior, *comp. of* difficĭlis.
Difficĭlis, *adj.* 2, difficult.
Digĭtus, i, *sub. m.* a finger.

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Dignior, *comp. of* dignus.
Dignĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* rank, gravity.
Dignor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I deign.
Dignus, *adj.* 1, worthy.
Dilābor, ĕris, dilapsus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I fall away.
Diligentia, æ, *sub. f.* industry.
Dilĭgo, is, dilexi, *c.* 3, I love.
Dimĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I fight.
Diogĕnes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Greek philosopher.
Dionysius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Sicily.
Dirĭgo, is, direxi, *v.* 3, I direct, I manage.
Dis, Ditis, *sub. m. pr. n.* one of the heathen gods.
Discēdo, is, discessi, *v.* 3, I depart.
Discerpo, is, psi, *v.* 3, I gather.
Discessus, ûs, *sub. m.* a departure.
Disciplīna, æ, *sub. f.* study, discipline.
Disco, is, didĭci, *v.* 3, I learn.
Discordia, æ, *sub. f.* disunion, disagreement.
Discrīmen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* difference, danger.
Disputatio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a discussion.
Dissĕro, is, rui, *v.* 3, I discourse.
Dissimĭlis, *adj.* 2, unlike.
Dissimŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I dissemble.
Dissolvo, is, i, *v.* 3, I melt.
Disto, as, distĭti, *v.* 1, I am distant from, I differ.
Ditissĭmus, *sup. of* dives.
Diu, *adv.* a long time.
Diutius, *comp. of* diu.
Diuturnus, *adj.* 1, lasting, long.

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Dives, *adj.* 3, rich.
Divīnus, *adj.* 1, godlike.
Divitiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* riches.
Divus, i, *sub. m.* a god.
Do, das, dēdi, *v.* 1, I give.
Doceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I teach.
Doctior, *comp. of* doctus.
Doctus, *adj.* 1, learned, skilful.
Dodōna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a town of Epīrus.
Dolābra, æ, *sub. f.* an axe.
Dolor, ōris, *sub. m.* pain, grief.
Dolus, i, *sub. m.* a stratagem, deceit.
Domi, *adv.* at home.
Domicilium, i, *sub. n.* a house, a building.
Dominatio, ōnis, *sub. f.* rule, dominion.
Dominus, i, *sub. m.* a master, a lord.
Domum, *adv.* homewards.
Domus, ûs, *sub. f.* a house, a home.
Dono, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I give.
Donum, i, *sub. n.* a gift.
Dormio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I sleep.
Draco, ōnis, *sub. m.* a serpent.
Drusus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Dubito, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I doubt, I ponder.
Dubius, *adj.* 1, doubtful.
Ducenti, æ, a, *adj.* 1, *pl.* two hundred.
Duco, is, duxi, *v.* 3, I lead, I think, I marry (*said of the bridegroom*).
Dulcēdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* sweetness.

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Dulcior, *comp. of* dulcis.
Dulcis, *adj.* 2, sweet.
Dum, *adv.* until, as long as, provided that.
Duo, æ, o, *adj. pl.* two.
Durissĭmus, *sup. of* durus.
Durus, *adj.* 1, hard, severe.
Dux, ducis, *sub. m.* a leader.

E.

E, *prep.* from, out of.
Ebĕnum, i, *sub. n.* ebony.
Ebrius, *adj.* 1, drunken.
Ebur, ŏris, *sub. n.* ivory.
Eburneus, *adj.* 1, made of ivory.
Ecce, *adv.* lo, behold.
Editissĭmus, *sup. of* edĭtus.
Edo, es, ēdi, *v. irr.* I eat, I consume.
Edŭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I bring up, I teach.
Edūco, is, eduxi, *v.* 3, I lead forth.
Eduxi, *see* edūco.
Efflagĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I demand, I importune.
Effodio, is, di, *v.* 3, I dig out, I extract.
Effossus, *see* effodio.
Effrænus, *adj.* 1, lawless, savage.
Effugio, is, i, *v.* 3, I escape.
Effundo, is, effūdi, *v.* 3, I pour forth, I shed.
Egens, *part. used as adj.* 3, wanting.
Egēnus, *adj.* 1, destitute, wanting.
Egeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I need, I want.

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Egi, *from* ago.
Ego, *pron.* I.
Egredior, ĕris, egressus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I go forth.
Egressus, *part. from* egredior.
Egregie, *adv.* excellently.
Egregius, *adj.* 1, excellent, admirable.
Eheu, *int.* alas.
Eja, *int.* ho!
Ejicio, is, ejēci, *v.* 3, I cast away.
Elābor, ĕris, elapsus sum, *v. dep.* I glide away, I escape.
Elātus, *part. used as adj.* 1, exalted.
Electrum, i, *sub. n.* amber.
Elĕphas, antis, *sub. m.* an elephant.
Elĭgo, is, elēgi, *v.* 3, I choose.
Elŏquens, *part. used as adj.* 3, elŏquent.
Eloquentia, æ, *sub. f.* eloquence.
Eloquentior, *comp. of* eloquens.
Emĭnus, *adv.* from a distance.
Emo, is, i, *v.* 3, I buy.
En, *adv.* behold.
Enna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a valley in Sicily.
Ensis, is, *sub. m.* a sword.
Eo, is, ivi, *v.* 4 *irr.* I go.
Eò, *adv.* thither.
Epaminondas, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Theban general.
Ephēbus, i, *sub. m.* a young man.
Epistŏla, æ, *sub. f.* a letter.
Epŭlæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* a banquet.
Eques, uĭtis, *sub. m.* a horseman, a knight.

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Equestris, *adj.* 2, of or belonging to a horseman.
Equitātus, ûs, *sub. m.* horsemanship, cavalry.
Equus, i, *sub. m.* a horse.
Erāna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a village of Cilicia.
Erga, *prep.* towards.
Ergo, *conj.* therefore.
Erro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I wander.
Error, ōris, *sub. m.* a wandering, a mistake.
Et, *conj.* and, both, also, even.
Etiam, *conj.* also, even.
Etiamnum, *adv.* even now, yet.
Eurypylus, i, *sub. m.* one of the Greeks at Troy.
Eventus, ûs, *sub. m.* an issue, an event.
Eversus, *part. from* everto.
Everto, is, i, *v.* 3, I overthrow.
Evincio, is, evinxi, *v.* 4, I bind.
Evŏmo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I throw up.
Ex, *prep.* from, out of.
Exactus, *part. from* exĭgo.
Exardeo, es, exarsi, *v.* 2, I burn, I am eager.
Exaudio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I hear.
Excēdo, is, excessi, *v.* 3, I depart.
Exemplum, i, *sub. n.* an example.
Exeo, is, ii, *v.* 4, I go forth.
Exerceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I practise.
Exercĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* an army, a host.
Exēsus, *part. from* exĕdo.
Exĭgo, is, exēgi, *v.* 3, I demand, I complete.
Exiguus, *adj.* 1, small.

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Exilium, i, *sub. n.* banishment, exile.
Existĭmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I think.
Exitium, *sub. n.* destruction.
Exordior, īris, exorsus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I begin.
Exorior, īris, exortus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I arise.
Exōro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I implore, I propitiate.
Exorsus, *part. from* exordior.
Exōsus, *dep. part.* hating.
Expectatio, ōnis, *sub. f.* expectation.
Expecto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I expect.
Expello, is, expŭli, *v.* 3, I drive out.
Expergiscor, ĕris, experrectus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I awake.
Experior, īris, expertus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I experience, I try.
Expers, *adj.* 3, destitute of.
Expĕto, is, īvi, *v.* 3, I seek out.
Expio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I atone for.
Explōro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I explore.
Expōno, is, exposui, *v.* 3, I expose, I expound.
Expulsus, *part. from* expello.
Exstinguo, is, exstinxi, *v.* 3, I extinguish, I destroy.
Exstructus, *part. from* exstruo.
Exstruo, is, exstruxi, *v.* 3, I build up.
Extemplo, *adv.* immediately.
Extrēmus, *adj.* 1, the last.
Exul, ŭlis, *sub. m.* an exile.
Exŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I banish.
Exuo, is, i, *v.* 3, I put off, I lay aside.
Exūro, is, exussi, *v.* 3, I burn out.

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F.

Fabricius, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Fabŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a fable, a story.
Facilior, *comp. of* facĭlis.
Faciliùs, *adv. comp. of* facĭle.
Facĭle, *adv.* easily.
Facĭlis, *adj.* 2, easy.
Facĭnus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a deed, a crime.
Facio, is, feci, *v.* 3, I make, I do.
Factum, i, *sub. n.* a deed.
Facundus, *adj.* 1, eloquent.
Fagus, i, *sub. f.* a beech.
Fallax, *adj.* 3, deceitful, treacherous
Fallo, is, fefelli, *v.* 3, I deceive.
Fama, æ, *sub. f.* report, renown.
Fames, is, *sub. f.* hunger.
Famōsus, *adj.* 1, infamous.
Famŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a servant.
Fas, *sub. ind. n.* right, justice.
Fascis, is, *sub. m.* a faggot.
Fasēlus, i, *sub. m. and f.* a kidney bean.
Fatālior, *comp. of* fatālis.
Fatālis, *adj.* 2, fatal, deadly.
Fateor, ēris, fassus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I confess.
Fatum, i, *sub. n.* fate.
Fautor, ōris, *sub. m.* an adherent, a flatterer.
Faveo, es, favi, *v.* 2, I befriend.
Favilla, æ, *sub. f.* white ashes.

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Favor, ōris, *sub. m.* good will.
Fax, facis, *sub. f.* a torch.
Faxo *and* faxim, *v. def.* I may do.
Feci, *see* facio.
Felicior, *comp. of* felix.
Felĭcĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* happiness.
Felĭcĭter, *adv.* happily.
Felix, *adj.* 3, happy.
Femur, ŏris, *sub. n.* the thigh.
Fera, æ, *sub. f.* a wild beast.
Feracior, *comp. of* ferax.
Ferax, *adj.* 3, fruitful, productive of.
Fercŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a dish.
Ferīnus, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to a wild beast.
Ferĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* fierceness, cruelty.
Ferme, *adv.* almost, for the most part.
Fero, fers, tuli, *v. irr.* I carry, I bear, I bring.
Ferox, *adj.* 3, fierce, savage.
Ferrum, i, *sub. n.* iron, a sword.
Ferus, *adj.* 1, fierce, wild.
Fervor, ōris, *sub. m.* warmth, heat.
Fessus, *adj.* 1, wearied.
Fictĭlis, *adj.* 2, made of clay.
Ficus, ûs, *sub. f.* a fig, a fig-tree.
Fidēlis, *adj.* 2, faithful.
Fidenātes, ûm, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* the inhabitants of Fidēnæ, a city of ancient Italy.
Fides, ei, *sub. f.* faith.
Fidissĭmus, *sup. of* fidus.

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Fiducia, æ, *sub. f.* confidence.
Fidus, *adj.* 1, faithful, trusty.
Filia, æ, *sub. f.* a daughter.
Filiŏla, æ, *sub. f.* a little daughter.
Filius, i, *sub. m.* a son.
Fingo, is, finxi, *v.* 3, I pretend.
Finis, is, *sub. m. and f.* an end, a territory.
Finitĭmus, *adj.* 1, adjoining; *as sub.* a neighbour.
Fio, fis, factus sum, *v. irr.* I become, I am made.
Firmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I strengthen, I confirm.
Fiscella, æ, *sub. f.* a basket, a hamper.
Fistŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a pipe.
Flagitiōsus, *adj.* 1, scandalous, wicked.
Flagitium, i, *sub. n.* a crime, a scandalous deed.
Flagĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I demand.
Flagro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I burn.
Flamma, æ, *sub. f.* a flame.
Flavus, *adj.* 1, yellow.
Flebilior, *comp. of* flebĭlis.
Flebĭlis, *adj.* 2, to be wept for, mournful.
Flecto, is, flexi, *v.* 3, I bend.
Fletus, ûs, *sub. m.* weeping, lamentation.
Florens, *used as adj.* 3, prosperous, *part. from* floreo.
Florentissĭmus, *sup. of* florens.
Floreo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I flourish.
Flos, oris, *sub. m.* a flower.
Fluctus, ûs, *sub. m.* a wave.
Flumen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a river.
Fœcundissĭmus, *sup. of* fœcundus.

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Fœcundus, *adj.* 1, fruitful, productive.
Fœdissĭmus, *sup. from* fœdus.
Fœdus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a league, a treaty.
Fœdus, *adj.* 1, foul, base.
Fœmĭna, æ, *sub. f.* a woman.
Fœmineus, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to a woman.
Fœnerātor, ōris, *sub. m.* an usurer.
Fœnus, ŏris, *sub. n.* usury.
Fœtus, ûs, *sub. m.* the young of an animal.
Foris, is, *sub. f.* a door (*rare in sing. n.*)
Foris, *adv.* abroad.
Forma, æ, *sub. f.* the form, shape, beauty.
Formīca, æ, *sub. f.* an ant.
Formīdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* fear.
Formīdo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I dread.
Formōsus, *adj.* 1, beautiful, handsome.
Forsan, *adv.* perhaps.
Fortasse, *adv.* possibly, perhaps.
Forte, *adv.* by chance.
Fortis, *adj.* 2, brave.
Fortissĭmus, *sup. of* fortis.
Fortitūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* bravery, constancy.
Fortūna, æ, *sub. f.* fortune.
Forum, i, *sub. n.* a market place.
Fossa, æ, *sub. f.* a ditch.
Foveo, es, fovi, *v.* 2, I cherish, I favour.
Fractus, *part. from* frango.
Fragĭlis, *adj.* 2, frail, slight.
Fragum, i, *sub. n.* a wild strawberry.

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Frango, is, fregi, *v.* 3, I break, I crush.
Frater, tris, *sub. m.* a brother.
Fraus, fraudis, *sub. f.* deceit, a trick.
Fraxĭnus, i, *sub. f.* an ash.
Fremĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* a roar, a tumultuous noise.
Fretum, i, *sub. n.* a strait.
Fretus, *adj.* 1, relying on.
Frigus, ŏris, *sub. n.* cold.
Frons, dis, *sub. f.* a bough.
Frons, tis, *sub. f.* the forehead.
Fructus, ûs, *sub. m.* fruit, advantage.
Frumentum, i, *sub. n.* corn.
Fruor, ĕris, fructus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I enjoy.
Frustum, i, *sub. n.* a morsel.
Frux, frugis, *sub. f.* fruit, provision.
Fucus, i, *sub. m.* a drone.
Fufidius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman citizen.
Fuga, æ, *sub. f.* flight, banishment.
Fugio, is, i, *v.* 3, I fly, I escape.
Fulĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a coot.
Functus, *see* fungor.
Funda, æ, *sub. f.* a sling.
Fundĭtor, ōris, *sub. m.* a slinger.
Fundo, is, fudi, *v.* 3, I pour out, I scatter.
Fundus, i, *sub. m.* a farm.
Fungor, ĕris, functus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I discharge.
Fur, furis, *sub. m.* a thief.
Furiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pr. n. pl.* the Furies.
Furor, āris, *v. dep.* 1, I steal.

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Furtum, i, *sub. n.* theft.
Fusus, *part. from* fundo.
Futūrus, *part. from* sum.

G.

Galea, æ, *sub. f.* a helmet.
Gallia, æ, *sub. f.* Gaul, the ancient name of France.
Gausăpe, is, *sub. n.* a napkin.
Gaza, æ, *sub. f.* wealth.
Gelĭdus, *adj.* 1, cold.
Gemĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* a groan.
Gena, æ, *sub. f.* a cheek.
Gener, ĕri, *sub. m.* a son-in-law.
Genĭtor, ōris, *sub. m.* a father.
Gens, gentis, *sub. f.* a nation.
Genucius, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman tribune.
Germānus, i, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* German.
Gero, is, gessi, *v.* 3, I bear, I wear, I carry on.
Gestus, *part. from* gero.
Gigas, antis, *sub. m.* a giant.
Glaber, *adj.* 1, smooth, bare.
Glacies, ēi, *sub. f.* ice.
Gladiātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a gladiator.
Gladius, i, *sub. m.* a sword.
Glans, glandis, *sub. f.* an acorn, a bullet.
Glarea, æ, *sub. f.* gravel.
Gleba, æ, *sub. f.* a clod.
Gloria, æ, *sub. f.* renown.
Glorior, āris, *v. dep.* 1, I boast.

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Gloriōsus, *adj.* 1, vainglorious.
Gorgias, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Sicilian philosopher.
Gracillĭmus, *sup. of* gracĭlis.
Gracĭlis, *adj.* 2, slender.
Graius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Greek.
Græcia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* Greece, a southern country of Europe.
Græcus, *adj.* 1, Grecian.
Gramen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* grass.
Grandis, *adj.* 2, great, large.
Granum, i, *sub. n.* a grain.
Grates, um, *sub. f. pl.* thanks.
Gratia, æ, *sub. f.* favor; *in plur.* thanks.
Gratissĭmus, *sup. of* gratus.
Gratus, *adj.* 1, grateful, welcome.
Gravis, *adj.* 2, heavy, weighty.
Gravissĭmus, *sup. of* gravis.
Gravo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I weigh down.
Grex, gregis, *sub. m.* a herd, a company.
Gubernātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a pilot.
Gyges, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Lydia.

H.

Habeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I have, I esteem.
Habĭto, as, āvi, I dwell, I inhabit.
Hæres, ēdis, *sub. m. and f.* an heir.
Halicarnassus, i, *sub. f. pr. n.* a city of Caria.
Hamilcar, ăris, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Carthaginian general.
Hamus, i, *sub. m.* a hook.

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Hannĭbal, ălis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Carthaginian general.
Hasta, æ, *sub. f.* a spear.
Haurĭo, is, hausi, *v.* 4, I draw forth, I drain.
Hei, *int.* alas!
Hem, *int.* ho!
Herba, æ, *sub. f.* grass.
Hercŭle, *int.* by Hercules.
Hercŭles, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* one of the heathen gods.
Heri, *adv.* yesterday.
Herodŏtus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a famous Greek historian.
Heros, ōis, *sub. m.* a hero.
Hespĕrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the evening star.
Hesternus, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to yesterday.
Heu, *int.* alas!
Hibernus, *adj.* 1, wintry. Hiberna, ōrum, winter-quarters.
Hic, *pron.* this.
Hiĕmo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I go into winter-quarters.
Hiems, ĕmis, *sub. f.* winter, a storm.
Hilarĭter, *adv.* merrily.
Hinc, *adv.* hence.
Hirundo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* a swallow.
Histrio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a player.
Hodie, *adv.* to-day.
Homicidium, i, *sub. n.* murder.
Homo, ĭnis, *sub. m. and f.* man, a man.
Honestior, *comp. of* honestus.
Honestissĭmus, *sup. of* honestus.
Honestus, *adj.* 1, honorable, noble.
Honor, ōris, *sub. m.* honor.

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Hora, æ, *sub. f.* an hour.
Horatius, ii, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman soldier.
Hortor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I exhort.
Hortus, i, *sub. m.* a garden.
Hospes, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a guest, a stranger, a host.
Hospitium, i, *sub. n.* shelter, hospitality.
Hostia, æ, *sub. f.* a victim.
Hostis, is, *sub. m.* an enemy.
Humānus, *adj.* 1, human, humane.
Humecto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I moisten.
Humĕrus, i, *sub. m.* a shoulder.
Humillĭmus, *sup. of* humĭlis.
Humĭlis, *adj.* 2, low, humble.

I.

Ibi, *adv.* there.
Ictus, ûs, *sub. m.* a blow.
Idem, eădem, idem, *adj. pron.* the same.
Idoneus, *adj.* 1, suitable, advantageous.
Igĭtur, *conj.* therefore.
Ignis, is, *sub. m.* fire.
Ignōro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I am ignorant of.
Ignosco, is, ignōvi, *v.* 3, I pardon, I excuse.
Ignōtus, *adj.* 1, unknown.
Ille, *pron.* he, that one.
Illic, *adv.* there.
Illuceo, es, illuxi, *v.* 2, I shine, I appear.
Imāgo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* an image, a phantom.
Imber, bris, *sub. m.* a storm.

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Imbuo, is, i, *v.* 3, I dye, I stain.
Immānis, *adj.* 2, monstrous, savage.
Immĕmor, *adj.* 3, unmindful.
Immŏlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I sacrifice.
Immūnis, *adj.* 2, exempt from.
Impar, *adj.* 3, unequal.
Impedimentum, i, *sub. n.* an impediment, baggage.
Imperātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a general.
Imperītus, *adj.* 1, unskilled.
Imperium, i, *sub. n.* command, authority.
Impĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I command.
Impĕtus, ûs, *sub. m.* an attack.
Impleo, es, ēvi, *v.* 2, I fill.
Implōro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I entreat.
Impōno, is, imposui, *v.* 3, I place on, I impose.
Impŏtens, entis, *adj.* 3, weak, ungovernable.
Imprīmis, *adv.* in the first place.
Improbĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* knavery, wickedness.
Imprŏbo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I dislike, I reproach.
Improvīsus, *adj.* 1, unexpected, sudden.
Impūne, *adv.* with impunity.
In, *prep.*, *with accusative*, into, to, against;
with ablative, in, on.
Inānis, *adj.* 2, empty, vain.
Incendium, i, *sub. n.* fire.
Incendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I set on fire, I excite.
Inceptum, i, *sub. n.* an undertaking.
Incertus, *adj.* 1, uncertain.
Incipio, is, incēpi, *v.* 3, I begin.

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Inclytissĭmus, *sup. of* inclytus.
Inclўtus, *adj.* 1, renowned.
Incŏlo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I inhabit, I dwell.
Incolŭmis, *adj.* 2, safe, surviving.
Incorruptus, *adj.* 1, uncorrupt, pure.
Incredibĭlis, *adj.* 2, beyond belief.
Incultus, *adj.* 1, uncultivated, unpolished.
Incutio, is, incussi, *v.* 3, I strike into.
Indāgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I search out.
Indicium, i, *sub. n.* a sign, a proof.
Indīco, is, indixi, *v.* 3, I declare.
Indies, *adv.* daily.
Indĭgens, *adj.* 3, needy, wanting.
Indigeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I lack, I want.
Indignus, *adj.* 1, unworthy.
Indiligenter, *adv.* carelessly.
Indŏles, is, *sub. f.* disposition, ability.
Induciæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* a truce.
Indulgeo, es, indulsi, *v.* 2, I favour.
Induo, is, i, *v.* 3, I put on.
Indūtus, *part. from* indŭo.
Ineptia, æ, *sub. f.* folly, an idle tale.
Inermis, *adj.* 2, unarmed, helpless.
Iners, *adj.* 3, lazy.
Inexorabĭlis, *adj.* 2, not to be prevailed on, pitiless.
Ĭnfamia, æ, *sub. f.* disgrace, infamy.
Infāmis, *adj.* 2, disgraceful.
Infans, antis, *sub. m.* an infant.
Infaustus, *adj.* 1, unlucky.

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Infectus, *part. used as adj.* 1, unfinished.
Infēlix, *adj.* 3, unhappy, unlucky.
Inferior, *comp. of* infĕrus.
Infĕrus, *adj.* 1, low; Inferi, the gods below.
Infīmus, *sup. of* inferus.
Inflammo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I inflame, I incite.
Infortunātus, *adj.* 1, unfortunate.
Infortunium, i, *sub. n.* a misfortune.
Infringo, is, infrēgi, *v.* 3, I break down, I crush.
Infŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a veil, a headdress.
Ingĕmo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I groan, I lament.
Ingenium, i, *sub. n.* disposition, capacity.
Ingens, *adj.* 3, vast, huge.
Ingenŭus, *adj.* 1, well-born, noble.
Ingrātus, *adj.* 1, ungrateful, displeasing.
Ingrĕdior, ĕris, ingressus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I enter.
Inhospĭtus, *adj.* 1, inhospitable.
Inimīcus, *adj.* 1, unfriendly; *as sub.* an enemy.
Iniquissĭmus, *sup. of* inīquus.
Iniquĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* injustice.
Inīquus, *adj.* 1, unequal, unjust.
Initium, i, *sub. n.* a beginning.
Innŏcens, entis, *adj.* 3, harmless, guiltless.
Inops, *adj.* 3, poor, destitute of.
Inquīno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I stain, I pollute.
Inquio, *v. def.* I say.
Insānus, *adj.* 1, mad.
Inscius, *adj.* 1, ignorant, unconscious of.
Insĕquor, ĕris, insecūtus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I follow after.

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Insidiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* a snare, an ambush.
Insignis, *adj.* 2, remarkable, distinguished.
Insimŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I pretend, I accuse.
Insŏlens, *adj.* 3, unusual, proud.
Insolentia, æ, *sub. f.* haughtiness.
Insomnis, *adj.* 2, sleepless.
Insons, *adj.* 3, innocent.
Instar, *sub. ind.* likeness (*used adverbially for* like).
Insto, as, instĭti, *v.* 1, I urge, I am close to.
Instructus, *part. from* instrŭo.
Instruo, is, instruxi, *v.* 3, I provide, I array.
Insŭla, æ, *sub. f.* an island.
Intĕger, *adj.* 1, entire, innocent.
Integrĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* honesty, soundness.
Intellĭgo, is, intellexi, *v.* 3, I understand, I perceive.
Intempestīve, *adv.* unseasonably.
Inter, *prep.* among, between.
Interclūdo, is, si, *v.* 3, I shut off, I prevent.
Interdīco, is, xi, *v.* 3, I forbid.
Interea, *adv.* in the meantime.
Intĕrest, *v. imp.* it concerns.
Interfector, ōris, *sub. m.* a slayer.
Interficĭo, is, interfēci, *v.* 3, I slay.
Interĭmo, is, ēmi, *v.* 3, I cut off, I destroy.
Intersum, es, fui (*comp. of* sum), I am present at.
Intervallum, i, *sub. n.* an interval.
Intestīnus, *adj.* 1, inward, domestic.
Intexo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I interweave.
Intrepĭdus, *adj.* 1, undaunted.

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Intro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I enter.
Intro, *adv.* within.
Introĭtus, ūs, *sub. m.* an entry.
Invādo, is, si, *v.* 3, I attack, I invade.
Invēnio, is, i, *v.* 4, I find.
Inventus, *part. from* invenio.
Inverto, is, i, *v.* 3, I turn, I overset.
Invictus, *part. used as adj.* 1, unconquered.
Invideo, es, invīdi, *v.* 2, I envy, I grudge.
Invidia, æ, *sub. f.* envy.
Invīsus, *part. used as adj.* 1, hated.
Invīto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I allure, I entice.
Involvo, is, i, *v.* 3, I enfold.
Ipse, *pron.* I myself.
Ira, æ, *sub. f.* anger.
Iracundia, æ, *sub. f.* irritability.
Irascor, ĕris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I am angry at.
Irātus, *part. from* irascor.
Irrequiētus, *adj.* 1, restless.
Is, *pron.* he, that.
Iste, *pron.* this, that.
Italia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* Italy, a southern country of Europe.
Iter, itinĕris, *sub. n.* a journey, a march.
Itinĕris, *see* iter.

J.

Jaceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I lie.
Jacio, is, jeci, *v.* 3, I cast.

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Jacto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I cast.
Jacŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a dart, a javelin.
Jam, *adv.* now, already.
Jamdiu, *adv.* now a long time.
Jamprīdem, *adv.* long ago.
Janua, æ, *sub. f.* a gate, a door.
Jeci, *see* jacio.
Jubeo, es, jussi, *v.* 2, I command.
Jucundior, *comp. of* jucundus.
Jucundissĭmus, *sup. of* jucundus.
Jucundĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* pleasantness, sweetness.
Jucundus, *adj.* 1, pleasant.
Judex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a judge.
Judicium, i, *sub. n.* judgment, a trial.
Judĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I judge, I think.
Jugĕrum, i, *sub. n.* an acre.
Jugŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I stab, I kill.
Jugurtha, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Numidia.
Jugŭlum, i, *sub. n.* the throat.
Jugum, i, *sub. n.* a yoke.
Jungo, is, junxi, *v.* 3, I join.
Juno, ōnis, *sub. f. pr. n.* the queen of the heathen gods.
Jupĭter, Jovis, *sub. m. pr. n.* the king of the heathen gods.
Juramentum, i, *sub. n.* an oath.
Jure (*abl. of* jus; *used adverbially*), rightly.
Juro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I swear.
Jus, juris, *sub. n.* right, law.
Jussi, *see* jubeo.

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Jussum, i, *sub. n.* a command.
Jussus, ûs, *sub. m.* a command.
Justior, *comp. of* justus.
Justitia, æ, *sub. f.* justice.
Justus, *adj.* 1, upright, just.
Juvat, *v. imp.* it delights, it profits.
Juvĕnis, is, *sub. m.* a young man.
Juventa, æ, *sub. f.* youth.
Juventus, ūtis, *sub. f.* youth.
Juxta, *prep.* near.

K.

Kalendæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* the first day of a month.

L.

Labor, ōris, *sub. m.* labour, difficulty.
Labor, ĕris, lapsus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I glide, I escape.
Labrum, i, *sub. n.* a lip.
Lac, lactis, *sub. n.* milk.
Lacedæmon, ŏnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* another name for Sparta.
Lacerna, æ, *sub. f.* a cloak.
Lacĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I tear.
Lacesso, is, īvi, *v.* 3, I provoke.
Lacrўma, æ, *sub. f.* a tear.
Lactucŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a small lettuce.
Lædo, is, læsi, *v.* 3, I hurt, I injure.
Læsus, *part. from* lædo.
Lævus, *adj.* 1, left-handed, foolish, unlucky.

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Lagēna, æ, *sub. f.* a jar.
Lamna, æ, *sub. f.* a bar, a plate of metal.
Lana, æ, *sub. f.* wool.
Lanista, æ, *sub. m.* a fencing master.
Lapis, ĭdis, *sub. m.* a stone.
Lappa, æ, *sub. f.* a burr.
Lapsus, *part. from* labor.
Largitio, ōnis, *sub. f.* bribery.
Lassus, *adj.* 1, weary.
Late, *adv.* widely.
Latebra, æ, *sub. f.* a lair, a hiding-place.
Lateo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I lie hid.
Later, ĕris, *sub. m.* a brick, a tile.
Latex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* water.
Latīni, ōrum, *sub. m. pr. n.* a people of ancient Italy.
Latissĭmus, *sup. of* latus.
Latium, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* a province of ancient Italy.
Latro, ōnis, *sub. m.* a robber, an assassin.
Latro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I bark.
Latrocinium, i, *sub. n.* robbery.
Latus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a side.
Latus, *adj.* 1, wide, broad.
Latus, *part. from* fero.
Laudo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I praise.
Laus, laudis, *sub. f.* praise.
Lavinia, æ, *sub. f.* a daughter of Latinus, king of Latium.
Lavinium, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* a town of Italy.
Lavo, as, lavi, *v.* 1, I wash.
Lectīca, æ, *sub. f.* a litter.

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Lectissĭmus, *sup. of* lectus.
Lectus, i, *sub. m.* a bed.
Lectus, *part. used as adj.* 1, select; *from* lego.
Legātus, i, *sub. m.* an ambassador, a lieutenant.
Legio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a legion, a regiment.
Lego, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I send on an embassy.
Lego, is, i, *v.* 3, I gather, I choose, I read.
Lenio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I soothe.
Lente, *adv.* slowly.
Lethālis, *adj.* 2, deadly.
Lethum, i, *sub. n.* death.
Levis, *adj.* 2, light, small.
Levo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lift, I alleviate.
Lex, legis, *sub. f.* a law.
Liber, *adj.* 1, free.
Liběri, ōrum, *sub. m. pl.* children.
Liberālis, *adj.* 2, liberal.
Libĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I free.
Libertas, ātis, *sub. f.* freedom.
Libīdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* desire, passion.
Libo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I sip, I pour out.
Libra, æ, *sub. f.* a pound.
Liceo, *v. n.* 2, I am worth.
Licet, *v. imp.* it is lawful.
Ligneus, *adj.* 1, wooden.
Lignum, i, *sub. n.* wood.
Lilybœum, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* a town of Sicily.
Limen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a threshold, a boundary.
Lingua, æ, *sub. f.* a tongue, a language.

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Lino, is, levi, *v.* 3, I besmear.
Lis, litis, *sub. f.* strife.
Litĕra, æ, *sub. f.* a letter. Literæ, literature.
Literātus, *adj.* 1, well-read, learned.
Littus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a shore.
Lixa, æ, *sub. m.* a suttler.
Locŭples, *adj.* 3, rich.
Locuplēto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I enrich.
Locus, i, *sub. m.* a place, (*in plur.* loca.)
Lolium, i, *sub. n.* darnel.
Longe, *adv.* far off, a long distance, very much.
Longior, *comp. of* longus.
Longus, *adj.* 1, long.
Loquax, *adj.* 3, talkative.
Lorīca, æ, *sub. f.* a breastplate.
Lucĭdus, *adj.* 1, bright, shining.
Lucto, as, āvi, *v. n.* 1, I struggle.
Luctuosissĭmus, *sup. of* luctuōsus.
Luctuōsus, *adj.* 1, mournful.
Luctus, ûs, *sub. m.* grief.
Lucus, i, *sub. m.* a sacred grove.
Ludibrium, i, *sub. n.* a jest.
Ludo, is, si, *v.* 3, I sport.
Ludus, i, *sub. m.* play, a game.
Lumen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* light, an eye.
Luna, æ, *sub. f.* the moon.
Lupus, i, *sub. m.* a wolf.
Lustro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I traverse.
Lux, lucis, *sub. f.* light.

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Lycurgus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the Spartan lawgiver.
Lympha, æ, *sub. f.* water.
Lynx, cis, *sub. f.* an ounce.

M.

Macĕdo, ŏnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Macedonian.
Macedonia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a province of northern Greece.
Macer, *adj.* 1, thin, lean.
Macto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I slay, I sacrifice.
Macŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I stain.
Mælius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman knight.
Mævius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman citizen.
Magĭcus, *adj.* 1, magical.
Magis, *adv.* more.
Magister, tri, *sub. m.* a master.
Magistrātus, ûs, *sub. m.* magistracy, office, a magistrate.
Magnitūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* greatness.
Magnopĕre, *adv.* greatly.
Magnus, *adj.* 1, great.
Majestas, ātis, *sub. f.* grandeur, dignity.
Major, *irr. comp. of* magnus. Majōres, um, ancestors.
Male, *adv.* badly, unfortunately.
Maledīco, is, maledixi, *v.* 3, I revile.
Malo, mavis, malui, *v. irr.* I had rather, I prefer.
Malus, *adj.* 1, evil, hurtful.
Mancipium, i, *sub. n.* a slave.
Mancus, *adj.* 1, maimed.
Maneo, es, mansi, *v.* 2, I remain, I await.

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Manĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a sleeve, a glove.
Manicātus, *adj.* 1, having sleeves.
Manlius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Manipŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a company of soldiers.
Mansuetūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* mildness, gentleness.
Mantĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a portmanteau.
Mantua, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a town of Italy.
Manus, ûs, *sub. f.* a hand, a troop.
Marăthon, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a plain in Attica.
Marcellus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Marcus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman name.
Mare, is, *sub. n.* the sea.
Maritĭmus, *adj.* 1, belonging to the sea, maritime.
Marītus, i, *sub. m.* a husband.
Marius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Mater, tris, *sub. f.* a mother.
Materies, ēi, *sub. f.* timber.
Matertĕra, æ, *sub. f.* a maternal aunt.
Maxĭmus, *sup. of* magnus (*sometimes means* the eldest.)
Medeor, ēris, (*no perf.*) *v. dep.* 2, I heal.
Medicamentum, i, *sub. n.* a medicine.
Medĭcus, i, *sub. m.* a physician.
Mediocris, *adj.* 2, moderate, ordinary.
Medius, *adj.* 1, middle.
Medon, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* an Athenian citizen.
Melior, *irr. comp. of* bonus.
Melius, *adv. irr. comp. of* bene.
Membrāna, æ, *sub. f.* a parchment.
Membrum, i, *sub. n.* a limb.

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Memĭni, *v. def.* I remember.
Memor, *adj.* 3, mindful.
Memoria, æ, *sub. f.* recollection.
Mendacium, i, *sub. n.* a falsehood.
Mendax, *adj.* 3, lying, deceitful; *as sub.* a liar.
Mens, mentis, *sub. f.* the mind.
Mensa, æ, *sub. f.* a table.
Mensis, is, *sub. m.* a month.
Mentior, īris, ītus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I lie, I deceive.
Mercātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a merchant.
Mercatūra, æ, *sub. f.* commerce.
Mercor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I purchase.
Mereo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I deserve, I serve as a soldier.
Mergo, is, si, *v.* 3, I sink.
Mersus, *part. from* mergo.
Merŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a blackbird.
Messis, is, *sub. f.* a harvest, a crop.
Meta, æ, *sub. f.* a goal, a limit.
Metellus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Mettus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Sabine name.
Metuo, is, i, *v.* 3, I fear.
Metus, ûs. *sub. m.* fear.
Meus, *adj. pron.* 1, mine, my.
Mĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I shine, I move quickly.
Miles, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a soldier.
Militāris, *adj.* 2, belonging to a soldier, military.
Militia, æ, *sub. f.* warfare.
Militiæ, *used adv.* in war.
Mille, *plur. adj.* a thousand.

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Milo, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a celebrated wrestler.
Miltiades, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* an Athenian general.
Mimus, i, *sub. m.* a buffoon.
Minæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* threats.
Minerva, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* one of the heathen goddesses.
Minĭme, *adv.* least, by no means.
Minĭmus, *adj.* 1 (*irr. sup. of* parvus), the least, youngest.
Minister, tri, *sub. m.* a servant.
Minor, *adj.* 2 (*irr. comp. of* parvus), less, younger.
Minus, *adv.* less.
Miracŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a wonder.
Mirmillo, ōnis, *sub. m.* a swordsman.
Miror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I wonder, I admire.
Mirus, *adj.* 1, wonderful.
Misceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I mingle, I confound.
Miser, *adj.* 1, wretched.
Misĕret, *imp. v.* it excites pity.
Misereor, ēris, misertus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I pity.
Miseresco, is *(no perf.) v.* 3, I pity.
Miseria, æ, *sub. f.* wretchedness.
Misericordia, æ, *sub. f.* pity.
Miserior, *comp. of* miser.
Miserrĭmus, *sup. of* miser.
Misĕror, āris, atus sum, *v. dep,* 1, I pity.
Mithridātes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Pontus.
Mitto, is, misi, *v.* 3, I send.
Moděror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I govern.
Modestia, æ, *sub. f.* moderation, diffidence.
Modestissĭmus, *sup. of* modestus.

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Modestus, *adj.* 1, moderate, sober.
Mœreo, es (mœrui), *v.* 2, I mourn.
Molestia, æ, *sub. f.* trouble.
Molestus, *adj.* 1, troublesome.
Mollio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I soften.
Mollior, *comp. of* mollis.
Mollis, *adj.* 2, soft.
Moneo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I advise, I warn.
Monīle, is, *sub. n.* a necklace.
Monĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* advice.
Mons, montis, *sub. m.* a mountain.
Monstro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I point out, I shew.
Morbus, i, *sub. m.* a disease.
Mordax, *adj.* 3, biting, malicious.
Morior, ĕris, mortuus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I die.
Moror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I delay, I tarry.
Mors, mortis, *sub. f.* death.
Mortālis, *adj.* 2, mortal.
Mortuus, *part. used as adj.* 1, dead.
Mos, moris, *sub. m.* manner, custom.
Motus, *part. from* moveo.
Moveo, es, movi, *v.* 2, I move.
Mox, *adv.* presently.
Muliēbris, *adj.* 2, female.
Mulier, ĕris, *sub. f.* a woman.
Mulio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a muleteer.
Multitūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* a multitude.
Multo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I fine, I punish.
Multo, *adv.* much, greatly.

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Multus, *adj.* 1, much.
Munificentia, æ, *sub. f.* liberality, bounty.
Munio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I fortify.
Munitio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a fortification.
Munus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a gift.
Murus, i, *sub. m.* a wall.
Muto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I change.
Myrīca, æ, *sub. f.* a tamarisk.

N.

Nabis, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Sparta.
Nanciscor, ĕris, nactus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I obtain.
Narro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I relate.
Nasus, i. *sub. m.* a nose.
Nata, æ, *sub. f.* a daughter.
Natio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a nation.
Natūra, æ, *sub. f.* nature.
Natus, i, *sub. m.* a son.
Natus, ûs, *sub. m.* birth.
Nauci, *adv.* at the value of a nut.
Naufragium, i, *sub. n.* a shipwreck.
Nautĭcus, *adj.* 1, belonging to a sailor, naval.
Navālis, *adj.* 2, naval.
Navicŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a small ship.
Navigabĭlis, *adj.* 2, fit for sailing in, navigable.
Navĭgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I sail.
Navis, is, *sub. f.* a ship.
Ne, *adv.* not, lest.
Nebŭlo, ōnis, *sub. m.* a scoundrel.

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Nec, *conj.* neither, nor.
Neco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I slay.
Nefandus, *adj.* 1, wicked, horrible.
Nefas, *ind. sub.* impiety, (*used adv.* O shame!)
Neglĭgens, *part. used as adj.* 3, careless.
Negligentissĭmus, *sup. of* negligens.
Neglĭgo, is, neglexi, *v.* 3, I neglect.
Nego, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I deny, I refuse.
Negotium, i, *sub. n.* business.
Nemo, ĭnis, *sub. m.* no one.
Nempe, *adv.* for, however.
Nemus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a grove, a forest.
Nepos, ōtis, *sub. m.* a grandson, a spendthrift.
Neptūnus, *sub. m. pr. n.* one of the heathen gods.
Nequam, *adj. irr.* wicked.
Nequāquam, *adv.* by no means.
Neque, *conj.* neither, nor.
Nequeo, *def. v.* I am unable.
Neqŭior, *comp. of* nequam.
Nequitia, æ, *sub. f.* wickedness.
Nero, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman emperor.
Nescio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I am ignorant.
Nescius, *adj.* 1, ignorant.
Niger, *adj.* 1, black, dark.
Nihil, *ind. sub.* nothing.
Nihĭlum, *sub. n.* nothing.
Nil, *ind. sub.* nothing (*contracted from* nihil).
Nimio, (*abl. of* nimius,) *used adv.* at too much cost.
Nimis, *adv.* too much.

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Nimium, *adv.* too much.
Nisi, *conj.* unless.
Nitesco, *v.* 3, I shine.
Nix, nivis, *sub. f.* snow.
Nobĭlis, *adj.* 2, noble.
Nobilissĭmus, *sup. of* nobilis,
Noceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I hurt, I injure.
Noctu, *adv.* by night.
Nocturnus, *adj.* 1, nightly, by night.
Nolo, *v. irr.* I am unwilling.
Nomen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a name.
Non, *adv.* not.
Nonne, *adv.* does not? is not?
Noster, *adj. pron.* 1, our.
Nostras, *adj. pron.* 1, of our country, *or* side.
Notus, i, *sub. m.* the south wind.
Notus, *part. from* nosco.
Novem, *ind. adj.* nine.
Novus, *adj.* 1, new, fresh.
Nox, noctis, *sub. f.* night.
Noxius, *adj.* 1, hurtful, noxious.
Nubes, is, *sub. f.* a cloud.
Nubĭfer, *adj.* 1, cloud-bearing, wrapped in clouds.
Nubĭlis, *adj.* 2, marriageable.
Nubo, is, nupsi, *v.* 3, I marry *(said of the bride, see* duco.
Nudo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lay bare, I expose.
Nudus, *adj.* 1, naked, bare.
Nugæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* trifles.

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Nullus, *adj.* 1, none, no.
Num, *adv.* whether.
Numen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* a Deity.
Numĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I count, I reckon.
Numĕrus, i, *sub. m.* a number.
Numidia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a large country of Africa.
Nummus, i, *sub. m.* money.
Nunc, *adv.* now.
Nuncio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I announce.
Nundĭnæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* a fair.
Nunquam, *adv.* never.
Nuper, *adv.* lately.
Nupsi, *see* nubo.
Nurus, ûs, *sub. f.* a daughter-in-law.
Nusquam, *adv.* nowhere.
Nux, nucis, *sub. f.* a nut.

O.

O, *int.* oh!
Ob, *prep.* for, on account of.
Obedio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I obey.
Obeo, is, ii, *v.* 4, I go to, I die.
Objicio, is, objēci, *v.* 3, I offer to, I cast to.
Obliviscor, ĕris, oblītus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I forget.
Obnoxius, *adj.* 1, exposed to, liable to.
Obnūbo, is, obnupsi, *v.* 3, I veil, I cover up.
Obruo, is, i, *v.* 3, I overwhelm, I bury.
Obscurissĭmus, *sup. of* obscūrus.
Obscūrus, *adj.* 1, dark.

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Obsĕcro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I entreat, I adjure.
Observantissĭmus, *sup. of* observans.
Observo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I watch, I keep.
Obses, ĭdis, *sub. m. and f.* a hostage.
Obsessus, *part. of* obsideo.
Obsideo, es, obsēdi, *v.* 2, I besiege.
Obsidio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a siege.
Obtĕgo, is, obtexi, *v.* 3, I cover, I hide.
Obtempĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I obey.
Obtestor, āris, *v. dep.* 1, I call to witness, I conjure.
Obtrunco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I decapitate, I kill.
Occasio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a season, an opportunity.
Occasus, ûs, *sub. m.* a falling, sun-set.
Occīdo, is, i, *v.* 3, I kill.
Occĭdo, is, i, *v.* 3, I fall.
Occĭdens, entīs, *sub. m.* the west.
Occiduus, *adj.* 1, western.
Occlūdo, is, si, *v.* 3, I shut.
Occŭlo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I hide.
Occultior, *comp. of* occultus.
Occultus, *part. used as adj.* 1, hidden.
Occŭpo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I seize, I occupy.
Octavius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman emperor.
Octāvus, *adj.* 1, the eighth.
Octoginta, *adj. ind.* eighty.
Ocŭlus, i, *sub. m.* an eye.
Odi, *def. v.* I hate.
Odium, i, *sub. n.* hatred.
Offa, æ, *sub. f.* a cake.

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Officium, i, *sub. n.* a duty, an office.
Oleum, i, *sub. n.* oil.
Olim, *adv.* formerly, hereafter, at some time.
Olĭtor, ōris, *sub. m.* a gardener.
Olla, æ, *sub. f.* a pot.
Omen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* an omen.
Omitto, is, omīsi, *v.* 3, I pass over, I omit.
Omnīno, *adv.* altogether.
Omnis, *adj.* 2, all, every.
Onerarius, *adj.* 1, fit for burdens. Navis oneraria, a merchant ship.
Onĕro, ās, āvi, *v.* 1, load.
Onus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a burden.
Opĕra, æ, *sub. f.* labour, assistance.
Operio, is, ui, *v.* 4, I shut, I hide.
Operōsus, *adj.* 1, laborious.
Opĭfex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a workman.
Opīmus, *adj.* 1, rich, splendid.
Opinio, ōnis, *sub. f.* belief, opinion.
Opis, is, *sub. f.* help, (*in plur.*) riches.
Opobalsămum, i, *sub. n.* balm of Gilead.
Oportet, *imp. v.* it befits, it is proper for.
Oppĭdum, i, *sub. n.* a town.
Opportunissĭmus, *sup. of* opportunus.
Opportunĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* opportunity.
Opportūnus, *adj.* 1, seasonable, convenient.
Oppprĭmo, is, oppressi, *v.* 3, I oppress, I overwhelm.
Opprobrium, i, *sub. n.* reproach, disgrace.
Oppugno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I attack, I oppose.

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Optabĭlis, *adj.* 2, desirable.
Optĭmas, ātis, *sub. m.* a nobleman, a chief.
Optĭme, *adv.* very well, best.
Optĭmus (*irr. sup. of* bonus), best.
Opto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I wish.
Opulentissĭmus, *sup. of* opulentus.
Opulentus, *adj.* 1, wealthy.
Opus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a work, labor, *also* need; *or as adj.* necessary.
Ora, æ, *sub. f.* a shore.
Oracŭlum, i, *sub. n.* an oracle.
Oratio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a speech, a treatise.
Orātor, ōris, *sub. m.* an orator.
Orcus, i, *sub. m.* the infernal regions.
Ordo, ĭnis, *sub. m.* order, arrangement.
Orior, īris, ortus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I arise.
Ornamentum, i, *sub. n.* an ornament.
Ornatissĭmus, *sup. of* ornātus.
Ornātus, *part. used as adj.* 1, adorned, accomplished.
Orno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I adorn.
Ornus, i, *sub. f.* a mountain ash.
Oro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I entreat, I pray.
Ortus, ûs, *sub. m.* the rising, the east.
Os, oris, *sub. n.* the face, the mouth.
Oscŭlor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I kiss.
Ostendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I shew.
Ostracismus, i, *sub. m.* a voting with oyster shells.
Otho, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman emperor.
Otiōse, *adv.* easily, leisurely.

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Otiōsus, *adj.* 1, easy, at leisure.
Otium, i, *sub. n.* ease, retirement.
Ovīle, is, *sub. n.* a sheepfold.
Ovis, is, *sub. f.* a sheep.

P.

Pænŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a cloak.
Pagus, i, *sub. m.* a village.
Palæstra, æ, *sub. f.* a wrestling school.
Palam, *adv.* openly, publicly.
Palinūrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the pilot of the Trojan fleet.
Palla, æ, *sub. f.* a robe.
Pallas, ădis, *sub. f. pr. n.* another name for Minerva.
Palleo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I am pale.
Pallĭdus, *adj.* 1, pale.
Paludamentum, i, *sub. n.* a robe.
Palus, ūdis, *sub. f.* a marsh.
Pampineus, *adj.* 1, of vine-leaves.
Panthēra, æ, *sub. f.* a panther.
Papāver, ĕris, *sub. n.* a poppy.
Par, paris, *adj.* 3, equal, like.
Parco, is, peperci, *v.* 3, I spare.
Parcus, *adj.* 1, frugal, sparing.
Parens, entis, *sub. m. and f.* a parent.
Pareo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I obey.
Paries, ĕtis, *sub. m.* a wall.
Paro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I prepare, I equip.
Parricidium, i, *sub. n.* murder of a father.
Pars, partis, *sub. f.* a part.

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Parsimonia, æ, *sub. f.* frugality.
Partĭceps, ĭpis, *sub. m.* a partaker.
Parum, *adv.* but little, ill.
Parumper, *adv.* a little while.
Parvŭlus, *adj.* 1, very small, very young.
Parvus, *adj.* 1, little.
Pascuum, i, *sub. n.* a pasture.
Passim, *adv.* everywhere.
Passus, ûs, *sub. m.* a step, a distance of five feet.
Passus, *part. from* patior.
Pastor, ōris, *sub. m.* a shepherd.
Pater, patris, *sub. m.* a father; *pl.* Patres, senators.
Patior, ĕris, passus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I suffer.
Patria, æ, *sub. f.* a native country.
Patrius, *adj.* 1, of a father, of one's country.
Patroclus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Grecian warrior.
Patrōnus, i, *sub. m.* a patron, a protector.
Paucus, *adj.* 1, few.
Paulisper, *adv.* awhile.
Paulla, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a Roman lady.
Paulus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman name.
Paulo, *adv.* a little.
Pauper, *adj.* 3, poor.
Pauperies, ēi, *sub. f.* poverty.
Paveo, es, pavi, *v.* 2, I fear.
Pavĭdus, *adj.* 1, timid, frightened.
Pavo, ōnis, *sub. m. and f.* a peacock.
Pax, pacis, *sub. f.* peace.
Peccātum, i, *sub. n.* a fault.

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Pecco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I err, I transgress.
Pectus, ŏris, *sub. n.* the breast.
Pecunia, æ, *sub. f.* money.
Pecuniarius, *adj.* 1, belonging to money.
Pecus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a herd, a flock.
Pedes, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a foot-soldier.
Pedĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a shackle.
Pejerātus, *part. used as adj.* 1, perjured.
Pelăgus, i, *sub. n.* the sea.
Pello, is, pepŭli, *v.* 3, I drive away.
Peloponēsus, i, *sub. f. pr. n.* a southern country of Greece.
Peninsŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a country almost an island.
Penna, æ, *sub. f.* a feather, a wing.
Penus, ŏris, *sub. n.* provisions.
Peperci, *see* parco.
Per, *prep.* through, by.
Pera, æ, *sub. f.* a scrip, a purse.
Percello, is, percŭli, *v.* 3, I strike.
Percontor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I inquire.
Perculsus, *part. from* percello.
Percutio, is, percussi, *v.* 3, I strike.
Perdĭdi, *see* perdo.
Perdĭtus, *part. from* perdo.
Perdo, is, perdĭdi, *v.* 3, I lose, I destroy.
Pereo, is, ii, *v.* 4, I perish.
Perfacĭlis, *adj.* 2, very easy.
Perficio, is, perfēci, *v.* 3, I accomplish.
Perfidia, æ, *sub. f.* treachery, falsehood.

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Perfĭdus, *adj.* 1, treacherous, false.
Perfundo, is, perfūdi, *v.* 3, I pour out, I besprinkle.
Perfūsus, *part. from* perfundo.
Periĭcles, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a famous Athenian.
Periculōsus, *adj.* 1, dangerous.
Periculum, i, *sub. n.* danger.
Peritia, æ, *sub. f.* skill, knowledge.
Perjūrus, *adj.* 1, forsworn.
Perlongus, *adj.* 1, very long.
Permagnus, *adj.* 1, very great.
Permultus, *adj.* 1, very much.
Perna, æ, *sub. f.* a ham.
Pernix, *adj.* 3, swift.
Perōsus, *dep. part.* hating; *also passively,* hated.
Perpetior, ĕris, perpessus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I suffer.
Perpetuus, *adj.* 1, continual, lasting.
Persa, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Persian.
Perseus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Macedon.
Persuadeo, es, persuasi, *v.* 2, I prevail on.
Persuasi, *see* persuadeo.
Pertæsus, *dep. part.* weary of.
Pertergo, is, pertersi, *v.* 3, I wipe.
Perterrĭtus, *part. from* perterreo.
Pertineo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I belong to.
Pertŭli, *see* perfĕro.
Perturbo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I disturb.
Pervolĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I flit over, I fly through.
Perutĭlis, *adj.* 2, very useful.
Pes, pedis, *sub. m.* a foot.

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Pessĭmus, *irr. sup. of* malus, worst.
Pessŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a bolt.
Petasuncŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a gammon of bacon.
Petăsus, i, *sub. m.* a broad-brimmed hat.
Peto, is, īvi, *v.* 3, I seek, I ask, I attack.
Phalanx, angis, *sub. f.* a troop.
Pharetra, æ, *sub. f.* a quiver.
Phasēlus, i, *sub. m. and f.* a yacht.
Philippus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Macedon.
Philomēla, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a damsel changed into a nightingale, *hence* a nightingale.
Philosophia, æ, *sub. f.* philosophy.
Philosŏphus, i, *sub. m.* a lover of wisdom, a philosopher.
Phœbus, i, *sub. m.* another name for Apollo.
Pictor, ōris, *sub. m.* a painter.
Pictūra, æ, *sub. f.* a painting, a picture.
Pictus, *part. from* pingo.
Pie, *adv.* piously.
Piĕtas, ātis, *sub. f.* affection, piety.
Piger, *adj.* 1, slothful, dull.
Piget, *v. imp.* it grieves, it wearies.
Pignus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a pledge.
Pingo, is, pinxi, *v.* 3, I paint.
Pinna, æ, *sub. f.* a battlement.
Pinnirăpus, i, *sub. m.* a sword-player.
Pinus, ûs, *sub. f.* a fir tree.
Piscātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a fisherman.
Piscīna, æ, *sub. f.* a fish pond.
Piscis, is, *sub. m.* a fish.

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Pix, picis, *sub. f.* pitch.
Placabĭlis, *adj.* 2, easy to be appeased.
Placet, *v. imp.* it pleases.
Plaga, æ, *sub. f.* a region, a country.
Platănus, i, *sub. f.* a plane tree.
Plaustrum, i, *sub. n.* a waggon.
Plautus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Plebs, plebis, *sub. f.* the common people.
Plenissĭmus, *sup. of* plenus.
Plenus, *adj.* 1, full.
Plerumque, *adv.* generally.
Plerusque, *adj.* 1, most, *chiefly used in plur.*
Ploro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lament.
Plumbeus, *adj.* 1, leaden.
Plurĭmum, *adv.* very much, most.
Plurĭmus (*irr. sup. of* multus), most. N.B. *in p.* 22, *l.* 15, *for* plurimus, *read* plurimis.
Plus, *adj.* 3, more.
Plus, *adv.* more.
Plusquam, *adv.* more than.
Pocŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a cup.
Pœna, æ, *sub. f.* punishment.
Pœnĭtet, *imp. v.* it repents.
Poēta, æ, *sub. m.* a poet.
Pol, *int.* by Pollux!
Polītes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* one of the sons of Priam.
Pollex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a thumb.
Polliceor, ēris, pollicĭtus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I promise.
Polluo, is, i, *v.* 3, I stain, I pollute.

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Polydōrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a son of Priam.
Pomarium, i, *sub. n.* an orchard.
Pompeius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a renowned Roman.
Pondus, ĕris, *sub. n.* weight.
Pono, is, posui, *v.* 3, I place, I lay down.
Pons, pontis, *sub. m.* a bridge.
Pontus, i, *sub. m.* the sea.
Poples, ĭtis, *sub. m.* the knee, the ham.
Populeus, *adj.* 1, belonging to a poplar.
Popŭlor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I lay waste.
Popŭlus, i, *sub. m.* the people.
Porta, æ, *sub. f.* a door, a gate.
Portĭcus, ûs, *sub. f.* a portico.
Porto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I carry.
Portus, ûs, *sub. m.* a harbour.
Posco, is, poposci, *v.* 3, I ask, I demand.
Posĭtus, *part. from* pono.
Possideo, es, ēdi, *v.* 2, I possess.
Possum, *v. irr.* I am able.
Post, *prep.* after.
Postea, *adv.* afterwards.
Postĕrus, *adj.* 1, coming after. Postĕri, descendants.
Postridie, *adv.* the day after.
Potātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a drinker, a reveller.
Potens, entis, *adj.* 3, powerful.
Potestas, ātis, *sub. f.* power.
Potior, īris, ītus, *v. dep.* 4, I obtain, I gain.
Potius, *adv.* rather.
Poto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I drink.

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Potus, ûs, *sub. m.* drink.
Præbeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I afford.
Præceptum, i, *sub. n.* a precept.
Præcīdo, is, i, *v.* 3, I cut off.
Præcipue, *adv.* especially.
Præclārus, *adj.* 1, renowned, remarkable.
Præco, ōnis, *sub. m.* a herald, a crier.
Præda, æ, *sub. f.* booty.
Prædĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I proclaim.
Prædo, ōnis, *sub. m.* a robber.
Præfectus, i, *sub. m.* a governor, an officer.
Præficio, is, præfēci, *v.* 3, I set over.
Præmitto, is, præmīsi, *v.* 3, I send before.
Prænobĭlis, *adj.* 2, very noble.
Præpedītus, *part. from* præpedio, encumbered.
Præpes, *adj.* 3, swift.
Præpōno, is, præposui, *v.* 3, I place before, I prefer.
Præsens, *part. from* præsum, present.
Præsidium, i, *sub. n.* a garrison.
Præstans, *part. used as adj.* 3, excellent.
Præsto, as, ĭti, *v.* 1, I exhibit, I excel.
Præsum, *v.* (*comp. of* sum) I am above, I am before.
Præter, *prep.* except.
Prætereo, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I pass over, I pass by.
Prætor, ōris, *sub. m.* a judge, a general.
Prætorium, i, *sub. n.* the general's tent.
Prætūra, æ, *sub. f.* the office of prætor.
Pravus, *adj.* 1, depraved, wicked.
Preces, is, *sub. f.* a prayer.

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Precor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I pray, I entreat.
Premo, is, pressi, *v.* 3, I press, I keep under.
Pretium, i, *sub. n.* a price, a reward.
Priămus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* king of Troy.
Primōres, um, *sub. m. plur.* the chief men in a state.
Primum, *adv.* in the first place.
Primus, *adj.* 1, first.
Princeps, *adj.* 3, chief, first; *as sub.* a chief.
Principātus, ûs, *sub. m.* government, sovereignty.
Priscus, *adj.* 1, ancient.
Pristĭnus, *adj.* 1, former.
Privo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I deprive.
Pro, *prep.* for, on account of, by way of.
Probo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I approve, I prove.
Probus, *adj.* 1, upright, good.
Procella, æ, *sub. f.* a storm.
Proclivior, *comp. of* proclīvis.
Proclīvis, *adj.* 2, inclined.
Procul, *adv.* afar off.
Procurātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a governor.
Prodĭgus, *adj.* 1, wasteful, spendthrift.
Proditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* treachery.
Prodĭtor, ōris, *sub. m.* a traitor.
Prœlium, i, *sub. n.* a battle.
Profectus, *part. from* proficiscor.
Proficiscor, ĕris, profectus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I go to, I set out.
Profiteor, ēris, professus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I profess.
Proflīgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I rout, I disperse.

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Profugio, is, i, *v.* 3, I fly, I escape.
Prognātus, *adj.* 1, born.
Proh, *int.* ah, oh!
Projicio, is, projēci, *v.* 3, I throw away.
Promitto, is, promīsi, *v.* 3, I promise.
Prope, *adv.* near.
Propĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I hasten.
Propior (*comp. of* prope), nearer.
Proprius, *adj.* 1, belonging to.
Propter, *prep.* for, because of.
Propugno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I defend.
Prospicio, is, prospexi, *v.* 3, I behold.
Prosum, *v.* (*comp. of* sum), I profit.
Protĭnus, *adv.* immediately.
Provincia, æ, *sub. f.* a district, a region.
Provŏco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I challenge.
Proxĭme, *adv.* very near, very like.
Proxĭmus (*irr. sup. of* prope), nearest.
Prudenter, *adv.* discreetly.
Prudentia, æ, *sub. f.* discretion, prudence.
Prunum, i, *sub. n.* a plum.
Pubes, is, *sub. f.* the youth, the young men.
Publĭce, *adv.* openly, publicly.
Publĭcus, *adj.* 1, common, public.
Publius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman name.
Pudet, *imp. v.* it shames.
Pudor, ōris, *sub. m.* shame.
Puella, æ, *sub. f.* a girl.
Puer, i, *sub. m.* a boy, a slave.

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Pueritia, æ, *sub. f.* boyhood.
Pugna, æ, *sub. f.* a battle.
Pugnax, *adj.* 3, inclined to fight.
Pulcher, *adj.* 1, beautiful.
Pulcherrĭmus, *sup. of* pulcher.
Puniceus, *adj.* 1, scarlet.
Punio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I punish.
Puppis, is, *sub. f.* the stem of a ship, a ship.
Purgo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I purify.
Purpureus, *adj.* 1, purple, crimson.
Purus, *adj.* 1, clean, pure.
Pusillus, *adj.* 1, weak, trifling.
Puteus, i, *sub. m.* a well.
Puto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I think.
Pyrrhus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a son of Achilles, also a king of Epirus.

Q.

Quadrŭpes, ĕdis, *adj.* 3, four-footed.
Quæro, is, quæsīvi, *v.* 3, I seek, I inquire.
Quæso, *def. v.* I pray you.
Quæstio, ōnis, *sub. f.* an inquiry, a debate.
Quæstūra, æ, *sub. f.* the office of quæstor.
Quàm, *conj.* as, how, than.
Quamvis, *adv.* although.
Quanto, *adv.* by how much.
Quantus, *adj.* 1, how great, how much.
Quartus, *adj.* 1, the fourth.
Quatuor, *ind. adj.* four.

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Que, *conj.* and, also, both.
Quercus, ûs, *sub. f.* an oak.
Querēla, æ, *sub. f.* a lamentation, a complaint.
Queror, ĕris, questus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I complain, I warble.
Qui, *pron.* who, which, what.
Quicunque, *pron.* whosoever.
Quid, *pron. used adverb.* why?
Quidam, *pron.* a certain one.
Quies, ētis, *sub. f.* rest.
Quiētus, *adj.* 1, still, quiet.
Quinquaginta, *ind. adj.* fifty.
Quinque, *ind. adj.* five.
Quirītes, ûm, *sub. m. pl.* Roman citizens.
Quis, *pron.* who? (*for* alĭquis) some one.
Quisque, *pron.* each, every.
Quòd, *conj.* because.
Quoniam, *conj.* since.
Quotidiānus, *adj.* 1, daily.

R.

Rabies, ēi, *sub. f.* rage, fury.
Racēmus, i, *sub. m.* a bunch of grapes.
Radius, i, *sub. m.* a beam, a ray.
Radix, īcis, *sub. f.* a root, a radish.
Rado, is, rasi, *v.* 3, I shave, I scrape.
Ramus, i, *sub. m.* a branch.
Rapio, is, rapui, *v.* 3, I seize, I drag.
Raptim, *adv.* hurriedly.

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Rapŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a turnip.
Rastrum, i, *sub. n.* a harrow; *in plur.* rastri.
Ratis, is, *sub. f.* a raft, a ship.
Raucus, *adj.* 1, hoarse.
Recens, *adj.* 3, fresh, new.
Recipio, is, recēpi, *v.* 3, I receive.
Reclīno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lean back, I recline.
Recondĭtus, *part. used as adj.* 1, hidden, obscure.
Recordor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I remember.
Recte, *adv.* rightly.
Recŭbo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lie down.
Recupĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I recover.
Recūso, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I refuse.
Reddo, is, reddĭdi, *v.* 3, I restore, I render.
Redeo, is, ii, *v.* 4, I return.
Redimītus (*part. from* redimio), crowned.
Redūco, is, reduxi, *v.* 3, I lead back.
Reduxi, *see* redūco.
Refĕro, refers, retŭli, *v. irr.* I bring back, I refer.
Refert, *imp. v.* it concerns.
Regia, æ, *sub. f.* a palace.
Regīna, æ, *sub. f.* a queen.
Regio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a country.
Regius, *adj.* 1, royal.
Regno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I reign.
Regnum, i, *sub. n.* a kingdom.
Rego, is, rexi, *v.* 3, I rule.
Regŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a Roman general.
Religio, ōnis, *sub. f.* religion, superstition.

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Relinquo, is, relīqui, *v.* 3, I leave.
Reliquiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* the remains, the remnant.
Relīqui, *see* relinquo.
Reminiscor, ĕris (*no perf.*) *v. dep.* 3, I remember.
Remōtus, *part. used as adj.* 1, distant.
Remus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the brother of Romulus.
Repentīnus, *adj.* 1, sudden.
Repōno, is, reposui, *v.* 3, I lay aside.
Repudio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I reject, I put away.
Repugno, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I resist.
Requies, ētis, *sub. f.* rest.
Requiesco, is, ēvi, *v.* 3, I repose.
Requiro, is, requisīvi, *v.* 3, I seek again, I require.
Res, rei, *sub. f.* a thing, an affair.
Resīdo, is, ēdi, *v.* 3, I sit down.
Respondeo, es, i, *v.* 2, I answer.
Respublĭca, reipublĭcæ, *sub. f.* a state, a government.
Restinguo, is, restinxi, *v.* 3, I stifle, I put out.
Restituo, is, i, *v.* 3, I restore.
Retineo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I retain, I preserve.
Reverentia, æ, *sub. f.* respect, reverence.
Rex, regis, *sub. m.* a king.
Rhæti, ōrum, *sub. m. pl.* a people of Southern Germany.
Rhombus, i, *sub. m.* a turbot.
Rideo, es, risi, *v.* 2, I laugh.
Rigor, ōris, *sub. m.* stiffness, *hence* severity.
Ripa, æ, *sub. f.* a bank.
Rixa, æ, *sub. f.* a quarrel.

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Robīgo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* rust, mildew.
Robustus, *adj.* 1, strong, hardy.
Rogo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I ask, I entreat.
Rogus, i, *sub. m.* a funeral pile.
Roma, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* Rome, the capital of Italy.
Romānus, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Roman.
Romŭlus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* the founder of Rome.
Rota, æ, *sub. f.* a wheel.
Rubecŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a redbreast.
Ruber, *adj.* 1, red.
Rubesco, is, *v.* 3, I grow red, I blush.
Rudis, *adj.* 2, unskilful, clownish.
Rufus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Ruga, æ, *sub. f.* a wrinkle.
Rumor, ōris, *sub. m.* a report.
Rumpo, is, rupi, *v.* 3, I break, I burst.
Rupes, is, *sub. f.* a rock, a crag.
Ruptus, *part. from* rumpo.
Rursus, *adv.* again.
Rus, ruris, *sub. n.* the country.
Rustĭcus, *adj.* 1, belonging to the country; *as sub.* a rustic.

S.

Sabini, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* a people of ancient Italy.
Sabrīna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* the river Severn.
Sacellum, i, *sub. n.* a shrine, a chapel.
Sacer, *adj.* 1, holy, sacred.
Sacerdos, ōtis, *sub. m. and f.* a priest or priestess.

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Sacramentum, i, *sub. n.* an oath.
Sacrifĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I offer up, I sacrifice.
Sacrilegium, i, *sub. n.* profanation, *or* theft of sacred things.
Sacro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I consecrate, I dedicate.
Sæpe, *adv.* often.
Sævissĭmus, *sup. of* sævus.
Sævitia, æ, *sub. f.* cruelty, savageness.
Sævus, *adj.* 1, fierce, cruel.
Sagax, *adj.* 3, intelligent, sagacious.
Sagitta, æ, *sub. f.* an arrow.
Sagittarius, i, *sub. m.* an archer.
Salebra, æ, *sub. f.* a rough place.
Salignus, *adj.* 1, of willow.
Salius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Sicilian youth.
Salto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I leap, I dance.
Saltus, ûs, *sub. m.* a forest.
Salŭber, *adj.* 1, wholesome.
Saluberrĭmus, *sup. of* saluber.
Salus, ūtis, *sub. f.* health, safety.
Salūto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I accost, I pay respects to.
Salve, *def. v.* hail!
Salvus, *adj.* 1, safe, whole.
Sanctissĭmus, *sup. of* sanctus.
Sanctus, *adj.* 1, holy, sacred.
Sane, *adv.* surely, truly.
Sanguis, ŭĭnis, *sub. m.* blood.
Sanies, ēi, *sub. f.* gore, clotted blood.
Sapiens, *adj.* 3, wise.

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Sapienter, *adv.* wisely.
Satăgo, is, ēgi, *v. n.* 3, I am busy.
Satelles, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a guard, an attendant.
Satis, *adv.* enough.
Satisfacio, is, fēci, *v.* 3, I satisfy.
Satrăpes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Persian governor. *At p.* 69, *l.* 7, *for* Satrăpas, *read* Satrăpes.
Satur, *adj.* 3, full, satisfied.
Saturnius, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Italian, so called from Saturn.
Saturnus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* one of the heathen gods.
Satus, *part. from* sero.
Saucio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I wound.
Scaber, *adj.* 1, dirty, scabby.
Scævŏla, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman youth.
Scala, æ, *sub. f.* a ladder.
Scando, is, i, *v.* 3, I climb, I ascend.
Scarus, i, *sub. m.* a char.
Scelerātus, *adj.* 1, accursed, wicked.
Scelestus, *adj.* 1, wicked.
Scelus, ĕris, *sub. n.* impiety, wickedness.
Scientia, æ, *sub. f.* knowledge, science.
Scio, is, ivi, *v.* 4, I know.
Scipio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a staff.
Scipio, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a famous Roman general.
Scisc'ĭtor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I enquire often.
Scitor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I enquire.
Scombrus, i, *sub. m.* a herring.
Scriba, æ, *sub. m.* a clerk, a secretary.
Scribo, is, scripsi, *v.* 3, I write.

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Scripsi, *see* scribo.
Scriptor, ōris, *sub. m.* a writer.
Scrutor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I examine.
Scurra, æ, *sub. m.* a buffoon.
Scytha, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Scythian.
Seco, as, āvi, *and* ui, *v.* 1, I cut.
Sector, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I follow.
Secŭlum, i, *sub. n.* an age.
Secundus, *adj.* 1, second, inferior.
Secūtus, *see* sequor.
Sed, *conj.* but.
Sedeo, es, i, *v.* 2, I sit, I abide.
Sedes, is, *sub. f.* a seat, an abode.
Seditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* a mutiny, an insurrection.
Sedŭlo, *adv.* diligently.
Sedŭlus, *adj.* 1, diligent.
Sejānus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a favourite of the Emperor Tiberius.
Semen, ĭnis, *sub. n.* seed.
Semper, *adv.* always.
Sempiternus, *adj.* 1, everlasting.
Senātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a senator.
Senātus, ûs, *sub. f.* a senate.
Senĕca, æ, *sub. m.* a celebrated Roman philosopher.
Senectus, ūtis, *sub. f.* old age.
Senex, senis, *sub. m.* an old man.
Senīlis, *adj.* 2, aged, belonging to an old man.
Senium, i, *sub. n.* old age.
Sententia, æ, *sub. f.* an opinion, a judgment.

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Sentio, is, sensi, *v.* 4, I perceive, I think.
Sepelio, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I bury.
Septem, *ind. adj.* seven.
Sepulcrum, i, *sub. n.* a tomb.
Sequor, ĕris, secūtus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I follow.
Seres, ûm, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* the Chinese, a people of Asia.
Sermo, ōnis, *sub. m.* a discourse, a speech.
Sero, *adv.* late, too late.
Servitium, i, *sub. n.* slavery.
Servĭtus, ūtis, *sub. f.* service, slavery.
Servo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I preserve.
Servus, i, *sub. m.* a servant, a slave.
Severitas, ātis, *sub. f.* seriousness, harshness.
Sevum, i, *sub. n.* tallow.
Sexaginta, *ind. adj.* sixty.
Si, *conj.* if.
Sicarius, i, *sub. m.* an assassin.
Siccus, *adj.* 1, dry.
Sicilia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* Sicily, a large island near Italy.
Signifĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I point out, I notify.
Signo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I mark.
Signum, i, *sub. n.* a sign, a signal, a figure.
Silentium, i, *sub. n.* silence.
Sileo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I am silent.
Silva, æ, *sub. f.* a wood.
Silvestris, *adj.* 2, woodland.
Simillĭmus, *sup. of* simĭlis.
Simĭlis, *adj.* 2, like.

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Simul, *adv.* at the same time.
Simŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I pretend, I feign.
Simultas, ātis, *sub. f.* hatred, malice.
Sine, *prep.* without.
Sinister, *adj.* 1, left, unlucky.
Sinus, ûs, *sub. m.* the bosom, a gulf.
Sitis, is, *sub. f.* thirst.
Sobŏles, is, *sub. f.* an offspring.
Socer, ĕri, *sub. m.* a father-in-law.
Sociĕtas, ātis, *sub. f.* alliance, friendship.
Socio, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I unite, I fit.
Socius, i, *sub. m.* a companion, an ally.
Socordia, æ, *sub. f.* sloth.
Socors, *adj.* 3, slothful, lazy.
Socrătes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* an Athenian philosopher.
Sodālis, *sub. m. and f.* a comrade, a companion.
Sol, solis, *sub. m.* the sun, a day.
Solemnis, *and* solennis, *adj.* 2, annual, solemn.
Soleo, es, solĭtus sum, *v. n.* 2, I am accustomed.
Solers, *adj.* 3, skilful, shrewd.
Solor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I comfort.
Solum, i, *sub. n.* the ground, the soil.
Solum, *adv.* alone.
Solus, *adj.* 1, alone, solitary.
Solvo, is, i, *v.* 3, I loosen, I release.
Somnium, i, *sub. n.* a dream.
Somnus, i, *sub. m.* sleep.
Sono, as, ui, *v.* 1, I sound.
Sonōrus, *adj.* 1, loud.

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Sorbum, i, *sub. n.* a service-berry.
Sordes, is, *sub. f.* filth, stinginess.
Sordĭdus, *adj.* 1, dirty, mean.
Soror, ōris, *sub. f.* a sister.
Sors, sortis, *sub. f.* a lot, a destiny.
Sospes, *adj.* 3, safe, prosperous.
Spargo, is, si, *v.* 3, I scatter.
Sparta, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* a famous city of Greece.
Spartānus, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* belonging to Sparta, a Spartan.
Spatium, i, *sub. n.* a distance, a period.
Species, ēi, *sub. f.* an appearance.
Speciōsus, *adj.* 1, beautiful.
Specto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I behold, I view.
Speculātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a spy.
Specus, ûs, *sub. m. f. and n.* a cave.
Spelunca, æ, *sub. f.* a cave.
Sperno, is, sprevi, *v.* 3, I despise.
Spero, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I hope.
Spes, ei, *sub. f.* hope.
Spica, æ, *sub. f.* an ear of corn.
Spicŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a dart, a javelin.
Spirĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* breath, spirit.
Splendidior, *comp. of* splendĭdus.
Splendĭdus, *adj.* 1, bright.
Spolium, i, *sub. n.* a spoil, a prey.
Sponda, æ, *sub. f.* a couch.
Spondeo, es, spospondi, *v.* 2, I betroth.
Sponte, *adv.* voluntarily.
Spospondi, *see* spondeo.

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Spumo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I foam.
Spurcissĭmus, *sup. of* spurcus.
Spurcus, *adj.* 1, filthy, abusive.
Stabŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a shed, a stall.
Stannum, i, *sub. n.* tin, pewter.
Statim, *adv.* immediately.
Statua, æ, *sub. f.* a statue.
Statuo, is, i, *v.* 3, I place, I resolve.
Statūra, æ, *sub. f.* height.
Stella, æ, *sub. f.* a star.
Sterto, is, ui, *v.* 3, I snore.
Stipendium, i, *sub. n.* pay, a campaign.
Sto, as, steti, *v.* 1, I stand.
Strages, is, *sub. f.* slaughter, a defeat.
Strangŭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I choke.
Strenuus, *adj.* 1, stout, vigorous.
Strepĭtus, ûs, *sub. m.* a noise.
Strepo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I roar.
Stridor, ōris, *sub. m.* a crash, a noise.
Stringo, is, strinxi, *v.* 3, I bind, I draw.
Struo, is, struxi, *v.* 3, I build, I raise.
Studeo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I study, I desire.
Studiōsus, *adj.* 1, desirous, studious of.
Studium, i, *sub. n.* a desire, a pursuit, a study.
Stultitia, æ, *sub. f.* folly.
Stultus, i, *sub. m.* a fool.
Suadeo, es, suasi, *v.* 2, I advise, I persuade.
Suasor, ōris, *sub. m.* an adviser, a persuader.
Suavior, *comp. of* suavis.

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Suavis, *adj.* 2, sweet.
Sub, *prep.* under, about, near.
Subĭto, *adv.* suddenly.
Subĭtus, *adj.* 1, sudden.
Subjectus, *part. from* subjicio.
Subjicio, is, subjēci, *v.* 3, I expose to, I place under.
Sublātus, *part. from* suffero.
Subsidium, i, *sub. n.* aid, support.
Subvenio, is, i, *v.* 4, I relieve, I help.
Succendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I set on fire.
Successus, ûs, *sub. m.* success, good fortune.
Succurro, is, i, *v.* 3, I help.
Suffero, fers, sustŭli, *v. irr.* I endure, I take away.
Suffragium, i, *sub. n.* a vote.
Sui, *pron.* of himself, herself, itself.
Sum, *v. sub.* I am.
Summus, *irr. sup. of* supĕrus, highest.
Sumo, is, sumpsi, *v.* 3, I take, I assume.
Sumpsi, *see* sumo.
Supellectĭlis, *irr. gen. of* supellex.
Supellex, ectĭlis, *sub. f.* furniture.
Super, *prep.* above, beyond, upon, about.
Supĕri, ōrum, *sub. m. pl.* the gods above.
Supersedeo, es, i, *v.* 2, I sit upon, I pass over.
Superstes, *adj.* 3, surviving, remaining.
Superstitiōsus, *adj.* 1, superstitious.
Supersum, *v. comp. of* sum, I remain, I abound.
Supplex, *adj.* 3, suppliant, humble.
Supplicĭter, *adv.* humbly.

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Supplĭco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I entreat.
Supra, *adv.* above, before.
Supra, *prep.* above, beyond.
Sursum, *adv.* upward.
Suscipio, is, cēpi, *v.* 3, I undertake, I receive.
Suspendo, is, i, *v.* 3, I hang up.
Suspensus, *part from* suspendo, *as adj.* 1, uncertain.
Sustineo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I support, I sustain, I endure.
Sustŭli, see suffĕro.
Suus, *pron. adj.* 1, his, hers, its, one's own.
Sylla, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* a celebrated Roman.
Syracūsæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n.* the chief city of Sicily.

T.

Tabernacŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a tent.
Tabŭla, æ, *sub. f.* a plank, a table.
Tabum, i, *sub. n.* gore.
Taceo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I am silent.
Tædet, *v. imp.* it wearies.
Tænia, æ, *sub. f.* a fillet, a garland.
Talis, *adj.* 2, such.
Tam, *conj.* so, as.
Tandem, *adv.* at length.
Tantīdem, *adv.* of as much value.
Tanto, *adv.* by so much.
Tantus, *adj.* 1, so great, so much.
Tapes, ētis, *sub. f.* embroidery, a carpet.
Tarpeius, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* the name of a precipice in Rome.
Tarentum, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* a city of Southern Italy.

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Taurus, i, *sub. m.* a bull.
Tecum (*i.e.* cum te) with you.
Tectum, i, *sub. n.* a roof, a house.
Tellus, ūris, *sub. f.* the earth, a land.
Telum, i, *sub. n.* a dart, a weapon.
Temerĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* rashness.
Temperies, ēi, *sub. f.* climate.
Tempĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I rule, I direct, I moderate.
Tempestas, ātis, *sub. f.* a storm, a time.
Templum, i, *sub. n.* a temple.
Tempus, ŏris, *sub. n.* a time, a season.
Tempus, ŏris, *sub. n.* the temple of the head.
Temulentia, æ, *sub. f.* drunkenness.
Tenax, *adj.* 3, holding fast, clinging to.
Tendo, is, tetendi, *v.* 3, I stretch, I go.
Teneo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I hold, I possess.
Tener, *adj.* 1, tender.
Tento, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I try, I tempt.
Tenus, *prep.* up to.
Tergum, i, *sub. n.* the back.
Termĭnus, i, *sub. m.* a boundary.
Tero, is, trivi, *v.* 3, I rub, I spend.
Terra, æ, *sub. f.* the earth, a country.
Terreo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I frighten.
Terribĭlis, *adj.* 2, dreadful, alarming.
Terror, ōris, *sub. m.* dread.
Tertius, *adj.* 1, the third.
Teruncius, i, *sub. m.* a farthing.
Testa, æ, *sub. f.* a pot, a cask, a shell.

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Testimonium, i, *sub. n.* witness, evidence.
Testis, is, *sub. m.* a witness.
Teucer, cri, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Trojan.
Texo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I weave, I twine.
Theātrum, i, *sub. n.* a theatre.
Thesaurus, i, *sub. m.* a treasure.
Thorax, ācis, *sub. m.* a breastplate.
Thraso, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman citizen.
Thus, uris, *sub. n.* incense.
Tibia, æ, *sub. f.* a pipe, a flute.
Tigris, is, *sub. f.* a tiger.
Timor, ōris, *sub. m.* fear.
Tinea, æ, *sub. f.* a moth.
Tiridātes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* king of Armenia.
Toga, æ, *sub. f.* a gown, a robe.
Tolerabĭlis, *adj.* 2, bearable.
Tolĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I bear, I endure.
Tondeo, es, totondi, *v.* 2, I clip, I shear.
Torreo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I burn up, I roast.
Tot, *pl. adj. ind.* so many.
Totĭdem, *pl. adj. ind.* just so many.
Toties, *adv.* so often.
Totus, *adj.* 1, the whole, all.
Trabea, æ, *sub. f.* a royal robe.
Tracto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I handle, I treat of.
Tractus, ûs, *sub. m.* a tract, a region.
Tradĭdi, *see* trado.
Trado, is, tradĭdi, *v.* 3, I deliver, I yield up, I report.
Traho, is, traxi, *v.* 3, I draw, I drag.

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Trajicio, is, trajēci, *v.* 3, I pierce through, I cross over.
Trames, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a path.
Tranquillum, i, *sub. n.* a calm.
Trans, *prep.* across, over.
Transeo, es, īvi, *v.* 4, I cross over, I pass through.
Transfīgo, is, transfixi, *v.* 3, I pierce through.
Transfodio, is, i, *v.* 3, I thrust through.
Transfossus, *part. from* transfodio.
Transfŭga, æ, *sub. m.* a deserter, a fugitive.
Trebonius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman general.
Tremo, is, ui, *v.* 3, I tremble, I fear.
Tres, tria, *adj. pl.* 2, three.
Tribūnal, ālis, *sub. n.* a judgment seat.
Tribūnus, i, *sub. m.* a tribune, a Roman magistrate.
Triginta, *ind. adj.* thirty.
Triplex, *adj.* 3, threefold.
Tristis, *adj.* 2, sad, mournful.
Tristissĭmus, *sup. of* tristis.
Troius, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Trojan.
Troja, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* Troy, a famous city of Asia.
Tros, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Trojan.
Trucīdo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I slay, I massacre.
Tu, *pron.* thou.
Tugurium, i, *sub. n.* a hut.
Tullus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Roman citizen.
Tumultus, ûs, *sub. m.* a disturbance, an uproar.
Tumŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a mound, a tomb.
Tune, *pron. and conj.* dost thou? art thou?
Tunĭca, æ, *sub. f.* a coat, a garment.

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Turba, æ, *sub. f.* a crowd, a rabble.
Turma, æ, *sub. f.* a troop, a throng.
Turpis, *adj.* 2, base, sordid.
Turpissĭmus, *sup. of* turpis.
Turpĭter, *adv.* basely.
Turris, is, *sub. f.* a tower.
Tutēla, æ, *sub. f.* protection.
Tutior, *comp. of* tutus.
Tutus, *adj.* 1, safe.
Tuus, *pron. adj.* 1, thy, thine.
Tyrannus, i, *sub. m.* a king, a tyrant.

U.

Ubi, *adv.* where, when.
Ulciscor, ĕris, ultus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I avenge.
Ulterior (*comp. of* ultĕrus), further.
Ultĭmus (*sup. of* ultĕrus), furthest, last.
Ultor, ōris, *sub. m.* an avenger.
Ultra, *prep.* beyond.
Ultus, *see* ulciscor.
Umbra, æ, *sub. f.* a shade, a shadow.
Una, *adv.* together.
Unda, æ, *sub. f.* a wave.
Undĭque, *adv.* everywhere.
Unguentum, i, *sub. n.* ointment, perfume.
Unguis, is, *sub. m.* a nail.
Unio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a pearl.
Universus, *adj.* 1, all, the whole.
Unquam, *adv.* ever, at any time.

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Unus, *adj.* 1, one, alone.
Unusquisque, *adj.* 1, each.
Urbs, urbis, *sub. f.* a city.
Urna, æ, *sub. f.* an urn, a vessel.
Urus, i, *sub. m.* a buffalo.
Usque, *adv.* always, continually, even.
Usus, ûs, *sub. m.* use, profit, custom.
Ut, *conj.* as, how, when, in order that.
Uter, *adj.* 1, whether of two.
Uterque, *adj.* 1, both, each.
Uticensis, *adj.* 2, *pr. n.* of Utica, a city of Africa.
Utĭlis, *adj.* 2, useful, convenient.
Utilĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* expediency, advantage.
Utĭnam, *adv.* O that, would that.
Utor, ĕris, usus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I use, I employ.
Utrum, *adv.* whether?
Uva, æ, *sub. f.* a grape.
Uxor, ōris, *sub. f.* a wife.

V.

Vaccinium, i, *sub. n.* a hyacinth.
Vaco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I am void of, I am free from.
Vacuus, *adj.* 1, free from, at leisure.
Vadum, i, *sub. n.* a ford, a shallow.
Væ, *int.* alas!
Vagīna, æ, *sub. f.* a sheath, a scabbard.
Vagītus, ûs, *sub. m.* a wailing.
Vagor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I wander.
Valde, *adv.* very much.

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Vale (*imper. of* valeo), farewell.
Valetūdo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* health.
Vallis, is, *sub. f.* a valley.
Vallum, i, *sub. n.* a rampart, a trench.
Vanus, *adj.* 1, idle, empty.
Vapŭlo, as, āvi, *v. n.* 1, I am beaten.
Vasto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I lay waste, I destroy.
Ve, *conj.* or, either.
Vel, *conj.* or, either, even.
Veles, ĭtis, *sub. m.* a light-armed soldier.
Velox, *adj.* 3, swift, rapid.
Velum, i, *sub. n.* a veil, a sail.
Velut, *conj.* as, like as.
Vena, æ, *sub. f.* a vein.
Venātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a huntsman.
Venēnum, i, *sub. n.* medicine, poison.
Veneo, is, venīvi, *v. n.* 4, I am sold.
Venĕtus, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Venetian.
Venia, æ, *sub. f.* pardon, leave.
Venio, is, veni, *v.* 4, I come.
Venor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I hunt.
Ventĭto, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I come often.
Ventum, *part. n. from* venio.
Ventus, i, *sub. m.* the wind.
Venus, ĕris, *sub. f. pr. n.* one of the heathen goddesses.
Ver, veris, *sub. n.* spring.
Verber, ĕris, *sub. n.* a blow, a stripe.
Verbĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I strike, I beat.
Vereor, ēris, verĭtus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I fear, I reverence.

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Verĭtas, ātis, *sub. f.* truth.
Verna, æ, *sub. m.* a slave, a bondsman.
Vernus, *adj.* 1, belonging to spring, vernal.
Vero, *conj.* but, indeed.
Verrūca, æ, *sub. f.* a wen, a wart.
Verso, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I turn over, I stir up.
Versus, ûs, *sub. m.* a verse, a line.
Vertex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a top, a point.
Verto, is, i, *v.* 3, I turn, I change.
Verus, *adj.* 1, true, genuine.
Vescor, ĕris (no perf.) *v. dep.* 3, I eat, I live on.
Vesper, ĕris, *sub. m.* the evening.
Vespertilio, ōnis, *sub. m.* a bat.
Vestālis, *adj.* 2, *pr. n.* belonging to Vesta, Vestal.
Vester, *pron. adj.* 1, your.
Vestibŭlum, i, *sub. n.* an entrance, a porch.
Vestis, is, īvi, *v.* 4, I clothe, I deck.
Vestis, is, *sub. f.* a garment
Vestītus, ūs, *sub. m.* apparel.
Veterānus, i, *sub. m.* an old soldier, a veteran.
Veto, as, ui, *v.* 1, I forbid.
Vetus, *adj.* 3, old, ancient.
Vexillarius, i, *sub. m.* a standard bearer.
Vexillum, i, *sub. n.* a standard.
Vexo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I disturb, I harass.
Viātor, ōris, *sub. m.* a traveller.
Vici, *see* vinco.
Vicia, æ, *sub. f.* a tare, a vetch.
Vicinia, æ, *sub. f.* a neighbourhood.

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Vicīnus, *adj.* 1, near, neighbouring; *as sub.* a neighbour.
Victor, *adj. m.* victorious; *as sub.* a conqueror.
Victoria, æ, *sub. f.* conquest, victory.
Victrix, *adj. f. and n.* victorious.
Vicus, i, *sub. m.* a street, a village.
Video, es, i, *v.* 2, I see, I behold.
Videor, ēris, visus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I seem, I appear.
Vigil, *adj.* 3, watchful.
Vigilia, æ, *sub. f.* a watch.
Vigĭlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I watch.
Viginti, *ind. adj.* twenty.
Vigor, ōris, *sub. m.* strength, vigour.
Vili, *adv.* at a low price.
Villa, æ, *sub. f.* a country house.
Vincio, is, vinxi, *v.* 4, I bind.
Vinco, is, vici, *v.* 3, I conquer.
Vincŭlum, i, *sub. n.* a chain.
Vindex, ĭcis, *sub. m. and f.* an avenger.
Vinētum, i, *sub. n.* a vineyard.
Vinōsus, *adj.* 1, fond of wine.
Vinum, i, *sub. n.* wine.
Viŏla, æ, *sub. f.* a violet.
Viŏlo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I infringe, I break.
Vir, viri, *sub. m.* a man, a hero.
Vireo, es, ui, *v.* 2, I am green, I flourish
Virētum, i, *sub. n.* a shrubbery.
Virgo, ĭnis, *sub. f.* a virgin, a damsel.
Virīlis, *adj.* 2, manly, male.

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Virtus, ūtis, *sub. f.* virtue, bravery.
Vis, is, *sub. f.* force, strength.
Visus, *see* videor.
Vita, æ, *sub. f.* life.
Vitium, i, *sub. n.* vice, a fault.
Vito, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I avoid, I shun.
Vivus, *adj.* 1, living.
Vitrĭcus, i, *sub. m.* a step-father.
Vitŭlus, i, *sub. m.* a calf.
Vituperatio, ōnis, *sub. f.* blame, abuse.
Vivax, *adj.* 3, enduring, long-lived.
Vivo, is, vixi, *v.* 3, I live.
Vix, *adv.* scarcely, hardly.
Vixdum, *adv.* scarcely yet.
Vixi, *see* vivo.
Voco, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I call, I summon.
Volo, vis, volui, *v. irr.* I wish, I am willing.
Volo, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I fly.
Volsci, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* a people of ancient Italy.
Voluntas, ātis, *sub. f.* will, good will.
Voluptas, ātis, *sub. f.* pleasure.
Volvo, is, i, *v.* 3, I roll, I ponder.
Vorax, *adj.* 3, devouring, greedy.
Vortex, ĭcis, *sub. m.* a whirlpool.
Votum, i, *sub. n.* a vow, a prayer.
Voveo, es, vovi, *v.* 2, I vow, I promise.
Vox, vocis, *sub. f.* voice, a sound.
Vulgus, i, *sub. m.* the common people, a mob.

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Vulnĕro, as, āvi, *v.* 1, I wound.
Vulnus, ĕris, *sub. n.* a wound.
Vultus, ûs, *sub. m.* the countenance.

X.

Xantippe, is, *sub. f. pr. n.* the wife of Socrates.
Xantippus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a Spartan general.
Xenŏphon, ontis, *sub. m. pr. n.* a celebrated Athenian.
Xerxes, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* a king of Persia.

Z.

Zoïlus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* a learned Greek.

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